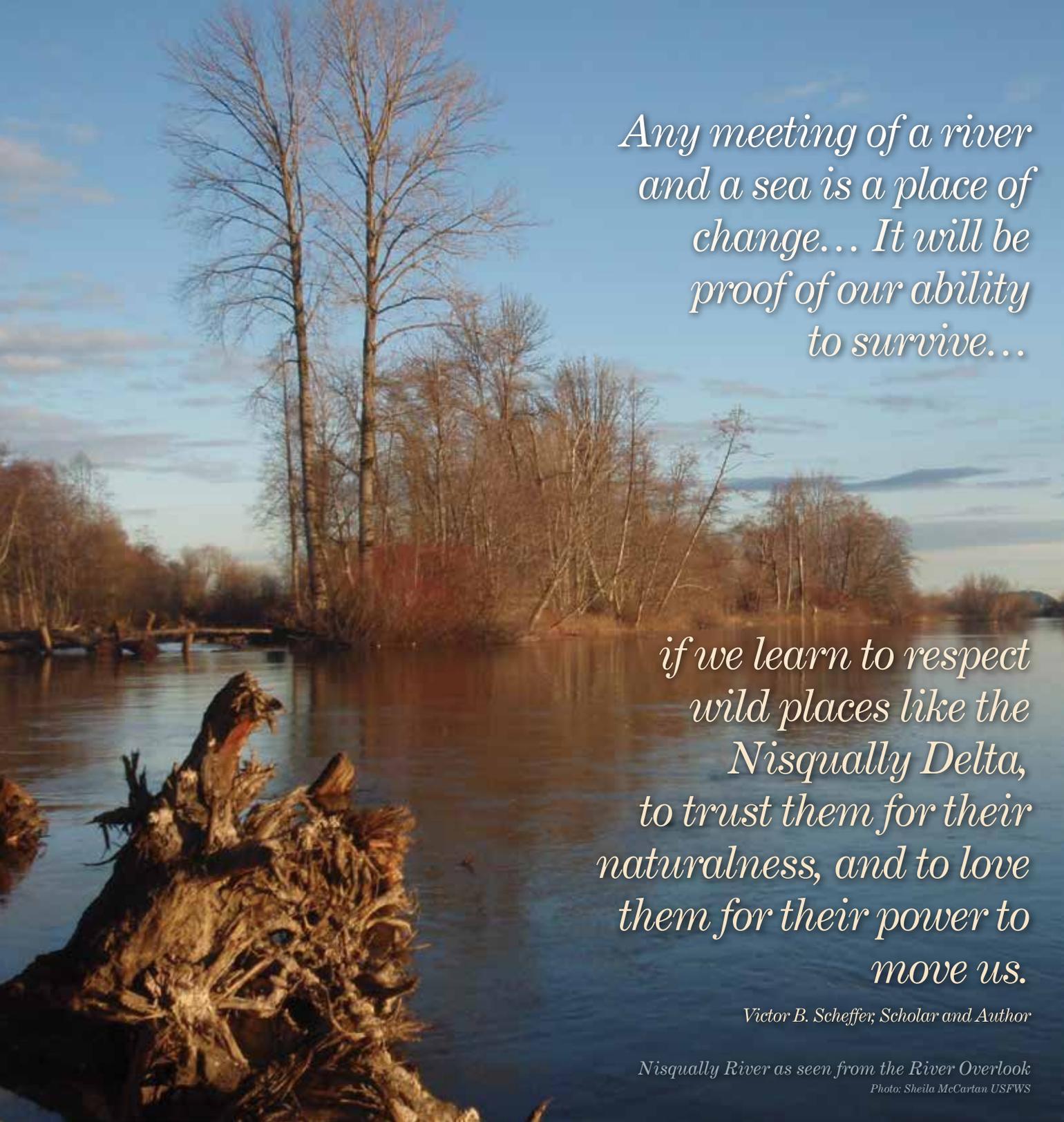


U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

Nisqually

*National Wildlife
Refuge*



A scenic view of the Nisqually River. In the foreground, a large, weathered piece of driftwood is partially submerged in the water. The river flows towards a line of bare trees on the opposite bank. The sky is a clear, pale blue with some light clouds. The overall atmosphere is calm and natural.

