

BATTLEFIELD UPDATE



newsletter of the

AMERICAN BATTLEFIELD PROTECTION PROGRAM

U.S. Department of the Interior ◆ National Park Service ◆ Heritage Preservation Services

ABPP ANNOUNCES 1997 FUNDING AWARDEES

The ABPP received nearly 80 applications for its 1997 cooperative agreement funding round, totaling a request of more than \$1,500,000. Submittals came from non-profit organizations, state and local governments, private and state owned parks, and National Park Service units (for use on areas outside park boundaries). The ABPP opened up a limited amount of funding to non-Priority I Civil War sites, as well as to sites associated with other wars. As a result, organizations not heard from previously applied for funding this year.

Project awardees have been notified of their funding. The projects, as listed below, **have not been finalized** as this newsletter goes to press. For more information on specific projects, please contact the person listed with the project description.

Arkansas Department of Parks and Tourism \$10,000

Prairie Grove Battlefield Plans

The Arkansas Department of Parks and Tourism will develop a long-range interpretation/exhibit plan and a general archaeological activity plan for Prairie Grove State Park. These detailed plans will be appended to the site's master plan and will assist in battlefield development.

Stan Graves, Director, Arkansas State Parks (501) 682-1633

Association for the Preservation of Civil War Sites (APCWS) \$30,000 *and Acquisition Workshop*

The APCWS will hold a two-day workshop on how to purchase battlefield property in fee and easement. Topics will include site identification, planning, working with landowners, and legal issues.

Jeff Driscoll, Director of Programs and Properties, APCWS (301) 665-1400

Bentonville Battleground Historical Association (BBHA) \$24,000 *Bentonville Battlefield GPS Mapping*

BBHA will conduct a comprehensive Global Positioning System (GPS) survey of the 6,000-acre battlefield and develop a database of battlefield resources. The State of North Carolina will use this information for planning and preservation activities on state-owned historic property and, with approval, adjacent privately-owned property.

Lauren Cook Burgess, Secretary, BBHA (910) 486-1474

Blue and Gray Education Society (BGES) \$9,500

Battle of Mobile Bay Preservation and Interpretation Conference

BGES, in cooperation with agencies representing Fort Gaines, Fort Morgan, and Fort Blakeley, will conduct a working-group conference. It will bring together state and local agencies to build an action plan for the continued preservation and interpretation of endangered sites related to the Battle of Mobile Bay and the surrender of Mobile.

Leonard W. Riedel Jr., Executive Director, BGES (804) 797-4535

REVOLUTIONARY WAR/ WAR OF 1812 STUDY

On November 12, 1996, the **Revolutionary War and War of 1812 Historic Preservation Study** became law (P.L. 104-333, Section 603). The bill was introduced by former Representative Richard Zimmer (R-NJ) and Senator James Jeffords (R-VT). The law directs the Secretary of the Interior to obtain information on the significance of, threat to the integrity of, and alternatives for the preservation and interpretation of Revolutionary War Sites and War of 1812 sites. These sites provide a means for Americans to understand the wars as defining periods in American history. As the turn of the century approaches, rapid urban and suburban development threaten many of the remaining battle sites associated with the American Revolution and the War of 1812. The historic preservation study will focus national attention on the extant resources of these two wars and generate preservation action at the battlefields.

The American Battlefield Protection Program will oversee and administer the two-year project on behalf of the Secretary of the Interior and the Director of the National Park Service. The ABPP managed the successful Civil War Sites Advisory Commission Study from 1991-1993.

The legislation creating the Revolutionary War and War of 1812 study authorizes up to \$750,000 for the entire investigation. As of March 1997,

ABPP CONTACT CORRECTIONS

REV/1812, from page 1

On the updated ABPP information card recently sent to battlefield organizations, **Hampton Tucker's** phone number was listed incorrectly. His correct number is **(202) 343-3580**.

When mailing correspondence to **Kathy Schlegel**, the ABPP's contact in the Northeast Field Area, please note her office's address change:

NPS
U.S. Custom House, **3rd Floor**
200 Chestnut Street
Philadelphia, PA 19106

however, Congress has appropriated no funds for the study, and the President has not included any such appropriations in the Department of the Interior FY98 budget proposal. The ABPP cannot begin the study prior to receiving appropriations.

