

Voyageurs National Park

National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior

A photograph of a large pine tree leaning over a body of water, with a dark shoreline in the foreground. The sky is clear and blue. The water is dark blue with some ripples. The shoreline is dark and has some green vegetation.

**A Checklist of Plants and Animals
in Voyageurs National Park**

Credits and Acknowledgements

List compilation, design, layout, and text by Ted Gostomski, National Park Service, Great Lakes Inventory and Monitoring Network.

Species lists provided by NPSpecies.

Map provided by Voyageurs National Park.

Photos in this booklet are used with permission and are the property of the National Park Service except when credited otherwise.

Thank you to Ryan Maki, Tawnya Schoewe, Steve Windels, and the staff at the Great Lakes Inventory and Monitoring Network for reviewing and offering constructive criticism on this booklet.

Every effort was made to ensure the accuracy and correctness of this information. Where multiple common names were listed for a species, one name was selected based on the compiler's familiarity with the subject and consultation with subject matter experts. These choices may not reflect currently accepted or local nomenclature.



Ray Klass, 2006

This is your national park

As a unit of the National Park System, Voyageurs National Park was established to "preserve, for the inspiration and enjoyment of present and future generations, the outstanding scenery, geological conditions and waterway system which constituted a part of the historic route of the Voyageurs who contributed significantly to the opening of the Northwestern United States." Voyageurs National Park was authorized by an Act of Congress on January 8, 1971, and the park was established in 1975. This is a land rich in stories that reach far back into time.

Welcome to your national park.



Carl Breske

Creating this checklist

The lists in this booklet were created using NPSpecies, a database representing the most up-to-date information about what lives in the national parks. The lists include park-accepted scientific names that have been quality-checked and certified by subject-matter experts. The Occurrence field has also been reviewed and certified by experts. Common names are based on the Integrated Taxonomic Information System (ITIS).

Insects are not included because no comprehensive surveys have been done so there is no list in the NPSpecies database.

You can help!

This information was gathered by National Park Service biologists and other scientists over many years, but conditions change. If you see something not listed here, let us know. Write down as many identifying characteristics as you can, including:

What — describe color, any markings, behavior, number of individuals.

Where — be as specific as possible; sketch a map if you can.

When — date and time.

Do not pick plants or harass wildlife. Take a picture if possible. Then please tell a ranger!

How to use this guide

This checklist is divided into nine sections, one for each **taxon**, or group of organisms. Species are listed alphabetically by Order, Family, and then Latin (scientific) names, except for the plants, which are listed by similar characteristics (conifers, vines, upland grasses) and then alphabetically by Latin name. Wildflowers are listed alphabetically by Latin name only.

Common names are the ones most people know, but any plant or animal can have many common names, reflecting regional or even local traditions. On the other hand, each organism is given only one Latin name, so a paper birch (also known as a white birch) has the Latin name *Betula papyrifera*, and no other plant in the world has that name.

Latin names have two parts — genus and species. The **genus** is a general category (like your last name) while the **species** name is more specific to that animal (like your first name). The two together uniquely identify a plant or animal. The paper birch's name indicates it is in the genus *Betula* and is the species *papyrifera*. Other species in the genus *Betula* that can be found at Voyageurs include the yellow birch (*Betula alleghaniensis*), the hybrid Sandberg's birch (*Betula X sandbergii*), and bog birch (*Betula pumila*).

Species known to be non-native, or exotic, are indicated by an asterisk (*).

The status and abundance of each species is shown. **Status** refers to whether the species is known to be present in the park based on historic and current inventories.

Abundance refers to how common the species is. For secretive or hard to survey species, abundance information is often not known.

































































Status	Abundance
P Present	C Common
L Likely present	U Uncommon
U Unconfirmed	R Rare
H Historic	? Unknown
E Encroaching	



Contents

	Page
Fi Fish	9
A Amphibians and Reptiles	11
B Birds	13
M Mammals	21
T Trees, Shrubs, and Vines	23
Fe Ferns and Mosses	29
Park Map	32-33
G Grasses, Sedges, and Rushes	35
W Wildflowers	43
Selected References	61

Fish composition of interior lakes at Voyageurs National Park.

InteriorLakes	Black Crappie	Lake Trout	Largemouth Bass	Muskellunge	Northern Pike	Smallmouth Bass	Walleye	Yellow Perch
Agnes								
Beast								
Brown								
Cruiser								
Ek								
Fishmouth								
Jorgens								
Little Shoepack								
Little Trout								
Locator								
Loiten								
Lucille								
McDivitt								
Mukooda								
Net								
O'Leary								
Oslo								
Peary								
Quarterline								
Quill								
Ryan								
Shoepack								
Tooth								
War Club								
Weir								
Wiyapka								

Fish

Aquatic vertebrates with elongated bodies ending in a broad caudal fin, limbs in the form of fins, and gills that oxygenate the blood.

✓ Species		Status	Abundance
___ Lake Sturgeon	<i>Acipenser fulvescens</i>	P	U
___ Rock Bass	<i>Ambloplites rupestris</i>	P	C
___ Black Bullhead	<i>Ameiurus melas</i>	P	U
___ Brown Bullhead	<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>	P	U
___ Longnose Sucker	<i>Catostomus catostomus</i>	P	U
___ White Sucker	<i>Catostomus commersoni</i>	P	C
___ Lake Herring	<i>Coregonus artedii</i>	P	C
___ Lake Whitefish	<i>Coregonus clupeaformis</i>	P	C
___ Mottled Sculpin	<i>Cottus bairdii</i>	P	U
___ Slimy Sculpin	<i>Cottus cognatus</i>	P	C
___ Lake Chub	<i>Couesius plumbeus</i>	P	?
___ Brook Stickleback	<i>Culaea inconstans</i>	P	C
___ Northern Pike	<i>Esox lucius</i>	P	C
___ Muskellunge	<i>Esox masquinongy</i>	P	U
___ Iowa Darter	<i>Etheostoma exile</i>	P	C
___ Johnny Darter	<i>Etheostoma nigrum</i>	P	C
___ Mooneye	<i>Hiodon tergisus</i>	P	R
___ Brassy Minnow	<i>Hybognathus hankinsoni</i>	P	R
___ Northern Brook Lamprey	<i>Ichthyomyzon fossor</i>	L	?
___ Silver Lamprey	<i>Ichthyomyzon unicuspis</i>	P	U
___ Green Sunfish	<i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>	P	?
___ Pumpkinseed	<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>	P	C
___ Bluegill	<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>	P	U
___ Longear Sunfish	<i>Lepomis megalotis</i>	P	U
___ Burbot	<i>Lota lota</i>	P	C
___ Common Shiner	<i>Luxilus cornutus</i>	P	C
___ Pearl Dace	<i>Margariscus margarita</i>	P	U
___ Smallmouth Bass	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i>	P	C
___ Largemouth Bass*	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	P	C
___ Silver Redhorse	<i>Moxostoma anisurum</i>	P	U
___ Shorthead Redhorse	<i>Moxostoma macrolepidotum</i>	P	C
___ Golden Shiner	<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>	P	C
___ Emerald Shiner	<i>Notropis atherinoides</i>	P	C
___ Blackchin Shiner	<i>Notropis heterodon</i>	P	R
___ Blacknose Shiner	<i>Notropis heterolepis</i>	P	C
___ Spottail Shiner	<i>Notropis hudsonius</i>	P	C

Fi

Fish

✓ Species		Status	Abundance
___ Mimic Shiner	<i>Notropis volucellus</i>	P	U
___ Tadpole Madtom	<i>Noturus gyrinus</i>	P	R
___ Rainbow Smelt*	<i>Osmerus mordax</i>	P	C
___ Yellow Perch	<i>Perca flavescens</i>	P	C
___ Log-perch	<i>Percina caprodes</i>	P	C
___ Blackside Darter	<i>Percina maculata</i>	L	?
___ River Darter	<i>Percina shumardi</i>	P	R
___ Trout-perch	<i>Percopsis omiscomaycus</i>	P	C
___ Northern Redbelly Dace	<i>Phoxinus eos</i>	P	C
___ Finescale Dace	<i>Phoxinus neogaeus</i>	P	C
___ Bluntnose Minnow	<i>Pimephales notatus</i>	P	C
___ Fathead Minnow	<i>Pimephales promelas</i>	P	C
___ Black Crappie	<i>Pomoxis nigromaculatus</i>	P	C
___ Ninespine Stickleback	<i>Pungitius pungitius</i>	P	C
___ Blacknose Dace	<i>Rhinichthys atratulus</i>	P	C
___ Longnose Dace	<i>Rhinichthys cataractae</i>	P	U
___ Lake Trout	<i>Salvelinus namaycush</i>	P	C
___ Creek Chub	<i>Semotilus atromaculatus</i>	L	?
___ Sauger	<i>Stizostedion canadense</i>	P	C
___ Walleye	<i>Stizostedion vitreum</i>	P	C
___ Central Mud Minnow	<i>Umbra limi</i>	P	C



Amphibians and Reptiles

Amphibians live in water during their larval stage, then move onto land as adults. Reptiles are primarily terrestrial, but some live in or near water.

