This list of the approximately 100 most common birds of Coronado National Memorial is based on previous documentation of abundance (A) and separated into three categories. Abundant (A) birds are likely to be seen daily and in large numbers, while common (C) birds may be seen daily as a solitary bird or in smaller groups. Uncommon (U) birds are more rare, and likely to be seen on a monthly basis.

Habitats (H) are separated into four categories. Riparian (R) birds can be found near Montezuma Canyon, in trees such as sycamore and walnut. Grassland (G) habitats, on the east side of the park, include a mix of grasses and desert shrubs. Woodland/Chaparral (W) areas include short trees, such as mesquite, and occur near ephemeral drainages throughout the park, while the Forest (F) areas of the north and southwest slopes contain larger trees, such as pines and junipers.

The varied habitats of southern Arizona provide a vital environment for birds across the seasons (S). Birds that do not migrate are considered Year-round (Y) residents and can be seen at any time of year. Summer (S) residents are at the park roughly during June–August, while Winter (W) residents occur during colder times of year. Migratory (M) birds may be seen at various times as they briefly pass through the park.

Key	
Abundance (A)	A—Abundant
	C—Common
	U—Uncommon
Habitat (H)	R—Riparian
	G—Grassland
	WC—Woodlands/Chaparral
	F—Forest
Season (S)	Y—Year-round
	S—Summer
	W—Winter
	M—Migratory

Photos clockwise from top left: Scott's oriole, black-chinned hummingbird, western tanager, red-tailed hawk, greater roadrunner. All photos ©Robert Shantz.

This checklist was produced by the National Park Service, Sonoran Desert Network.

√ Common Name	A	Н	S
QUAIL			
Gambel's quail	С	R,G,WC	Υ
Montezuma quail	U	R,G,WC	Υ
VULTURES			
turkey vulture	С	R,G,WC,F	S
HAWKS			
northern harrier	U	G	W
Cooper's hawk	U	R,G,WC,F	Υ
Swainson's hawk	U	G	S
red-tailed hawk	С	R,G,WC,F	Υ
PIGEONS AND DOVES			
white-winged dove	С	R,G,WC	S
mourning dove	Α	R,G,WC	Υ
ROADRUNNERS			
greater roadrunner	U	G,WC	Υ
OWLS			
western screech-owl	U	R,G,WC	Υ
elf owl	U	R,WC	S
GOATSUCKERS			
common poorwill	С	WC	S
Mexican whip-poor-will	U	R,WC,F	S
SWIFTS			
white-throated swift	U	G,WC,F	Υ
HUMMINGBIRDS			
black-chinned hummingbird	С	R,G,WC	S
Anna's hummingbird	U	R,G,WC,F	Υ
broad-tailed hummingbird	С	R,G,WC,F	М
broad-billed hummingbird	U	R,WC	S
WOODPECKERS			
red-naped sapsucker	U	R,WC,F	W
Arizona woodpecker	U	R,WC	Υ
northern flicker	С	R,G,WC,F	W
FALCONS			
American kestrel	U	R,G,WC	Υ
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS			
western wood-pewee	U	R,G,WC	М
Hammond's flycatcher	U	R,WC,F	М