The ABPP will host three strategy meetings in June 1997 to define the scope and type of resources to be included in the study and outline a methodology to carry out the project. The meetings are tentively scheduled to be held in Boston, MA, Washington, DC, and Charleston, SC.

If you have any information about intact or threatened Revolutionary War or War of 1812 battlefields, please contact Ginger Carter at (202) 343-1210, Tanya Gossett at (202) 343-3449, or Hampton Tucker at (202) 343-3580.

DEACCESSIONING NPS MUSEUM OBJECTS

Recently the American Battlefield Protection Program has received letters from several organizations requesting surplus reproduction cannons, markers, carriages, and related objects for donation to their battlefields. The NPS, as mentioned in the Omnibus Parks and Public Lands Management Act of 1996, can deaccession (permanently remove museum collections from NPS ownership and custody) such items from park museum collections and donate these items to non-profit organizations. However, there exist strict guidelines for deaccessioning NPS museum objects.

The official NPS *Museum Handbook, Part II, Museum Records, Chapter 6, Deaccessioning* spells out all legal procedures that need to be followed in order to deaccession an

object. The *Handbook* discusses who determines which objects to deaccession, what needs to be considered before deaccessioning museum objects, and what the steps are for deaccessioning. NPS park staff should be familiar with the procedures outlined in the *Handbook*.

The ABPP cannot authorize a deaccessioning action from a National Park. Requests for museum object donations should be addressed to the NPS's Museum Management Program. However, many battle-related items in high demand are currently unavailable. According to Ann Hitchcock, Chief Curator of the NPS, "The National Park Service does not have in its inventory any surplus cannon of the Civil War period. All guns mounted and on the field are marking historic artillery positions. Indeed, many of our Civil War parks do not have sufficient cannon to identify and interpret key artillery positions."

Hitchcock recommends the following manufacturers of reproduction cannons and carriages:

Lebanon Pattern Shops, Inc., 504 E. Canal Street, Lebanon, PA 17046, (717) 272-8158;

Paulson Brothers Ordnance Corp., P.O. Box 121, Clear Lake, WI 54005, (715) 263-3300; and

South Bend Replicas, Inc., 61650 Oak Road, South Bend, IN 46614, (219) 289-4500.

For further information, please contact the National Park Service, Museum Management Program, P.O. Box 37127, Suite 230, Washington, DC 20013-7127, or (202) 343-8138.

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COMMISSION TO WORK WITH SHENANDOAH VALLEY SITES

Section 606 of the Omnibus Parks and Public Lands Management Act of 1996 established the **Shenandoah Valley Battlefields National Historic District** in Virginia. The Act directs the National Park Service to work with a commission and a local management entity to protect and interpret the historic resources in the Shenandoah Valley associated with the Civil War battles that occurred there. The long-term management and operation of the historic district will be the responsibility of a yet-to-be-created management organization. In the meantime, the Secretary of the Interior will appoint a commission, and through the NPS, will provide assistance to the commission in developing a management plan for the historic district.

The commission is required to submit a draft plan within three years of its first meeting. The plan will include: (1) an inventory of properties that should be preserved because of historic significance; (2) provision for the protection and interpretation of the district's historic resources; (3) provisions for the establishment of a management entity; (4) provisions for implementing continuing interpretation and visitor programs; (5) locations for visitor contact and interpretive facilities; and (6) provisions for uniform historical markers and wayside exhibits, and living history demonstrations. The NPS will provide staff in the Shenandoah Valley to assist the commission.

Civil War sites located in the Shenandoah Valley include: First Kernstown, McDowell, Front Royal, First Winchester, Cross Keys, Port Republic, Second Winchester, New Market, Piedmont, Cool Spring, Second Kernstown, Opequon or Third Winchester, Fisher's Hill, Tom's Brook, and Cedar Creek. These sites are examined in the 1993 NPS report *Civil War*

Sites in the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia. A limited number of copies are still available at no cost. Send requests to the ABPP at the address on the back page of this newsletter. The report is also accessible on the internet at www2.nps.gov/abpp/svs0-1.html.

TREATMENT APPROACHES FOR HISTORIC BATTLEFIELD LANDSCAPES

The Secretary of the Interior is responsible for establishing professional standards and providing advice on the preservation of cultural resources listed in or eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places. In partial fulfillment of this responsibility, the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Historic Preservation Projects were developed in 1976. They consisted of seven sets of standards for the acquisition, protection, stabilization, preservation, rehabilitation, restoration, and reconstruction of historic buildings.