✓ Species	Status	Abundance
Amphibians		
___ Blue-spotted Salamander	<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>	P ?
___ American Toad	<i>Bufo americanus</i>	P ?
___ Canadian Toad	<i>Bufo hemiophrys</i>	U ?
___ Cope's Gray Treefrog	<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	U ?
___ Gray Treefrog	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	P ?
___ Common Mudpuppy	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	U ?
___ Central Newt	<i>Notophthalmus viridescens</i>	P ?
___ Red-backed Salamander	<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>	U ?
___ Spring Peeper	<i>Pseudacris crucifer crucifer</i>	P ?
___ Boreal Chorus Frog	<i>Pseudacris maculata</i>	P ?
___ Green Frog	<i>Rana clamitans melanota</i>	P ?
___ Northern Leopard Frog	<i>Rana pipiens</i>	P ?
___ Mink Frog	<i>Rana septentrionalis</i>	P ?
___ Wood Frog	<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	P ?
Reptiles		
___ Snapping Turtle	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	P ?
___ Western Painted Turtle	<i>Chrysemys picta bellii</i>	P ?
___ Northern Ringneck Snake	<i>Diadophis punctatus</i>	U ?
___ Northern Red-bellied Snake	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	P ?
___ Red-sided Garter Snake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis (parietalis)</i>	L ?
___ Eastern Garter Snake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis (sirtalis)</i>	P ?



Spring Peeper
T. Gostomski



Birds

Vertebrates covered by feathers. All hatch from eggs, but the time from hatching to fledging, or leaving the nest, varies by species.

✓ Species		Status	Abundance
Ducks, Geese, and Swans			
___ Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	P	U
___ Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	P	C
___ Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	P	R
___ Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	P	U
___ Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	P	U
___ Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	P	R
___ American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	P	C
___ American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	P	U
___ Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	P	C
___ Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	P	U
___ Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	P	U
___ Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	P	U
___ Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	P	U
___ Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	P	U
___ Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	P	C
___ Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	P	C
___ Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	P	C
___ Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	P	R
___ White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	P	R
___ Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	P	R
___ Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	P	U
___ Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	P	C
___ Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	P	C
___ Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	P	C
___ Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	P	U
___ Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	P	R
___ Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	P	C
___ Spruce Grouse	<i>Falcipectnis canadensis</i>	P	U
___ Sharp-tailed Grouse	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>	P	U
___ Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	P	R
___ Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	P	C
___ Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	P	U
___ Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	P	U
___ Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	P	U
___ Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	P	R
___ Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	P	C
___ American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	P	U
___ American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	P	C
___ Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	P	C

B

Birds

✓ Species		Status	Abundance
<input type="checkbox"/> Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	P	C
Raptors			
<input type="checkbox"/> Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Gyrfalcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	P	U
Shorebirds			
<input type="checkbox"/> American Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	P	R

Gray Jays are sometimes called "Whiskey Jacks," which is an anglicized version of the the jay's Cree name—"wisketjan."

B

✓ **Species** **Status** **Abundance**

<input type="checkbox"/> Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	L	?
<input type="checkbox"/> Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	P	R

Gulls and Terns

<input type="checkbox"/> Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	P	U

<input type="checkbox"/> Rock Dove*	<i>Columba livia</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Eurasian Collared Dove*	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	P	U

Owls

<input type="checkbox"/> Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Snowy Owl	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	P	U

<input type="checkbox"/> Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	U	?
<input type="checkbox"/> Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	P	C

Woodpeckers

<input type="checkbox"/> Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	P	C

B

Birds

✓ Species		Status	Abundance
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	P	C
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	P	C
Northern Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>	P	R
Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	P	U
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	P	C
Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	P	C
Flycatchers			
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	P	U
Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	P	C
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	P	U
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	P	U
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	P	C
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	P	C
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	P	C
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	P	C
Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	P	U
Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	P	U
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	P	C
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	P	R
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	P	C
Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	P	C
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	P	C
Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica hudsonia</i>	P	U
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	P	C
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	P	C
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	P	R
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	P	U
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	P	C
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	P	R
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	P	R
Cliff Swallow	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>	P	C
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	P	C
Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapilla</i>	P	C
Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonica</i>	P	U
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	P	C
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	P	U
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	P	C
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	P	C
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	P	C
Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	P	U

Voyageurs National Park is one of two national parks in the Great Lakes Network to host American White Pelicans and the only one with Black-billed Magpies. Both can be seen in the summer.

B

✓ Species		Status	Abundance
___ Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	P	R
___ Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	P	U
___ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	P	C
Thrushes			
___ Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	P	R
___ Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	P	C
___ Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	P	U
___ Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	P	C
___ Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	P	C
___ Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	P	R
___ American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	P	C
___ Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	P	C
___ Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	P	R
___ Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	P	C
___ European Starling*	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	P	U
___ American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	P	R
___ Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	P	U
___ Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	P	C
___ Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	P	U
___ Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	P	U
Warblers			
___ Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>	P	C
___ Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	P	U
___ Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	P	R
___ Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	P	C
___ Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	P	U
___ Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>	P	U
___ Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	P	C
___ Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	P	U
___ Mourning Warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>	P	C
___ Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	P	C
___ American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	P	C
___ Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	P	U
___ Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>	P	U
___ Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	P	U
___ Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	P	U
___ Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	P	U
___ Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	P	C
___ Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	P	C
___ Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	P	U

B

Birds

✓ **Species** **Status** **Abundance**

<input type="checkbox"/> Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Warbler	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	P	R

Sparrows

<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	P	U

<input type="checkbox"/> Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	P	R
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	P	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	P	C

Finches

<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	P	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	P	C

More than 100 bird species have been documented at Voyageurs National Park, with annual surveys recording an average of 58 species per year.

B

✓ Species		Status	Abundance
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	P	U
White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	P	U
Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	P	C
Hoary Redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	P	U
Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	P	U
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	P	U
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	P	C
House Sparrow*	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	P	C



American White Pelican



Mammals

Vertebrates whose bodies are covered by fur. All are live-born, but development to maturity varies by species.

✓ Species		Status	Abundance
___ Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>	P	U
___ Gray Wolf	<i>Canis lupus</i>	P	C
___ Gray fox	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>	L	?
___ Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	P	C
___ Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	P	C
___ Moose	<i>Alces alces</i>	P	C
___ Elk	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	H	-
___ White-tailed Deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	P	C
___ Woodland Caribou	<i>Rangifer tarandus caribou</i>	H	-
___ Opossum	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	U	?
___ Woodland Jumping Mouse	<i>Napaeozapus insignis</i>	P	U
___ Meadow Jumping Mouse	<i>Zapus hudsonius</i>	P	U
___ Porcupine	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	P	U
___ Canada Lynx	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>	P	R
___ Bobcat	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	L	R
___ Mountain Lion	<i>Puma concolor</i>	U	?
___ Snowshoe Hare	<i>Lepus americanus</i>	P	C
___ Eastern Cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>	L	?
___ Striped Skunk	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	P	C
___ Southern Red-backed Vole	<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>	P	C
___ Rock Vole	<i>Microtus chrotorrhinus</i>	P	R
___ Meadow Vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	P	C
___ House Mouse*	<i>Mus musculus</i>	L	?
___ Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	P	C
___ White-footed Mouse	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	P	?
___ Deer Mouse	<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>	P	C
___ Eastern Heather Vole	<i>Phenacomys ungava</i>	L	?
___ Norway Rat*	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	L	?
___ Northern Bog Lemming	<i>Synaptomys borealis</i>	L	?
___ Southern Bog Lemming	<i>Synaptomys cooperi</i>	P	U
___ Wolverine	<i>Gulo gulo</i>	H	-
___ River Otter	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>	P	C
___ Marten	<i>Martes americana</i>	P	C
___ Fisher	<i>Martes pennanti</i>	P	C
___ Ermine	<i>Mustela erminea</i>	P	C

M

Mammals

✓ Species		Status	Abundance
___ Long-tailed Weasel	<i>Mustela frenata</i>	L	?
___ Least Weasel	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	L	?
___ Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>	P	C
___ Badger	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>	L	?
___ Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	P	C
___ Northern Flying Squirrel	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus sabrinus</i>	P	U
___ Woodchuck	<i>Marmota monax</i>	P	U
___ Eastern Gray Squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	L	?
___ Fox Squirrel	<i>Sciurus niger</i>	U	?
___ Franklin's Ground Squirrel	<i>Spermophilus franklinii</i>	P	U
___ Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel	<i>Spermophilus tridecemlineatus</i>	L	?
___ Least Chipmunk	<i>Tamias minimus</i>	P	U
___ Eastern Chipmunk	<i>Tamias striatus</i>	P	C
___ Red Squirrel	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>	P	C
___ Short-tailed Shrew	<i>Blarina brevicauda</i>	P	C
___ Arctic Shrew	<i>Sorex arcticus</i>	P	R
___ Masked Shrew	<i>Sorex cinereus</i>	P	C
___ Smokey Shrew	<i>Sorex fumeus</i>	L	?
___ Pygmy Shrew	<i>Sorex hoyi</i>	P	?
___ Northern Water Shrew	<i>Sorex palustris</i>	P	R
___ Star-nosed Mole	<i>Condylura cristata</i>	P	R
___ Black Bear	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	P	C
___ Big Brown Bat	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	L	?
___ Silver-haired Bat	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	P	U
___ Eastern Red Bat	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	L	?
___ Hoary Bat	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	L	?
___ Little Brown Bat	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	P	C
___ Northern Long-eared Bat	<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>	P	C

Trees, Shrubs, and Vines

Trees and shrubs have woody stems and broad, flat or thin, needle-like leaves. Vines are woody or herbaceous and form mats or strings.