gray flycatcher U R,G,WC M Pacific-slope flycatcher U R,WC M Say's phoebe U G,WC Y dusky-capped flycatcher C R,WC S ash-throated flycatcher C R,G,WC S brown-crested flycatcher C R,G,WC S western kingbird U R,G,WC S Western kingbird C R,G,WC S Plumbeous vireo C R,G,WC,F S Hutton's vireo C R,G,WC,F S warbling vireo U R,G,WC,F M CORVIDS Western scrub-jay C G,WC,F M CORVIDS Western scrub-jay C R,G,WC,F Y Mexican jay C R,G,WC,F Y Chihuahuan raven U G Y common raven C R,G,WC,F Y SWALLOWS violet-green swallow C R,G,WC,F M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G,WC,F Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES hermit thrush U R,WC,F M THRUSHES	√	Common Name	Α	Н	S
Say's phoebe dusky-capped flycatcher character ash-throated flycatcher character as		gray flycatcher	U	R,G,WC	М
dusky-capped flycatcher ash-throated flycatcher C R,G,WC S brown-crested flycatcher C CR,WC S brown-crested flycatcher C CR,WC S Cassin's kingbird U R,G,WC S Western kingbird C R,G,WC S VIREOS plumbeous vireo C R,G,WC,F S Hutton's vireo C R,G,WC,F S Warbling vireo U R,G,WC,F M CORVIDS Western scrub-jay C R,G,WC Y Mexican jay C R,G,WC,F Y Mexican jay C R,G,WC,F Y SWALLOWS violet-green swallow U G,WC M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U R,G,WC,F Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES		Pacific-slope flycatcher	U	R,WC	М
ash-throated flycatcher brown-crested flycatcher Cassin's kingbird UR,G,WCS Western kingbird CR,G,WC,FS Warbling vireo CR,G,WC,FS Western scrub-jay CR,G,WC,FM Mexican jay CR,G,WC,FM C		Say's phoebe	U	G,WC	Υ
brown-crested flycatcher Cassin's kingbird UR,G,WC S Western kingbird CR,G,WC S VIREOS plumbeous vireo Plumbeous vireo CR,G,WC,F Warbling vireo CR,G,WC,F Western scrub-jay Western scrub-jay CR,G,WC CORVIDS Western scrub-jay CR,G,WC CR,G,WC Y Mexican jay CR,G,WC Y Chihuahuan raven CR,G,WC,F Y SWALLOWS Violet-green swallow VIG,WC Word Darn swallow UG,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse CR,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS Verdin Verdin Verdin VR,G VY NUTHATCHES White-breasted nuthatch VR,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren VR,G,WC,F Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher VIG,WC,F M THRUSHES		dusky-capped flycatcher	С	R,WC	S
Cassin's kingbird U R,G,WC S western kingbird C R,G,WC S VIREOS plumbeous vireo C R,G,WC,F S Hutton's vireo U R,G,WC,F M CORVIDS western scrub-jay C G,WC Y Mexican jay C R,G,WC,F Y Chihuahuan raven U G Y common raven C R,G,WC,F M SWALLOWS violet-green swallow C R,G,WC M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC,F Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES		ash-throated flycatcher	С	R,G,WC	S
western kingbird C R,G,WC S VIREOS plumbeous vireo C R,G,WC,F S Hutton's vireo C R,G,WC,F S warbling vireo U R,G,WC,F M CORVIDS western scrub-jay C G,WC Y Mexican jay C R,G,WC Y Chihuahuan raven U G Y common raven C R,G,WC,F Y SWALLOWS violet-green swallow C R,G,WC,F M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y whouse wren U R,G,WC,F M house wren U R,G,WC,F M Rewick's wren C R,G,WC,F M KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS Dlue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES		brown-crested flycatcher	С	R,WC	S
plumbeous vireo C R,G,WC,F S Hutton's vireo C R,G,WC,F S warbling vireo U R,G,WC,F M CORVIDS western scrub-jay C G,WC Y Mexican jay C R,G,WC,F Y Chihuahuan raven U G Y Common raven C R,G,WC,F M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y V VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G,WC Y V VERDINS AND BUSHTITS white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y VITHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y VITHATCHES rock wren U G,WC,F Y NUTHATCHES rock wren U G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES		Cassin's kingbird	U	R,G,WC	S
plumbeous vireo C R,G,WC,F S Hutton's vireo C R,G,WC,F S warbling vireo U R,G,WC,F M CORVIDS western scrub-jay C G,WC Y Mexican jay C R,G,WC,F Y Chihuahuan raven U G Y Common raven C R,G,WC,F Y SWALLOWS violet-green swallow C R,G,WC,F M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y V VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC,F Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y Canyon wren U WC,F Y Canyon wren U WC,F Y NUSHENS Wren C R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC,F M SINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES		western kingbird	С	R,G,WC	S
Hutton's vireo C R,G,WC,F S warbling vireo U R,G,WC,F M CORVIDS western scrub-jay	VIF	REOS			
warbling vireo CORVIDS western scrub-jay		plumbeous vireo	С	R,G,WC,F	S
western scrub-jay C G,WC Y Mexican jay C R,G,WC Y Chihuahuan raven U G Y common raven C R,G,WC,F Y SWALLOWS violet-green swallow U G,WC M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC,F Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC,F Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y house wren U G,WC,F Y kinglets AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES		Hutton's vireo	С	R,G,WC,F	S
western scrub-jay C G,WC Y Mexican jay C R,G,WC Y Chihuahuan raven U G Y common raven C R,G,WC,F Y SWALLOWS violet-green swallow U G,WC M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC,F Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES		warbling vireo	U	R,G,WC,F	М
Mexican jay C R,G,WC Y Chihuahuan raven U G Y common raven C R,G,WC,F Y SWALLOWS violet-green swallow C R,G,WC,F M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES	СО	RVIDS			
Chihuahuan raven common raven C R,G,WC,F Y SWALLOWS violet-green swallow barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y Canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES		western scrub-jay	С	G,WC	Υ
common raven C R,G,WC,F Y SWALLOWS violet-green swallow C R,G,WC,F M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES		Mexican jay	С	R,G,WC	Υ
SWALLOWS violet-green swallow C R,G,WC,F M barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES		Chihuahuan raven	U	G	Υ
violet-green swallow barn swallow U G,WC M TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G V NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y Canyon wren U CR,G,WC,F Y Canyon wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES		common raven	С	R,G,WC,F	Υ
barn swallow TITMICE bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES	SW	ALLOWS			
bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC,F M THRUSHES		violet-green swallow	С	R,G,WC,F	М
bridled titmouse C R,G,WC Y VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES		barn swallow	U	G,WC	М
VERDINS AND BUSHTITS verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC,F M KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES	TIT	MICE			
verdin U R,G Y bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES		bridled titmouse	С	R,G,WC	Υ
bushtit C R,G,WC Y NUTHATCHES white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES	VERDINS AND BUSHTITS				
white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES		verdin	U	R,G	Υ
white-breasted nuthatch U R,G,WC,F Y WRENS rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES		bushtit	С	R,G,WC	Υ
rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U R,G,WC,F M house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES	NU	THATCHES			
rock wren U G,WC,F Y canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES		white-breasted nuthatch	U	R,G,WC,F	Υ
canyon wren U WC,F Y house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES	WF	RENS			
house wren U R,G,WC,F M Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES		rock wren	U	G,WC,F	Υ
Bewick's wren C R,G,WC Y KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES		canyon wren	U	WC,F	Υ
KINGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS blue-gray gnatcatcher ruby-crowned kinglet THRUSHES C R,G,WC,F M		house wren	U	R,G,WC,F	М
blue-gray gnatcatcher U G,WC S ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M		Bewick's wren	С	R,G,WC	Υ
ruby-crowned kinglet C R,G,WC,F M THRUSHES	KIN	IGLETS AND GNATCATCHERS			
THRUSHES		blue-gray gnatcatcher	U	G,WC	S
		ruby-crowned kinglet	С	R,G,WC,F	М
hermit thrush U R,WC,F W	TH	THRUSHES			
		hermit thrush	U	R,WC,F	W