*Any meeting of a river
and a sea is a place of
change... It will be
proof of our ability
to survive...*

*if we learn to respect
wild places like the
Nisqually Delta,
to trust them for their
naturalness, and to love
them for their power to
move us.*

Victor B. Scheffer, Scholar and Author

Nisqually River as seen from the River Overlook

Photo: Sheila McCartan USFWS

A Protected Estuary

The Nisqually River Delta, a biologically rich and diverse area at the southern end of Puget Sound, supports a variety of habitats. Here, the freshwater of the Nisqually River combines with the saltwater of Puget

Sound to form an estuary rich in nutrients and detritus. These nutrients support a web of sea life – the benefits which extend throughout Puget Sound and beyond.

While most major estuaries in the state have been filled, dredged, or developed, Nisqually River's has been set aside for wildlife. In 1974, Nisqually National Wildlife Refuge was

established to protect the delta and its diversity of fish and wildlife habitats. The Nisqually estuary was restored in 2009, by removing dikes and reconnecting 762 acres with the tides of Puget Sound. This is the largest estuary restoration project in the Pacific Northwest and an important step in the recovery of Puget Sound.



Tree Swallow
© Mark Gamba



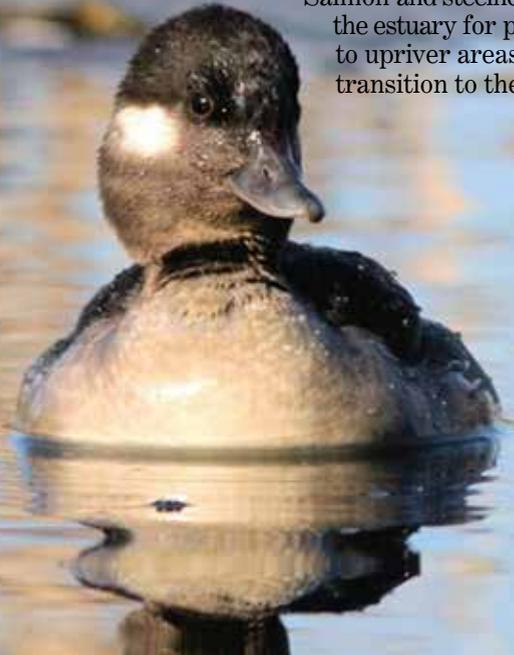
Harbor Seals
© Jessie Barham

A Home for Wildlife

As surrounding wildlife habitat is lost to development, Nisqually Refuge has become an increasingly important place for wildlife, especially migratory birds. Birds on their migrations north and south use the Refuge as a stopover to feed and rest before continuing their migration. For others, including thousands of ducks and geese, it's the end of their seasonal journey and a place to spend the winter. Songbirds arriving in the spring find places to nest and raise their young. For resident birds, Nisqually Refuge is a year-round home.

Over 300 species of birds, mammals, fish, reptiles, and amphibians inhabit Nisqually NWR. A variety of hawks, owls, and other raptors hunt in the fields and marshes. Woodpeckers, warblers, and small mammals are found in the woodlands. Shorebird flocks search for food in the mudflats while harbor seals rest in the salt marshes nearby. Freshwater ponds provide habitat for otters, ducks, and herons. Mixed conifer forests on the bluffs above the Delta provide perches for bald eagles.

Salmon and steelhead use the estuary for passage to upriver areas and transition to the Sound.



Female Bufflehead
© John Jacobson



Puget Sound

Research Natural Area

Closed to all consumptive uses.
Closed to boats October 1 to March 31.

Luhr Beach Boat Ramp

D'Milluhr Rd.

Nisqually Reach Nature Center

46th Ave.

Puget Sound Viewing Platform

Sanctuary - closed to all access including boats

Sanctuary - closed to all access including boats

McAllister Creek Viewing Platform

Shannon Slough Blind

Observation Tower

Twin Barns Observation Platform

Nisqually River Overlook

Riparian Forest Overlook

Visitor Center

Environmental Education Center

Exit 114

Refuge Entrance

Mounts Rd.

Ridgeview Dr.