✓ Species

Status

Coniferous Trees

___ Balsam Fir	<i>Abies balsamea</i>	P
___ Tamarack	<i>Larix laricina</i>	P
___ White Spruce	<i>Picea glauca</i>	P
___ Black Spruce	<i>Picea mariana</i>	P
___ Jack Pine	<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	P
___ Austrian Pine*	<i>Pinus nigra</i>	P
___ Red Pine	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	P
___ White Pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	P
___ Eastern White Cedar	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	P

Deciduous Trees

___ Box-elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	P
___ Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	P
___ Silver Maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	P
___ Sugar Maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	L
___ Mountain Maple	<i>Acer spicatum</i>	P
___ Yellow Birch	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	P
___ Paper Birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	P
___ Sandberg's Birch	<i>Betula X sandbergii</i>	L
___ Black Ash	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	P
___ Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	P
___ Hop Hornbeam (Ironwood)	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	P
___ White Poplar*	<i>Populus alba</i>	P
___ Balsam Poplar	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	P
___ Big-tooth Aspen	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	P
___ Quaking Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	P
___ Northern Pin Oak	<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	P
___ Bur Oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	P
___ Northern Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	P
___ Peach-leaf Willow	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	P
___ Bebb Willow	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	P
___ Sandbar Willow	<i>Salix exigua</i>	P
___ Crack Willow*	<i>Salix fragilis</i>	P
___ Laurel Willow*	<i>Salix pentandra</i>	L
___ American Mountain-Ash	<i>Sorbus americana</i>	P

T

Trees, Shrubs, and Vines

✓ Species

Status

___ Northern Mountain-Ash	<i>Sorbus decora</i>	P
___ American Basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>	P
___ American Elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	P
___ Red Elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	L
___ Rock Elm	<i>Ulmus thomasii</i>	L

Shrubs

___ Speckled Alder	<i>Alnus incana</i>	P
___ American Green Alder	<i>Alnus viridis</i>	P
___ Western Shadbush	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	L
___ Common Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	L
___ Bartram's Shadbush	<i>Amelanchier bartramiana</i>	P
___ Low Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier humilis</i>	P
___ Round-leaf Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier huronensis</i>	L
___ Pacific Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier interior</i>	L
___ Allegheny Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	L
___ Low Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier mucronata</i>	L
___ Round-leaf Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	P
___ Running Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>	P
___ Pacific Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier wiegandii</i>	L
___ Bog Rosemary	<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	P
___ Eastern Dwarf Mistletoe	<i>Arceuthobium pusillum</i>	P
___ Bearberry (Kinnikinnick)	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	P
___ Black Chokeberry	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	P
___ Bog Birch	<i>Betula pumila</i>	P
___ Leatherleaf	<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	P
___ Pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	P
___ Sweet-fern	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	P
___ Alternate-leaf Dogwood	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	P
___ Bunchberry	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	P
___ Gray Dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	P
___ Round-leaf Dogwood	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	P
___ Red-osier Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	P
___ American Hazelnut	<i>Corylus americana</i>	P
___ Beaked Hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	P
___ Fireberry Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>	P

Deciduous trees lose their leaves each fall, while most conifers keep their leaves year-round. The tamarack is the only coniferous tree that drops its needles each fall.

T

✓ Species		Status
___ Blanchard's Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus irrasa</i>	L
___ Fleshy Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>	P
___ Northern Bush Honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	P
___ Leatherwood	<i>Dirca palustris</i>	L
___ Trailing Arbutus	<i>Epigaea repens</i>	P
___ Creeping Snowberry	<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>	P
___ Eastern Teaberry	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	P
___ Common Juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	P
___ Creeping Juniper	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	P
___ Bog Laurel	<i>Kalmia polifolia</i>	P
___ Labrador Tea	<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>	P
___ Sweet-berry Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	P
___ American Fly Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	P
___ Limber Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	P
___ Hairy Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hirsuta</i>	P
___ Morrow's Honeysuckle*	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	P
___ Swamp Fly Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera oblongifolia</i>	P
___ Tartarian Honeysuckle*	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	P
___ Mountain Fly Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera villosa</i>	P
___ Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	L
___ One-flowered Pyrola	<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	P
___ Sweet Gale	<i>Myrica gale</i>	P
___ Sidebells Wintergreen	<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	P
___ American Plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>	P
___ Canadian Plum	<i>Prunus nigra</i>	P
___ Pin Cherry	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	P
___ Sand Cherry	<i>Prunus pumila</i>	P
___ Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	P
___ Common Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	P
___ American Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola americana</i>	P
___ Liver-leaf Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	P
___ Green-flowered Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	P
___ Wax-flower Shinleaf	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	P
___ Snowline Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola minor</i>	L
___ Alder-leaf Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>	P

T

Trees, Shrubs, and Vines

✓ Species

Status

<input type="checkbox"/> Smooth Sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Staghorn Sumac	<i>Rhus hirta</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> American Black Currant	<i>Ribes americanum</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Skunk Currant	<i>Ribes glandulosum</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Hairy-stem Gooseberry	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Black Currant	<i>Ribes hudsonianum</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Prickly Currant	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Canadian Gooseberry	<i>Ribes oxycanthoides</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Red Currant	<i>Ribes triste</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Prickly Rose	<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Prairie Rose	<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	L
<input type="checkbox"/> Smooth Rose	<i>Rosa blanda</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Wood's Rose	<i>Rosa macounii</i>	L
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Dwarf Raspberry	<i>Rubus acaulis</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Kennedy's Blackberry	<i>Rubus acridens</i>	L
<input type="checkbox"/> Allegheny Blackberry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Smooth Blackberry	<i>Rubus canadensis</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Dewberry	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Gray-leaf Red Raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota Blackberry	<i>Rubus minnesotanus</i>	L
<input type="checkbox"/> Kinnickinnick Dewberry	<i>Rubus multiflorus</i>	L
<input type="checkbox"/> Black Raspberry	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Pennsylvania Blackberry	<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Dwarf Red Raspberry	<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Recurved Blackberry	<i>Rubus recurvans</i>	L
<input type="checkbox"/> Vermont Blackberry	<i>Rubus vermontanus</i>	L
<input type="checkbox"/> Sage-leaf Willow	<i>Salix candida</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Pussy Willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Heart-leaved Willow	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Prairie Willow	<i>Salix humilis</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Shining Willow	<i>Salix lucida</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Bog Willow	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Meadow Willow	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Diamond-leaf Willow	<i>Salix planifolia</i>	P

Vines have multiple stems that form mats or "strings" on both horizontal and vertical surfaces. They can be woody or herbaceous.

T

✓ Species		Status
___ Balsam Willow	<i>Salix pyrifolia</i>	P
___ Autumn Willow	<i>Salix serissima</i>	P
___ Red Elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	P
___ Soapberry	<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	P
___ Meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	P
___ Common Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	P
___ Western Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	L
___ Common Lilac*	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	P
___ Canada Yew	<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	P
___ Eastern Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	P
___ Western Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>	L
___ Low-bush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	P
___ Dwarf Bilberry	<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	P
___ Large Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	P
___ Velvet-leaf Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	P
___ Small Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccus</i>	P
___ Lingonberry	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	P
___ Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	P
___ European Cranberry-bush*	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	P
___ American Cranberry-bush	<i>Viburnum opulus (americanum)</i>	P
___ Downy Arrow-wood	<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	P
Vines		
___ Low False Bindweed	<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	P
___ Western Blue Virgin's-bower	<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>	L
___ Field Bindweed*	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	U
___ Hedge False Bindweed*	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	P
___ Buttonbush Dodder	<i>Cuscuta cephalanthi</i>	P
___ Scaldweed	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	P
___ Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	P
___ Woodbine	<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	P
___ Riverbank Grape	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	P



Ferns and Mosses

Non-flowering vascular plants that produce spores instead of seeds.

✓ Species		Status
Ferns		
___ Maidenhair Fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	L
___ Maidenhair Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	U
___ Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	P
___ Daisy-leaf Moonwort	<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>	L
___ Broad-leaf Grapefern	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	P
___ Rattlesnake Fern	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	P
___ Slender Cliff-brake	<i>Cryptogramma stelleri</i>	L
___ Bulblet Bladderfern	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	P
___ Brittle Bladderfern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	P
___ Mountain Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i>	P
___ Spinulose Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	P
___ Crested Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	P
___ Fragrant Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris fragrans</i>	P
___ Western Oak Fern	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	P
___ Asian Oak Fern*	<i>Gymnocarpium jessoense</i>	L
___ Limestone Oak Fern	<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	P
___ Ostrich Fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	P
___ Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	P
___ Northern Adder's-tongue	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	L
___ Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	P
___ Interrupted Fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	P
___ Royal Fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	L
___ Long Beech Fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	P
___ Rock Polypody	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	P
___ Bracken Fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	P
___ Eastern Marsh Fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	P
___ Rusty Woodsia	<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	P
___ Oregon Cliff Fern	<i>Woodsia oregana</i>	P
___ Woodsia hybrid	<i>Woodsia X abbeae</i>	P
Mosses		
___ Inundated Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	P
___ Bristly Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	P
___ Common Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	P
___ Ground-cedar	<i>Lycopodium complanatum</i>	P