√	Common Name	Α	Н	S
МІ	MIDS AND THRASHERS			
	northern mockingbird	С	R,G,WC	Υ
	curve-billed thrasher	U	G	Υ
SIL	KY FLYCATCHERS			
	phainopepla	С	R,G,WC	Υ
WA	ARBLERS			
	orange-crowned warbler	С	R,G,WC,F	М
	Nashville warbler	U	R,G,WC,F	М
	Virginia's warbler	U	R,WC,F	S
	Audubon's warbler	С	R,G,WC,F	М
	black-throated gray warbler	С	R,G,WC	S
	Townsend's warbler	U	R,G,WC,F	М
	Wilson's warbler	U	R,G,WC,F	М
	painted redstart	С	R,WC,F	Υ
EM	IBERIZINES			
	green-tailed towhee	U	R,G,WC	W
	spotted towhee	С	R,G,WC,F	Υ
	rufous-crowned sparrow	С	G,WC	Υ
	canyon towhee	С	G,WC	Υ
	Botteri's sparrow	С	G	S
	Cassin's sparrow	С	G	S
	chipping sparrow	Α	R,G,WC	W
	Brewer's sparrow	Α	R,G,WC	W
	vesper sparrow	U	G	W
	lark sparrow	С	G	М
	black-throated sparrow	U	G	Υ
	lark bunting	U	G	W
	savannah sparrow	U	G	W
	white-crowned sparrow	Α	R,G,WC	W
	dark-eyed junco	Α	R,G,WC,F	W

√	Common Name	Α	Н	S
TA	NAGERS			
	hepatic tanager	U	R,WC,F	S
	western tanager	С	R,G,WC,F	М
GR	OSBEAKS AND BUNTINGS			
	black-headed grosbeak	С	R,G,WC,F	М
	blue grosbeak	С	G	S
	lazuli bunting	U	R,G,WC	М
ICT	ERIDS			
	eastern meadowlark	С	G	Υ
	bronzed cowbird	U	R,G,WC	S
	brown-headed cowbird	U	R,G,WC	S
	Scott's oriole	С	R,G,WC	S
FIN	CHES			
	house finch	С	R,G,WC	Υ
	pine siskin	U	R,WC,F	W
	lesser goldfinch	С	R,G,WC	Υ

The information in this list is based on bird observations, inventories, and surveys at Coronado National Memorial. However, bird lists are always works in progress. The list is arranged by family, with common names following the American Ornithologists' Union's Check-list of North American Birds, 7th edition, and its supplements to 2013.



National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior

Coronado National Memorial Hereford, Arizona



Bird Checklist