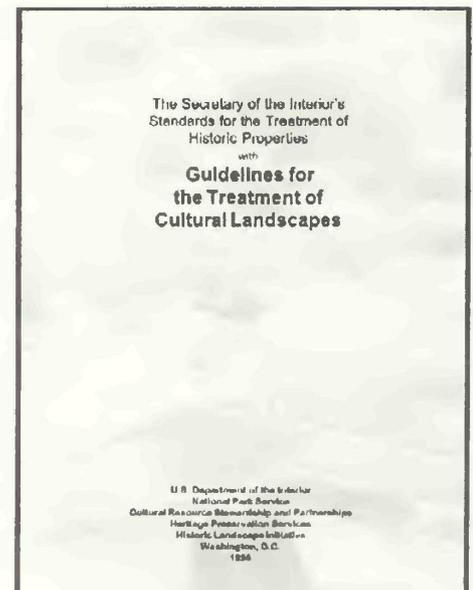
Since their publication in 1976, the Secretary's Standards have been used by State Historic Preservation Officers and the National Park Service to ensure that projects receiving federal money or tax benefits were reviewed in a consistent manner nationwide. The principles embodied in the Standards have also been adopted by hundreds of preservation commissions across the country in local design guidelines.

In 1992, the Standards were revised so that they could be applied to **all** historic resource types included in the National Register of Historic Places-- buildings, structures, sites, objects, districts, and landscapes. The revised Standards were reduced to four sets by incorporating protection and stabilization into preservation, and by eliminating acquisition, which is no longer considered a treatment. Re-titled *The Secretary of the Interior's Standards for*

the Treatment of Historic Properties, this new, modified version addresses four treatments: preservation, rehabilitation, restoration, and reconstruction. The *Guidelines for the Treatment of Cultural Landscapes* illustrate how to apply these four treatments to cultural landscapes in a way that meets the Standards.

The Guidelines for the Treatment of Cultural Landscapes provide guidance to cultural landscape owners, stewards and managers, landscape architects, preservation planners, architects, contractors, and project reviewers prior to and during the planning and implementation of project work. The American Battlefield Protection Program highly recommends this 150-page, richly illustrated publication to battlefield site managers and others whose decisions influence the character of historic battlefield landscapes.

The Secretary of the Interior's Standards for the Treatment of Historic Properties with Guidelines for the Treatment of Cultural Landscapes is available from the Government Printing Office. The GPO stock number is 024-005-01171-4. The price is \$16.00. Place orders by calling (202) 512-1800, from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. eastern time weekdays.



City of Franklin \$11,500
arter House Area Preservation Plan

The City of Franklin will develop a master plan for the Carter House area that identifies where the battle was fought, evaluates the current status of historic properties, and determines the best alternatives for the site's protection, enhancement, and preservation.

Myra R. Johnson, City Administrator,
City of Franklin (615) 791-3217

Civil War Trust (CWT) \$32,250
Civil War Explorer Educational Materials

The CWT will create a version of its Civil War Explorer software for use as an educational tool. Materials will be adapted for use by students of different ages and will include teachers' guides and lesson plans.

Julie Fix, Explorer Project Coordinator,
CWT (703) 516-4944.

Friends of Manassas National Battlefield Park \$15,000
Stuart's Hill Exhibit

The Friends will design a traveling exhibit for display at the Stuart's Hill Visitor Contact Center at the park. The exhibit will highlight the acquisition of the Stuart's Hill tract, the controversy surrounding the site's protection, and its role in the creation of the ABPP in 1990.

Terri Bard, Historian, Manassas NBP
(703) 361-1339

Friends of Moccasin Bend National Park, Inc. \$20,000
Reservation Management Plan for Moccasin Bend

This local non-profit organization will implement recommendations made in the **Chickamauga and Chattanooga Civil War Sites Assessment** by identifying and evaluating significant

battlefield features; preparing a report describing activities at Moccasin Bend that were key to the Chattanooga campaign; and providing preservation and interpretation recommendations for Civil War resources.

Dan Saieed, Board Member, Friends of Moccasin Bend National Park
(423) 209-6818.