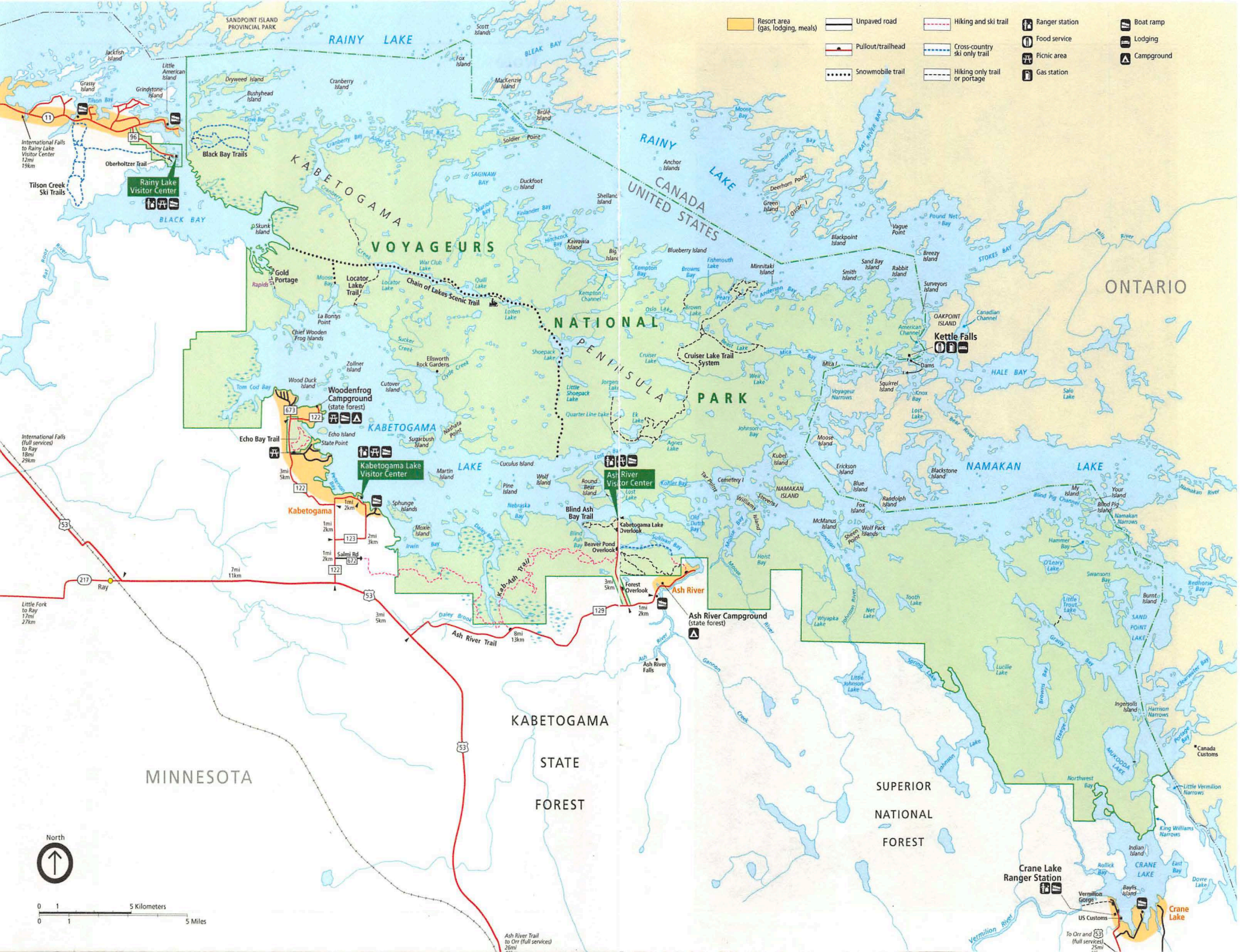
Fe

Ferns and Mosses

✓ Species		Status
___ Princess Pine	<i>Lycopodium dendroideum</i>	P
___ Shining Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i>	P
___ Ground-pine	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	P
___ Fir Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium selago</i>	L
___ Deep-root Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i>	L
___ Dense Clubmoss	<i>Selaginella densa</i>	P
___ Northern Selaginella	<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	P
Quillworts (Aquatic)		
___ Lake Quillwort	<i>Isoetes lacustris</i>	P
___ Spiny-spore Quillwort	<i>Isoetes tenella</i>	P



Notes



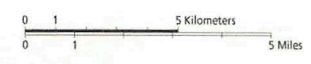
- Resort area (gas, lodging, meals)
- Unpaved road
- Hiking and ski trail
- Pullout/trailhead
- Cross-country ski only trail
- Hiking only trail or portage
- Snowmobile trail
- Ranger station
- Food service
- Picnic area
- Gas station
- Boat ramp
- Lodging
- Campground

MINNESOTA

KABETOGRAMA
STATE
FOREST

SUPERIOR
NATIONAL
FOREST

ONTARIO



Crane Lake
Ranger Station

Crane Lake

Ash River Trail to Orr (full services) 26mi

To Orr and (full services) 25mi



Grasses, Sedges, and Rushes

Herbaceous plants that form mats or hummocks.

✓ Species	Status
<i>Upland Grasses</i>	
___ Colonial Bent-grass*	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> P
___ Redtop*	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> P
___ Upland Bent-grass	<i>Agrostis perennans</i> P
___ Rough Bent-grass	<i>Agrostis scabra</i> P
___ Short-awn Foxtail	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> P
___ Meadow Foxtail*	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> P
___ Big Blue-stem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> P
___ Cultivated Oats*	<i>Avena sativa</i> P
___ Bearded Short-husk	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> P
___ Awnless Brome*	<i>Bromus inermis</i> P
___ Arctic Brome	<i>Bromus kalmii</i> L
___ Drooping Wood-reed	<i>Cinna latifolia</i> P
___ Orchard-grass*	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> P
___ Wild Oat-grass	<i>Danthonia spicata</i> P
___ Tufted Hair-grass	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> P
___ Tapered Rosette Grass	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> P
___ Western Panic-grass	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (<i>fasciculatum</i>) P
___ Slim-leaf Panicum	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i> P
___ Slender Rosette Grass	<i>Dichanthelium xanthophyllum</i> P
___ Smooth Crabgrass*	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> P
___ Barnyard Grass*	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> P
___ Rough Barnyard Grass	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> L
___ Eastern Bottlebrush Grass	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> L
___ Slender Wheatgrass	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> P
___ Virginia Wild Rye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> P
___ Wiegand's Wild Rye	<i>Elymus wiegandii</i> L
___ Quackgrass*	<i>Elytrigia repens</i> P
___ Stinkgrass*	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> L
___ Tufted Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> P
___ Tall Fescue*	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> P
___ Sheep Fescue*	<i>Festuca ovina</i> P
___ Red Fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i> P
___ Sweet-grass	<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> P

G

Grasses, Sedges, and
Rushes

✓ Species		Status
___ Foxtail Barley	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	P
___ Rice Cut-grass	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	P
___ Perennial Rye-grass*	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	P
___ American Millet-grass	<i>Milium effusum</i>	P
___ Woodland Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i>	L
___ Rough-leaf Rice-grass	<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i>	P
___ Mountain Rice-grass	<i>Oryzopsis pungens</i>	P
___ Common Panic-grass	<i>Panicum capillare</i>	P
___ Starved Panic-grass	<i>Panicum depauperatum</i>	P
___ Matting Rosette Grass	<i>Panicum meridionale</i>	L
___ Philadelphia Panic-grass	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i>	P
___ Timothy*	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	P
___ Grove Bluegrass	<i>Poa alsodes</i>	P
___ Annual Bluegrass*	<i>Poa annua</i>	P
___ Plains Bluegrass	<i>Poa arida</i>	L
___ Canada Bluegrass*	<i>Poa compressa</i>	P
___ Glaucous Bluegrass	<i>Poa glauca</i>	P
___ Inland Bluegrass	<i>Poa interior</i>	P
___ Wood Bluegrass*	<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	L
___ Kentucky Bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	P
___ Old Pasture Bluegrass	<i>Poa saltuensis</i>	L
___ Weeping Alkali-grass*	<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	P
___ False Melic	<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	P
___ Yellow Bristle-grass*	<i>Setaria pumila</i>	P
___ Green Bristle-grass*	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	P
___ Indian-grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	P
___ Slender Wedge-scale	<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	P
___ Sand Drop-seed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	L
___ Pale False Manna-grass	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i>	P
Wetland Grasses		
___ Hairgrass	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	P
___ Creeping Bent-grass	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	P
___ Slough Grass	<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i>	P
___ Fringed Brome	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	P
___ Blue-joint Grass	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	P

Grasses are a large family of mostly herbaceous plants with jointed stems, slender leaves that wrap around the stem, and spikelet flowers that grow out of leaf-bracts.

G

✓ Species		Status
___ Northern Reed-grass	<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i>	P
___ Northern Panic-grass	<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i>	P
___ Canada Wild Rye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	L
___ Teal Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>	P
___ Northern Manna-grass	<i>Glyceria borealis</i>	P
___ Rattlesnake Manna-grass	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	P
___ American Manna-grass	<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	P
___ Fowl Manna-grass	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	P
___ Wire-stem Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	P
___ Spiked Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>	P
___ Mexican Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	P
___ Marsh Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	P
___ Switch-grass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	P
___ Reed Canary Grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	P
___ Common Reed*	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	P
___ Fowl Bluegrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>	P
___ Prairie Cord-grass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	P
___ Northern Wild Rice	<i>Zizania palustris</i>	P
Sedges		
___ Parasol Sedge	<i>Carex abdita</i>	L
___ Lesser Brown Sedge	<i>Carex adusta</i>	P
___ Bronze Sedge	<i>Carex aenea</i>	P
___ Star Sedge	<i>Carex angustior</i>	L
___ Water Sedge	<i>Carex aquatilis</i>	P
___ Bear Sedge	<i>Carex arcta</i>	P
___ Drooping Woodland Sedge	<i>Carex arctata</i>	P
___ Assiniboine Sedge	<i>Carex assiniboinensis</i>	P
___ Slough Sedge	<i>Carex atherodes</i>	P
___ Golden Sedge	<i>Carex aurea</i>	P
___ Back's Sedge	<i>Carex backii</i>	L
___ Bebb's Sedge	<i>Carex bebbii</i>	P
___ Fescue Sedge	<i>Carex brevior</i>	P
___ Brownish Sedge	<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	P
___ Brown Bog Sedge	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	L
___ Silvery Sedge	<i>Carex canescens</i>	P