McNeil Street

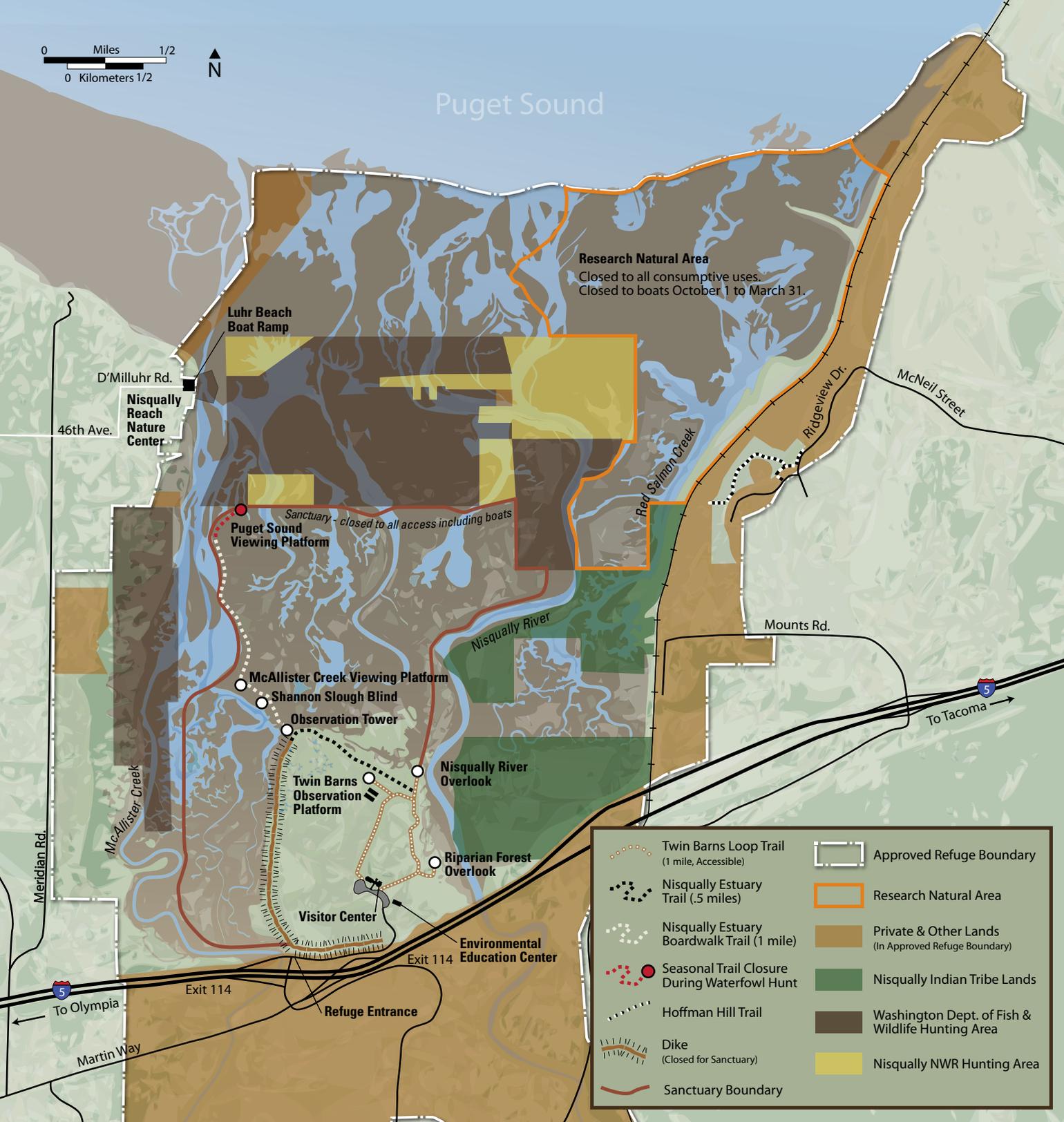
Meridian Rd.

To Olympia

Exit 114

Martin Way

To Tacoma



A Place For People

Nisqually Refuge provides abundant opportunities for wildlife-dependent recreation. Hiking, wildlife observation, wildlife photography, fishing, and environmental education all allow visitors to learn more about the natural world and the importance of places rich in beauty and biological diversity.