G

Grasses, Sedges, and
Rushes

✓ Species		Status
___ Hair-like Sedge	<i>Carex capillaris</i>	L
___ Chestnut Sedge	<i>Carex castanea</i>	P
___ Star Sedge	<i>Carex cephalantha</i>	L
___ Creeping Sedge	<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i>	P
___ Fibrous-root Sedge	<i>Carex communis</i>	L
___ Long-hair Sedge	<i>Carex comosa</i>	L
___ Open-field Sedge	<i>Carex conoidea</i>	L
___ Crawford's Sedge	<i>Carex crawfordii</i>	P
___ Fringed Sedge	<i>Carex crinita</i>	P
___ Crested Sedge	<i>Carex cristatella</i>	P
___ Northeastern Sedge	<i>Carex cryptolepis</i>	P
___ Northern Sedge	<i>Carex deflexa</i>	P
___ Dewey Sedge	<i>Carex deweyana</i>	P
___ Lesser Panicked Sedge	<i>Carex diandra</i>	P
___ Soft-leaf Sedge	<i>Carex disperma</i>	P
___ Prickly Sedge	<i>Carex echinata</i>	P
___ Emory's Sedge	<i>Carex emoryi</i>	L
___ Coastal Sedge	<i>Carex exilis</i>	L
___ Yellow Sedge	<i>Carex flava</i>	L
___ Graceful Sedge	<i>Carex gracillima</i>	P
___ Nodding Sedge	<i>Carex gynandra</i>	L
___ Northern Bog Sedge	<i>Carex gynocrates</i>	P
___ Hayden's Sedge	<i>Carex haydenii</i>	P
___ Sun Sedge	<i>Carex heliophila</i>	L
___ Hammer Sedge*	<i>Carex hirta</i>	P
___ Houghton's Sedge	<i>Carex houghtoniana</i>	P
___ Bottlebrush Sedge	<i>Carex hystericina</i>	L
___ Inland Sedge	<i>Carex interior</i>	P
___ Greater Bladder Sedge	<i>Carex intumescens</i>	P
___ Open-field Sedge	<i>Carex katahdinensis</i>	L
___ Hairy Sedge	<i>Carex lacustris</i>	P
___ Woolly Sedge	<i>Carex lanuginosa</i>	L
___ Woolly-fruit Sedge	<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>	P
___ Lakeshore Sedge	<i>Carex lenticularis</i>	P
___ Bristly-stalked Sedge	<i>Carex leptalea</i>	P

There are 117 species of *Carex* sedges in the Great Lakes region. Eighty-nine (89) of those species are found in Voyageurs National Park.

G

✓ Species		Status
___ Nerveless Woodland Sedge	<i>Carex leptonevia</i>	P
___ Mud Sedge	<i>Carex limosa</i>	P
___ Livid Sedge	<i>Carex livida</i>	P
___ Boreal Bog Sedge	<i>Carex magellanica</i>	P
___ Merritt Fernald's Sedge	<i>Carex merritt-fernaldii</i>	P
___ Rough Sedge*	<i>Carex muricata</i>	P
___ Few-seed Sedge	<i>Carex oligosperma</i>	P
___ Necklace Spike Sedge	<i>Carex ormostachya</i>	L
___ Few-flower Sedge	<i>Carex pauciflora</i>	P
___ Peck's Sedge	<i>Carex peckii</i>	P
___ Long-stalk Sedge	<i>Carex pedunculata</i>	P
___ Woolly Sedge	<i>Carex pellita</i>	P
___ Pennsylvania Sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	P
___ Clustered Field Sedge	<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	L
___ Prairie Sedge	<i>Carex prairea</i>	L
___ Necklace Sedge	<i>Carex projecta</i>	P
___ Cypress-like Sedge	<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	L
___ Knotsheath Sedge	<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	P
___ Rosy Sedge	<i>Carex rosea</i>	P
___ Beaked Sedge	<i>Carex rostrata</i>	P
___ Broom Sedge	<i>Carex scoparia</i>	P
___ Dry-spike Sedge	<i>Carex siccata</i>	L
___ Long-beak Sedge	<i>Carex sprengelii</i>	P
___ Dioecious Sedge	<i>Carex sterilis</i>	L
___ Owl-fruit Sedge	<i>Carex stipata</i>	P
___ Upright Sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>	P
___ Many-head Sedge	<i>Carex sychnocephala</i>	P
___ Quill Sedge	<i>Carex tenera</i>	P
___ Sparse-flower Sedge	<i>Carex tenuiflora</i>	P
___ Shaved Sedge	<i>Carex tonsa</i>	P
___ Blunt Broom Sedge	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	L
___ Three-seeded Sedge	<i>Carex trisperma</i>	P
___ Tuckerman's Sedge	<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>	P
___ Parasol Sedge	<i>Carex umbellata</i>	P
___ Sheathed Sedge	<i>Carex vaginata</i>	L

G

Grasses, Sedges, and Rushes

✓ Species		Status
___ Blister Sedge	<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	P
___ Little Green Sedge	<i>Carex viridula</i>	P
___ Fox Sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	P
___ Smooth Sawgrass	<i>Cladium mariscoides</i>	L
___ Chufa Flat-sedge*	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	L
___ Sand Flat-sedge	<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	L
___ Awned Flat-sedge	<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	P
___ Straw-colored Flat-sedge	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	P
___ Three-way Sedge	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	P
Rushes		
___ Needle Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	P
___ Flat-stem Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>	L
___ Elliptic Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i>	P
___ Bald Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	L
___ Matted Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>	L
___ Common Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis macrostachya</i>	L
___ Neat Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis nitida</i>	L
___ Blunt Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	P
___ Ovate Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	P
___ Few-flower Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis pauciflora</i>	L
___ Beaked Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis rostellata</i>	L
___ Common Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis smallii</i>	P
___ Field Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	P
___ Water Horsetail	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	P
___ Common Scouring Rush	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	P
___ Smooth Horsetail	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	L
___ Marsh Horsetail	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	P
___ Meadow Horsetail	<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	P
___ Dwarf Scouring Rush	<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>	P
___ Woodland Horsetail	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	P
___ Variegated Horsetail	<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	P
___ Alpine Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum alpinum</i>	L
___ Tall Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	P
___ Chamisso's Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum chamissonis</i>	P
___ Slender Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	P

Cottongrass (*Eriophorum species*) is not a true grass, but is instead in the sedge family. The "cottonballs" they form are the sepals and petals of its flower.

G

✓ Species		Status
___ Few-nerved Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum tenellum</i>	P
___ Tussock Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	P
___ Tawny Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	P
___ Tassel Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum viridicarinatum</i>	P
___ Slender Fimbry	<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i>	P
___ Alpine Rush	<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	U
___ Northern Green Rush	<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	L
___ Arctic Rush	<i>Juncus balticus</i>	P
___ Narrow Panicle Rush	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>	P
___ Toad Rush	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	P
___ Canadian Rush	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	L
___ Dudley's Rush	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	P
___ Common Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	P
___ Thread Rush	<i>Juncus filiformis</i>	P
___ Greene's Rush	<i>Juncus greenei</i>	P
___ Inland Rush	<i>Juncus interior</i>	P
___ Jointed Rush	<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	P
___ Brown-fruit Rush	<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i>	P
___ Moor Rush	<i>Juncus stygius</i>	L
___ Poverty Rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	P
___ Vasey's Rush	<i>Juncus vaseyi</i>	L
___ Dwarf Bulrush	<i>Lipocarpa micrantha</i>	P
___ Hairy Woodrush	<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	P
___ Field Woodrush	<i>Luzula campestris</i>	P
___ Common Woodrush	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	L
___ White Beaksedge	<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	L
___ Hair-like Beaksedge	<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i>	L
___ Brown Beaksedge	<i>Rhynchospora fusca</i>	L
___ Rannoch-rush	<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i>	P
___ Hard-stem Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>	P
___ River Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus fluviatilis</i>	P
___ Pale Great Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus heterochaetus</i>	P
___ Common Three-square	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	L
___ Swaying Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i>	P
___ Torrey's Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i>	L

G

Grasses, Sedges, and Rushes

✓ Species		Status
___ Blackgirdle Bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i>	L
___ Green Bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	P
___ Bulrush	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	P
___ Panicled Bulrush	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	P
___ Soft-stem Bulrush	<i>Scirpus validus</i>	P
___ Tufted Bulrush	<i>Trichophorum caespitosum</i>	L



Wildflowers

Non-woody, seed-producing herbs that are not grasses, sedges, or rushes.

✓ Species		Status
___ Common Yarrow*	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	P
___ Western Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium (occidentalis)</i>	U
___ Sneezeweed*	<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	P
___ Sweetflag	<i>Acorus americanus</i>	P
___ White Baneberry	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	U
___ Red Baneberry	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	P
___ Bishop's Goutweed*	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	P
___ Slender-leaf False Foxglove	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	P
___ Blue Giant Hyssop	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	P
___ Tall Hairy Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	P
___ Roadside Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	P
___ American Water Plantain	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	P
___ Northern Water Plantain	<i>Alisma triviale</i>	P
___ Wild Chives*	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	P
___ Wild Onion	<i>Allium stellatum</i>	P
___ Prostrate Pigweed	<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	P
___ Redroot Amaranth*	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	P
___ Rough-fruit Amaranth	<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>	E
___ Annual Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	P
___ Cuman Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	P
___ Great Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	L
___ Round-leaf Orchid	<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i>	P
___ American Hog Peanut	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	P
___ Common Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	P
___ Canada Anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	P
___ Thimbleweed	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	P
___ Wood Anemone	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	P
___ Virginia Anemone	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	P
___ Howell's Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria howellii</i>	P
___ Field Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	P
___ Parlin's Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	P
___ Chamomile*	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	L
___ Spreading Dogbane	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	P
___ Hemp Dogbane	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	P
___ Red Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	P

W

Wildflowers

✓ Species

Status

✓ Species		Status
___ Spreading Rockcress	<i>Arabis divaricarpa</i>	P
___ Drummond's Rockcress	<i>Arabis drummondii</i>	L
___ Tower Rockcress	<i>Arabis glabra</i>	L
___ Hairy Rockcress	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	L
___ Lyrate Rockcress	<i>Arabis lyrata</i>	L
___ Bristly Sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia hispida</i>	P
___ Wild Sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	P
___ American Spikenard	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	P
___ Common Burdock*	<i>Arctium minus</i>	P
___ Dragon's Mouth	<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>	P
___ Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	P
___ Absinth Wormwood*	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	L
___ Biennial Sagewort*	<i>Artemisia biennis</i>	L
___ Common Sagewort	<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	L
___ Mugwort Wormwood	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	L
___ Canadian Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	P
___ Swamp Milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	P
___ Common Milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	P
___ Asparagus*	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	P
___ Big-leaf Aster	<i>Aster macrophyllum</i>	P
___ Giant Mountain Aster	<i>Aster modestus</i>	L
___ Canadian Milk-vetch	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	P
___ Costmary*	<i>Balsamita major</i>	P
___ American Yellowrocket	<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	L
___ Garden Yellowrocket*	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	P
___ Hoary Alyssum*	<i>Berteroa incana</i>	P
___ Bur Marigold	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	P
___ Purple-stem Beggartick	<i>Bidens connata</i>	L
___ Devil's Beggartick	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	P
___ Three-lobe Beggartick	<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	P
___ Big Devils Beggartick	<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	L
___ Watershield	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	P
___ Water Arum	<i>Calla palustris</i>	P
___ Northern Water Starwort	<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	L
___ Larger Water Starwort	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	L

Of the 1,014 plants listed in this booklet, 22 are listed by the State of Minnesota as Special Concern species, 8 are Threatened species, and one—the floating marsh marigold (*Caltha natans*)—is an Endangered species. None of the plants are on the Federal

W

✓ Species		Status
___ Vernal Water Starwort	<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	P
___ Swamp Pink	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>	P
___ Floating Marsh Marigold	<i>Caltha natans</i>	P
___ Yellow Marsh Marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	P
___ Fairy Slipper Orchid	<i>Calypto bulbosa</i>	P
___ Marsh Bellflower	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	P
___ Creeping Bellflower*	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	P
___ Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	P
___ Marijuana*	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	U
___ Shepherd's Purse*	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	P
___ Siberian pea-shrub*	<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	P
___ Sand Bittercress	<i>Cardamine parviflora</i>	P
___ Pennsylvania Bittercress	<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>	P
___ Wild Caraway*	<i>Carum carvi</i>	U
___ Scarlet Indian Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	L
___ Blue Cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	L
___ American Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	P
___ Spotted Knapweed*	<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i>	L
___ Field Chickweed	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	P
___ Common Mouse-ear Chickweed*	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	P
___ Nodding Chickweed	<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	P
___ Coon's-tail	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	P
___ Spineless Hornwort	<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>	P
___ Large False Ground-cherry	<i>Chamaesaracha grandiflora</i>	L
___ Rib-seed Sandmat	<i>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</i>	P
___ Fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	P
___ White Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	L
___ Lambs-quarters*	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	P
___ Arid-land Goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium desiccatum</i>	L
___ Oak-leaf Goosefoot*	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i>	P
___ Narrow-leaf Goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>	P
___ Maple-leaf Goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	P
___ Chicory*	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	L
___ Bulblet-bearing Water Hemlock	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	P
___ Common Water Hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	P

W

Wildflowers

✓ Species		Status
___ Small Enchanter's Nightshade	<i>Circaea alpina</i>	P
___ Broad-leaf Enchanter's Nightshade	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	P
___ Canada Thistle*	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	P
___ Flodman's Thistle	<i>Cirsium flodmanii</i>	L
___ Swamp Thistle	<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	P
___ Bull Thistle*	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	P
___ Wild Basil	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	P
___ Blue-bead Lily	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	P
___ Long-bracted Orchid	<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	L
___ Narrow-leaf Mountain-Trumpet	<i>Collomia linearis</i>	P
___ Bastard Toadflax	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	P
___ Marsh Cinquefoil	<i>Comarum palustre</i>	P
___ Canada Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	P
___ Three-leaf Goldthread	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	P
___ Summer Coralroot	<i>Corallorrhiza maculata</i>	P
___ Striped Coralroot	<i>Corallorrhiza striata</i>	P
___ Early Coralroot	<i>Corallorrhiza trifida</i>	P
___ Purple Crown Vetch*	<i>Coronilla varia</i>	P
___ Golden Corydalis	<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	P
___ Pale Corydalis	<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	P
___ Water Pygmyweed	<i>Crassula aquatica</i>	P
___ Narrow-leaf Hawk's-beard*	<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	L
___ Canadian Honewort	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	L
___ Wild Comfrey	<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	P
___ Pink Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	P
___ Greater Yellow Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	P
___ Showy Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>	P
___ Purple Prairie Clover	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	L
___ Showy Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	P
___ Hairy Flat-top Aster	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> (<i>pubens</i>)	P
___ Parasol Whitetop	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> (<i>umbellata</i>)	P
___ American Dragonhead	<i>Dracocephalum</i> <i>parviflorum</i>	P
___ English Sundew	<i>Drosera anglica</i>	L

The pink lady's slipper (*Cypripedium acaule*) is pollinated by just two species of small bees: the leaf-cutting bees (*Megachile* species) and mining bees (*Andrena* species).

W

✓ Species		Status
___ Spoon-leaf Sundew	<i>Drosera intermedia</i>	L
___ Slender-leaf Sundew	<i>Drosera linearis</i>	L
___ Round-leaf Sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	P
___ Wild Cucumber	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	P
___ Mud Purslane	<i>Elatine minima</i>	P
___ Long-stem Waterwort	<i>Elatine triandra</i>	P
___ Canadian Waterweed	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	P
___ Western Waterweed	<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	L
___ Fringed Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	L
___ Glandular Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> (<i>glandulosum</i>)	P
___ Purple-leaf Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	P
___ Hairy Willow-herb*	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	L
___ Bog Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	P
___ Marsh Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	P
___ Eastern Daisy Fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	L
___ Stream-side Fleabane	<i>Erigeron glabellus</i>	P
___ Philadelphia Fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	P
___ Prairie Fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	P
___ Seven-angle Pipewort	<i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i>	P
___ Common Dog-mustard*	<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	L
___ Wormseed Mustard*	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	P
___ Shy Wallflower	<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i>	L
___ Spotted Joe-Pye-Weed	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	P
___ Common Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	P
___ Sweet-scented Joe-Pye-Weed	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	P
___ Flat-top Goldentop	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	P
___ Buckwheat*	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	P
___ Woodland Strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	P
___ Wild Strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	P
___ Brittle-stem Hemp-nettle*	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	P
___ Fringed Quickweed*	<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	P
___ Catchweed Bedstraw	<i>Galium aparine</i>	L
___ Rough Bedstraw	<i>Galium asprellum</i>	P
___ Northern Bedstraw	<i>Galium boreale</i>	P

W

Wildflowers

✓ Species

Status

___ Limestone Swamp Bedstraw	<i>Galium brevipes</i>	L
___ Northern Bog Bedstraw	<i>Galium labradoricum</i>	P
___ White Bedstraw	<i>Galium mollugo</i>	P
___ Blunt-leaf Bedstraw	<i>Galium obtusum</i>	P
___ Stiff Marsh Bedstraw	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	L
___ Three-petal Bedstraw	<i>Galium trifidum</i>	P
___ Fragrant Bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	P
___ Closed Bottle Gentian	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	P
___ Rose-stemmed Gentian	<i>Gentiana rubricaulis</i>	L
___ Greater Fringed Gentian	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	P
___ False Toadflax	<i>Geocaulon lividum</i>	L
___ Bicknell's Cranesbill	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	P
___ Carolina Cranesbill	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	L
___ Spotted Geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	L
___ Yellow Avens	<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	P
___ White Avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>	L
___ Large-leaf Avens	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	P
___ Purple Avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>	P
___ Creeping Charlie*	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	P
___ Wild Licorice	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	P
___ Low Cudweed*	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	P
___ Winged Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium viscosum</i>	L
___ Lesser Rattlesnake Plantain	<i>Goodyera repens</i>	P
___ Checkered Rattlesnake Plantain	<i>Goodyera tessellata</i>	P
___ Clammy Hedge Hyssop	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	P
___ Curly-cup Gumweed	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	L
___ Nodding Stickseed	<i>Hackelia deflexa</i>	P
___ American Spurred Gentian	<i>Halenia deflexa</i>	P
___ Common Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	L
___ Giant Sunflower	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	P
___ Sawtooth Sunflower	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	L
___ Hairy Sunflower	<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	L
___ Maximilian Sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	L
___ Jerusalem Artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	P
___ Smooth Oxeye	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	P

Though the Jerusalem artichoke (*Helianthus tuberosus*) has no apparent relationship to Jerusalem, nor is it an artichoke, its tuberous root is an edible food that was traditionally cultivated by Native Americans.