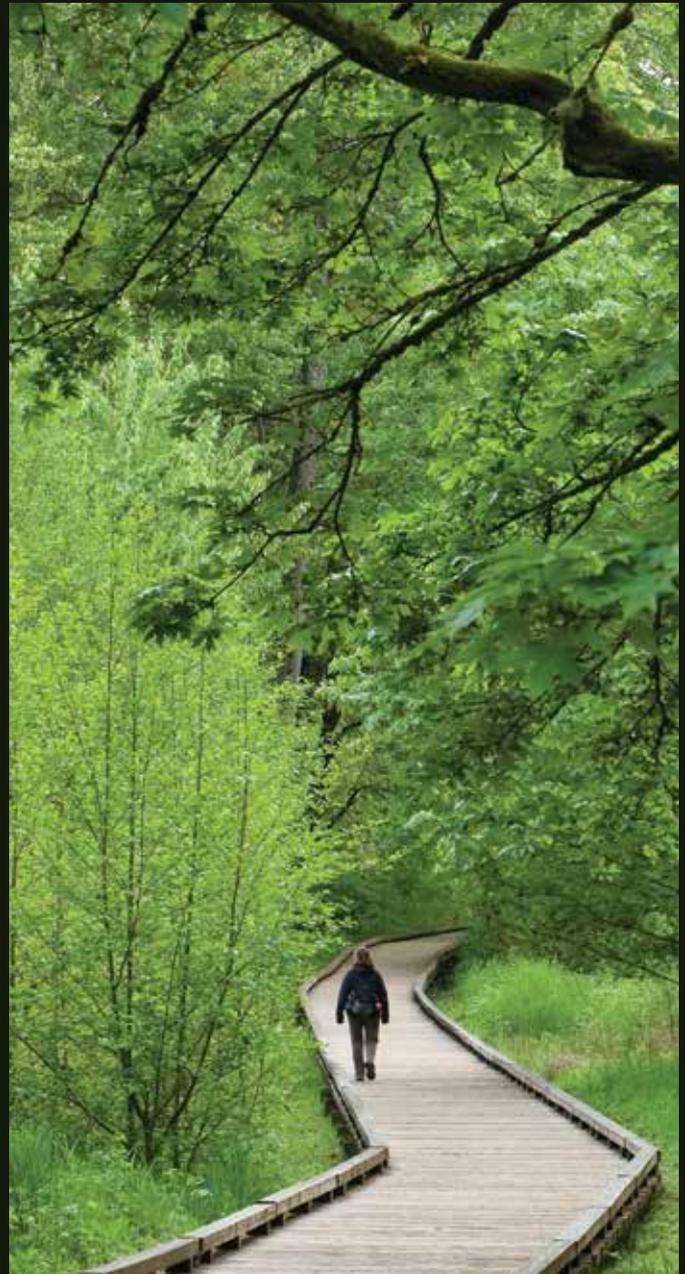


Hooded Merganser
© Mark Gamba

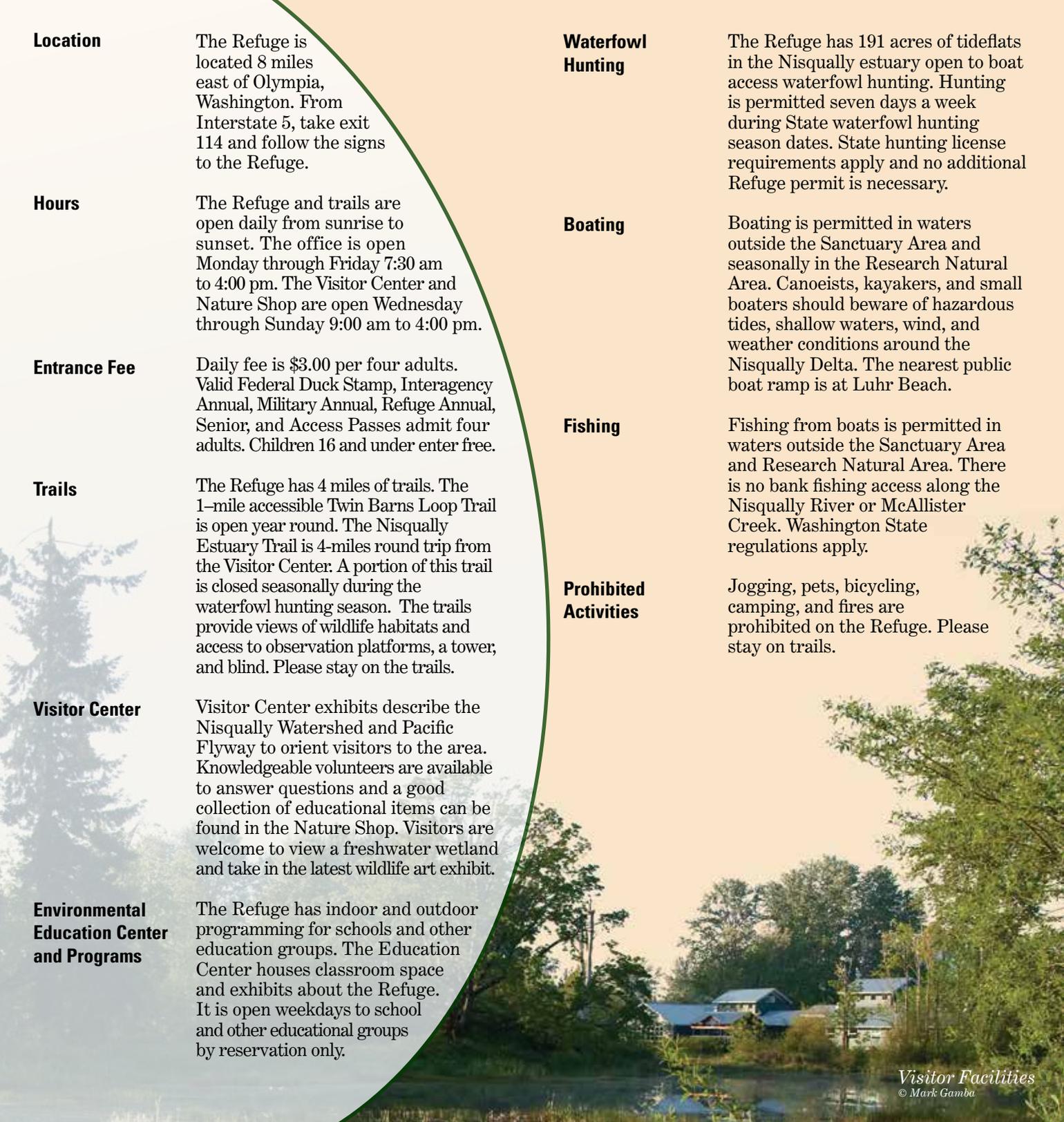


The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service manages national wildlife refuges and national fish hatcheries throughout the country for the continued conservation, protection, and enhancement of our fish and wildlife resources and their habitats.

Spider © Mark Gamba



Twin Barns Loop Trail
© Mark Gamba



Location	The Refuge is located 8 miles east of Olympia, Washington. From Interstate 5, take exit 114 and follow the signs to the Refuge.	Waterfowl Hunting	The Refuge has 191 acres of tideflats in the Nisqually estuary open to boat access waterfowl hunting. Hunting is permitted seven days a week during State waterfowl hunting season dates. State hunting license requirements apply and no additional Refuge permit is necessary.
Hours	The Refuge and trails are open daily from sunrise to sunset. The office is open Monday through Friday 7:30 am to 4:00 pm. The Visitor Center and Nature Shop are open Wednesday through Sunday 9:00 am to 4:00 pm.	Boating	Boating is permitted in waters outside the Sanctuary Area and seasonally in the Research Natural Area. Canoeists, kayakers, and small boaters should beware of hazardous tides, shallow waters, wind, and weather conditions around the Nisqually Delta. The nearest public boat ramp is at Luhr Beach.
Entrance Fee	Daily fee is \$3.00 per four adults. Valid Federal Duck Stamp, Interagency Annual, Military Annual, Refuge Annual, Senior, and Access Passes admit four adults. Children 16 and under enter free.	Fishing	Fishing from boats is permitted in waters outside the Sanctuary Area and Research Natural Area. There is no bank fishing access along the Nisqually River or McAllister Creek. Washington State regulations apply.