W

✓ Species		Status
___ Round-lobed Hepatica	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	P
___ Common Cow Parsnip	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	P
___ Grass-leaf Mud-plantain	<i>Heteranthera dubia</i>	P
___ Richardson's Alumroot	<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	P
___ Orange Hawkweed*	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	P
___ Canadian Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium canadense</i>	P
___ Kalm's Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium kalmii</i>	P
___ Tall Hawkweed*	<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i>	P
___ Rough Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	P
___ Narrow-leaf Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	P
___ Common Mare's-tail	<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	L
___ Long-leaf Summer Bluet	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	P
___ Sand Heather	<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>	L
___ Common Hops	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	L
___ Witch's Moneybags*	<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i>	P
___ Great St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum ascyron</i>	L
___ Large St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum majus</i>	P
___ Common Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	P
___ Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	P
___ German Iris*	<i>Iris germanica</i>	P
___ Blue-flag Iris	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	P
___ Tall Blue Lettuce	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	P
___ Canada Lettuce	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	P
___ Blue Lettuce	<i>Lactuca tatarica</i>	L
___ Canadian Wood Nettle	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	P
___ Cream Pea-vine	<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	P
___ Marsh Pea	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	P
___ Veiny Pea	<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	P
___ Large-pod Pinweed	<i>Lechea intermedia</i>	P
___ Prairie Pinweed	<i>Lechea stricta</i>	L
___ Common Duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>	P
___ Forked Duckweed	<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	P
___ Common Pepperweed	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	P
___ Oxeye Daisy*	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	P
___ Dotted Blazing Star	<i>Liatris punctata</i>	L

W

Wildflowers

✓ Species		Status
___ Prairie Blazing Star	<i>Liatrix pycnostachya</i>	L
___ Tiger Lily*	<i>Lilium lancifolium</i>	P
___ Michigan Lily	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	P
___ Wood Lily	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	P
___ Butter-and-Eggs*	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	P
___ Yellowseed False Pimpernel	<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	L
___ Twinflower	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	P
___ Common Flax*	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	L
___ Yellow Wide-lip Orchid	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	P
___ Heart-leaf Twayblade	<i>Listera cordata</i>	P
___ Hoary Puccoon	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	L
___ American Shoreweed	<i>Littorella uniflora</i>	P
___ Dortmann's Cardinalflower	<i>Lobelia dortmanna</i>	P
___ Indian Tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	P
___ Ontario Lobelia	<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>	L
___ Great Blue Lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	L
___ Pale-spike Lobelia	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	P
___ Birds-foot Trefoil*	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	P
___ Big-leaf Lupine	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	L
___ Maltese Cross*	<i>Lychnis chalconica</i>	P
___ American Water-horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	P
___ Northern Bugleweed	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	P
___ Fringed Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	P
___ Lowland Yellow Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	L
___ Swamp Candle	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	P
___ Tufted Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i>	P
___ Purple Loosestrife*	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	P
___ Canada Mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	P
___ False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	P
___ Starry False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	P
___ Three-leaf False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>	P
___ White Adder's-mouth Orchid	<i>Malaxis brachypoda</i>	P
___ Green Adder's-mouth Orchid	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	P
___ Disc Mayweed*	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	P
___ Black Medick*	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	P

The twinflower (*Linnaea borealis*) is named after Carl Linnaeus, the inventor of the Latin system used to name all plants and animals in the world. A famous portrait of Linnaeus shows him holding a twinflower.

W

✓ Species		Status
___ Alfalfa*	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	P
___ Aquatic Beggartick	<i>Megalodonta beckii</i>	P
___ Narrow-leaf Cowwheat	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	P
___ White Sweet-clover*	<i>Melilotus alba</i>	P
___ Yellow Sweet-clover*	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	P
___ Common Moonseed	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	L
___ Wild mint	<i>Mentha canadensis</i>	P
___ Spearmint*	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	P
___ Common Buckbean	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	P
___ Tall Bluebells	<i>Mertensia paniculata</i>	P
___ Allegheny Monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	P
___ Rock Stitchwort	<i>Minuartia dawsonensis</i>	P
___ Naked Miterwort	<i>Mitella nuda</i>	P
___ Blunt-leaf Sandwort	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	P
___ Green Carpetweed*	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	P
___ Scarlet Bee-balm	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	P
___ Pine-sap	<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	P
___ Indianpipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	P
___ True Forget-Me-Not*	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	P
___ Giant Chickweed*	<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	P
___ Alternate-flower Water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i>	P
___ Farwell's Water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum farwellii</i>	P
___ Short-spike Water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	P
___ Slender Water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum tenellum</i>	P
___ Whorl-leaf Water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	P
___ Nodding Water Nymph	<i>Najas flexilis</i>	P
___ Varigated Yellow Pond-Lily	<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	P
___ Yellow Pond-Lily	<i>Nuphar rubrodisca</i>	P
___ White Water-Lily	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	P
___ Pygmy Water-lily	<i>Nymphaea tetragona</i>	L
___ Common Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	P
___ Oakes' Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera oakesiana</i>	L
___ Northern Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	P
___ Little Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	P
___ Little Prickly-Pear	<i>Opuntia fragilis</i>	L

W

Wildflowers

✓ Species		Status
___ Clayton's Sweetroot	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	P
___ Aniseroot	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	P
___ Yellow Wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	P
___ Golden Ragwort	<i>Packera aurea</i>	P
___ Prairie Groundsel	<i>Packera plattensis</i>	L
___ Pennsylvania Pellitory	<i>Parietaria pennsylvanica</i>	P
___ Fen Grass-of-Parnassus	<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	L
___ Marsh Grass-of-Parnassus	<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	P
___ Wild Parsnip*	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	P
___ Canadian Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	P
___ Swamp Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	L
___ Lilac Penstemon	<i>Penstemon gracilis</i>	P
___ Ditch Stonecrop	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	L
___ Arctic Sweet Colts-foot	<i>Petasites frigidus</i>	P
___ Arrow-leaf Sweet Colts-foot	<i>Petasites sagittatus</i>	P
___ Fall Phlox*	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	L
___ Downy Phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	P
___ Husk Tomato	<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	P
___ Obedient Plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	P
___ Common Plantain*	<i>Plantago major</i>	P
___ Blackseed Plantain	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	P
___ Boreal Bog Orchid	<i>Platanthera dilatata</i>	P
___ Hooker's Orchid	<i>Platanthera hookeri</i>	P
___ Northern Green Orchid	<i>Platanthera hyperborea</i>	P
___ Green Fringed Orchid	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	L
___ Blunt-leaved Orchid	<i>Platanthera obtusata</i>	P
___ Lesser Round-leaved Orchid	<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	P
___ Lesser Purple Fringed Orchid	<i>Platanthera psychodes</i>	P
___ Snake-mouth Orchid	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	P
___ Gay-wings	<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>	L
___ Racemed Milkwort	<i>Polygala polygama</i>	L
___ Smooth Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	P
___ Hairy Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	P
___ Leathery Knotweed	<i>Polygonum achoreum</i>	P
___ Water Knotweed	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	P

The name "smartweed" (*Polygonum species*) is said to be related to pain—as in, "ouch, that smarts!" The plant is said to produce an intense burning sensation if eaten, such that even grazing cattle will not eat it. Smartweed is also called water pepper.

W

✓ Species		Status
___ Water Smartweed	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> (<i>stipulaceum</i>)	P
___ Oval-leaf Knotweed*	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	L
___ Prostrate Knotweed*	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	P
___ Fringed Black Bindweed	<i>Polygonum cilinode</i>	P
___ Black Bindweed*	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	P
___ Climbing False Buckwheat	<i>Polygonum cristatum</i>	L
___ Douglas' Knotweed	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	P
___ Common Smartweed*	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	P
___ Curly-top Knotweed	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	P
___ Pennsylvania Smartweed	<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>	L
___ Lady's-thumb Smartweed*	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	P
___ Dotted Smartweed	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	P
___ Bushy Knotweed	<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i>	P
___ Arrow-leaf Tearthumb	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	P
___ Climbing False Buckwheat	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	P
___ Pickerelweed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	P
___ Common Purslane*	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	P
___ Alpine Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton alpinus</i>	L
___ Large-leaf Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	P
___ Small Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i>	L
___ Ribbon-leaf Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>	P
___ Leafy Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i>	P
___ Fries' Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton friesii</i>	P
___ Variable-leaf Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	P
___ Floating Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	P
___ Long-leaf Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	L
___ Blunt-leaf Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i>	L
___ White-stem Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i>	L
___ Small Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	P
___ Richardson's Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	P
___ Robbin's Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i>	P
___ Spiral Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i>	P
___ Narrow-leaf Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i>	L
___ Vasey's Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton vaseyi</i>	P

W

Wildflowers

✓ Species		Status
___ Flat-stem Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	P
___ Silver Cinquefoil*	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	P
___ Tall Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	P
___ Norwegian Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	P
___ Sulphur Cinquefoil*	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	P
___ Common Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	P
___ White Rattlesnakeroot	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	P
___ Common Self-heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	P
___ Little-leaf Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	P
___ Tall Buttercup*	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	P
___ White Water Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>	L
___ Alkali Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>	P
___ Yellow Water Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	P
___ Spearwort Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	P
___ Gmelin's Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i>	P
___ Bristly Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	P
___ Lapland Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus lapponicus</i>	P
___ Longbeak Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i>	P
___ Pennsylvania Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus pennsylvanicus</i>	P
___ Blisterwort	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	L
___ Celery-leaf Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	P
___ Thread-leaf Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i>	L
___ Northern Marsh Yellowcress	<i>Rorippa islandica</i>	P
___ Watercress*	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	L
___ Fernald's Yellowcress	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	P
___ Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	P
___ Cut-leaf Coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	L
___ Common Sheep Sorrel*	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	P
___ Curly Dock*	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	P
___ Dooryard Dock*	<i>Rumex longifolius</i>	P
___ Golden Dock	<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	P
___ Willow-leaved Dock	<i>Rumex mexicanus</i>	P
___ Bitter Dock*	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	P
___ Greater Water Dock	<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>	P
___ Patience Dock*	<i>Rumex patientia</i>	P

Bloodroot (Sanguinaria canadensis) gets its name from the blood-red latex produced in its roots. It was used by the Ojibwe as a face paint and as a dye for baskets and clothing.

W

✓ Species		Status
___ Crested Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria cristata</i>	P
___ Arum-leaf Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	P
___ Grassy Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	P
___ Broad-leaf Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	P
___ Sessile-fruit Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	P
___ Prickly Russian Thistle*	<i>Salsola tragus</i>	L
___ Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	P
___ Maryland Black-Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	P
___ Bouncing Bet*	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	L
___ Purple Pitcher-plant	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	P
___ Eastern Swamp Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	P
___ Early Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	P
___ Lance-leaf Figwort	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	L
___ Carpenter's Square Figwort	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	P
___ Common Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	P
___ Blue Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	P
___ Leonard's Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	L
___ Goldmoss Stonecrop*	<i>Sedum acre</i>	P
___ Aizoon Stonecrop*	<i>Sedum aizoon</i>	L
___ Spanish Stonecrop*	<i>Sedum hispanicum</i>	P
___ Tasteless Stonecrop*	<i>Sedum sexangulare</i>	P
___ Allegheny Stonecrop	<i>Sedum telephioides</i>	P
___ Common Houseleek*	<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>	P
___ Golden Ragwort	<i>Senecio aureus</i>	P
___ Balsam Groundsel	<i>Senecio pauperculus</i>	P
___ Prairie Groundsel	<i>Senecio plattensis</i>	L
___ Three-toothed Cinquefoil	<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	P
___ Sleepy Catchfly	<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	P
___ Balkan Catchfly*	<i>Silene cserei</i>	L
___ Bladder Champion*	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	P
___ Night-flowering Silene*	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	P
___ Maiden's Tears*	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	L
___ Charlock Mustard*	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	P
___ Tall Tumble-mustard*	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	L
___ Mountain Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	P

W

Wildflowers

✓ Species		Status
___ Hemlock Water-parsnip	<i>Sium suave</i>	P
___ Smooth Carrion-flower	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	P
___ Blue Ridge Carrion-flower	<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>	L
___ Bittersweet*	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	P
___ Nightshade	<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i>	L
___ Canada Goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	P
___ Giant Goldenrod	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	P
___ Hairy Goldenrod	<i>Solidago hispida</i>	P
___ Early Goldenrod	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	L
___ Missouri Goldenrod	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	P
___ Gray Goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	P
___ Stiff Goldenrod	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	L
___ Bog Goldenrod	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	P
___ Field Sow-thistle*	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	P
___ Spiny Sow-thistle*	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	P
___ Moist Sow-thistle*	<i>Sonchus uliginosus</i>	L
___ American Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	P
___ Branched Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium androcladum</i>	L
___ Narrow-leaf Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>	P
___ European Bur-reed*	<i>Sparganium chlorocarpum</i>	P
___ Simple-stem Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	P
___ Broad-fruit Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	P
___ Floating Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium fluctuans</i>	P
___ Clustered Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium glomeratum</i>	P
___ Small Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium natans</i>	P
___ Nodding Ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	L
___ Northern Slender Ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i>	P
___ Hooded Ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	L
___ Common Duckmeat	<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	P
___ Marsh Hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys palustris</i>	P
___ Smooth Hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	P
___ Boreal Starwort	<i>Stellaria borealis</i>	L
___ Common Stitchwort*	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	L
___ Long-leaf Starwort	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	P
___ Common Chickweed*	<i>Stellaria media</i>	P

Starflower (*Trientalis borealis*) is one of 15 wildflowers that author Sparky Stensaas refers to as “the Canadian Carpet”— the most common species one can see at Voyageurs and elsewhere across the boreal forest.

W

✓ Species		Status
___ Twisted-stalk	<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i>	P
___ Fine-leaf Pondweed	<i>Stuckenia filiformis</i>	P
___ Sago Pondweed	<i>Stuckenia pectinatus</i>	P
___ Sheathed Pondweed	<i>Stuckenia vaginatus</i>	L
___ Water Awlwort	<i>Subularia aquatica</i>	P
___ Marsh Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum boreale</i>	P
___ Rayless Alkali Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum ciliatum</i>	L
___ Lindley's Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	P
___ White Heath Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	P
___ Smooth Blue Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	L
___ White Panicle Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	L
___ Calico Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	P
___ Purple-stem Aster	<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>	P
___ Common Tansy*	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	P
___ Rock Dandelion*	<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i>	L
___ Common Dandelion*	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	P
___ Purple Meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	P
___ Early Meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	P
___ Veiny Meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	P
___ Field Pennycress*	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	P
___ Sticky Tofieldia	<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i>	L
___ Goat's-beard*	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	P
___ Meadow Salsify*	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	L
___ Fraser's Marsh St. Johnswort	<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>	P
___ Starflower	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	P
___ Old-field Clover*	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	P
___ Golden Clover*	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	P
___ Field Clover*	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	P
___ Alsike Clover*	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	P
___ Red Clover*	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	P
___ Dutch Clover*	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	P
___ Seaside Arrow-grass	<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>	P
___ Marsh Arrow-grass	<i>Triglochin palustre</i>	P
___ Nodding Trillium	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	P
___ Narrow-leaf Cattail*	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	P

W

Wildflowers

✓ Species		Status
___ Broad-leaf Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	P
___ Hybrid Cattail	<i>Typha X glauca</i>	P
___ Stinging Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	P
___ Horned Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia cornuta</i>	L
___ Humped Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	L
___ Flat-leaf Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>	P
___ Common Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>	P
___ Lesser Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia minor</i>	P
___ Large-flower Bellwort	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	P
___ Sessile-leaf Bellwort	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	P
___ American Eelgrass	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	P
___ Common Mullein*	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	P
___ Swamp Verbena	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	P
___ American Brooklime	<i>Veronica americana</i>	L
___ Water Speedwell	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	P
___ Corn Speedwell*	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	P
___ Neckweed	<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	P
___ Skullcap Speedwell	<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	P
___ Thyme-leaf Speedwell*	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	P
___ American Vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>	P
___ Cow Vetch*	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	P
___ Hook-spur Violet	<i>Viola adunca</i>	P
___ Sweet White Violet	<i>Viola blanda</i>	P
___ Creeping-root Violet	<i>Viola canadensis</i>	P
___ American Dog Violet	<i>Viola conspersa</i>	P
___ Marsh Blue Violet	<i>Viola cucullata</i>	P
___ Smooth White Violet	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	P
___ New England Blue Violet	<i>Viola novae-angliae</i>	P
___ Northern Bog Violet	<i>Viola pratincola</i>	L
___ Downy Yellow Violet	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	P
___ White Violet	<i>Viola renifolia</i>	P
___ Selkirk's Violet	<i>Viola selkirkii</i>	P
___ Common Blue Violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>	P
___ Barren Strawberry	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	L
___ Rough Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	L

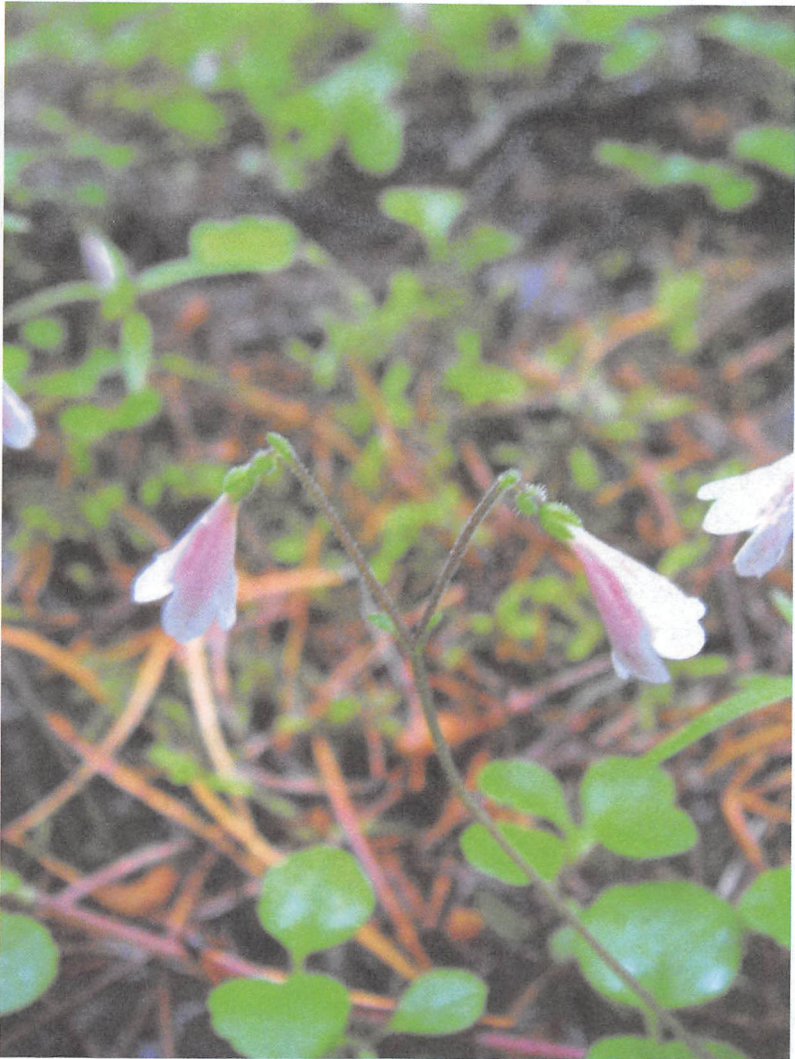
The bladders on bladderworts (*Utricularia* species) are small pods connected to the plant's stems. Algae and zooplankton live inside them.

W

✓ **Species**

Status

<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Yellow-eyed Grass	<i>Xyris montana</i>	L
<input type="checkbox"/> Heart-leaf Alexanders	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	P
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden Alexander	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	L



Linnaea borealis, Twinflower



Notes

Notes

Selected References

- Nichols, R.E., Jr. 1995. *Birds of Algonquin Legend*. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- Stensaas, M. 2003. *Wildflowers of the BWCA and the North Shore*. Kollath+Stensaas Publishing, Duluth, MN.
- Voyageurs National Park Association. 2001. *Birds of Voyageurs National Park*. Voyageurs National Park Association, Minneapolis, MN.

A scenic view of a lake framed by pine trees. The image shows a wide, calm lake in the distance, surrounded by a dense forest of pine trees. The sky is a clear, light blue, suggesting a bright day. The foreground is dominated by the dark, silhouetted branches and needles of pine trees, which frame the view of the lake. The overall mood is peaceful and natural.

www.nps.gov/voya

EXPERIENCE YOUR AMERICA™