Trails	The Refuge has 4 miles of trails. The 1-mile accessible Twin Barns Loop Trail is open year round. The Nisqually Estuary Trail is 4-miles round trip from the Visitor Center. A portion of this trail is closed seasonally during the waterfowl hunting season. The trails provide views of wildlife habitats and access to observation platforms, a tower, and blind. Please stay on the trails.	Prohibited Activities	Jogging, pets, bicycling, camping, and fires are prohibited on the Refuge. Please stay on trails.
Visitor Center	Visitor Center exhibits describe the Nisqually Watershed and Pacific Flyway to orient visitors to the area. Knowledgeable volunteers are available to answer questions and a good collection of educational items can be found in the Nature Shop. Visitors are welcome to view a freshwater wetland and take in the latest wildlife art exhibit.		
Environmental Education Center and Programs	The Refuge has indoor and outdoor programming for schools and other education groups. The Education Center houses classroom space and exhibits about the Refuge. It is open weekdays to school and other educational groups by reservation only.		

Nisqually National Wildlife Refuge
100 Brown Farm Road
Olympia WA 98516

Telephone: 360/753 9467
Fax: 360/534 9302

1 800/344 WILD
<http://www.fws.gov>
<http://www.fws.gov/nisqually>

Washington Relay Service
TTY 1 800/833 6388
Voice 1 800/833 6384
Telebraille 1 800/833 6385

Federal Relay Service
TTY and Voice 1 800/877 8339



June 2012

Great Blue Herons
© Michael Wolf