Friends of the National Parks at Gettysburg, Inc. \$22,000
Reevaluation and Revision of the Gettysburg National Battlefield Historic District

This project entails a critical evaluation and assessment of the Gettysburg Battlefield Historic District, which encompasses many sites associated with the Battle of Gettysburg outside the Gettysburg National Military Park. The ABPP is funding the final phase of the project: nomination of eight sites associated with the battle to the National Register of Historic Places.

Victoria B. Greenlee, Executive Director, Friends of the National Parks at Gettysburg (717) 334-0772

Friends of the Texas Historical Commission, Inc. \$15,000
The Civil War in Texas, Official Map and Guide

The Texas Historical Commission (THC), working through its friends group, will develop Texas military history maps for various historic periods. The first map of the series will be *The Civil War in Texas, Official Map and Guide*. The THC's objective is to pull together the many strands of the state's Civil War history into a map that will relate the story of what the war meant to the men and women who lived in Texas at that time.

Lisa Harvell, Program Administrator,
Division of Architecture, THC
(512) 463-6047

Friends of the Wilderness Battlefield \$9,000

Grant's Knoll Interpretation

The Friends will fabricate three interpretive waysides for Gen. U.S. Grant's headquarters site during the May 1864 battle.

Robert L. Williams, Chairman, Friends of the Wilderness Battlefield
(540) 972-9954

Jumonville Preservation Association \$3,500
Braddock Road/Dunbar's Camp Waysides

The Jumonville Preservation Association will develop two interpretive waysides for the French and Indian War site known as "Dunbar's Camp."

Dr. Walter Powell, President,
Jumonville Preservation Association
(717) 334-1160

Kennesaw Mountain National Battlefield \$30,000
Bushy Mountain Line Related Lands Conservation Plan

This project is an innovative land use and cultural resource management protection plan for the remaining fortifications outside the boundaries of Kennesaw Mountain National Battlefield Park. The earthworks under study stretch from Lost Mountain through Pine Mountain to Brushy Mountain in Cobb County, Georgia. Currently, no plan or program exists for the permanent preservation of this Civil War trench system.

John F. Cissell, Superintendent,
Kennesaw Mountain NB
(770) 427-4686

Maury County Visitors Bureau \$15,600
Spring Hill Battlefield Interpretation

ABPP funding will provide for interpretation of the Spring Hill Battlefield in Tennessee. Twenty-three wayside markers will be fabricated.

Alton Kelley, Executive Director,
Maury County Visitors Bureau
(615) 381-7176

Mill Springs Battlefield Association (MSBA) \$10,000
Mill Springs Battlefield Interpretation Project

The MSBA will begin implementing the ABPP-funded Mill Springs Interpretation Plan by developing four interpretive signs for the site.

Ron Nicholas, Administrator, MSBA
(606) 679-5725

Mississippi Department of Archives and History (MDHA) \$15,000
Big Black River Bridge Battlefield Preservation Plan

The MDAH will prepare a Master Battlefield Preservation/Interpretation Action Plan for the Big Black River Bridge Battlefield in Hinds County, Mississippi. The plan will establish preservation priorities, assist in the creation of a battlefield preservation organization with which the MDAH and other preservation entities can work, and create a process through which the battlefield can be preserved and developed for public interpretation.

Michael F. Beard, Civil War Sites Historian, MDAH (601) 359-6940

Northern Virginia Regional Park Authority \$10,000
Ball's Bluff Battlefield Awareness Project

The Northern Virginia Regional Park Authority will organize a program to train volunteers to interpret the battlefield. Trained volunteers will present a variety of programs on a regular basis, draw and handle more visitors, and help create a positive relationship between visitors and the park.

Paul E. McCray, Park Manager, Ball's Bluff Battlefield (703) 729-0596

New York State Office of Parks,

Recreation and Historic Preservation \$15,000
Oriskany Battlefield Protection Plan

The ABPP is funding the development of a battlefield action plan and public educational materials to foster site protection and preservation of Oriskany battlefield in New York State. Temporary closure in 1991 raised concerns for the Revolutionary War battlefield's long-term preservation. In concert with New York State Parks' renewed restoration initiative, this funding will support steps critical to focusing community and professional consensus on a new vision for the battlefield and the community's role in its preservation.

Nancy Demyttenaere, Regional Historic Preservation Supervisor (315) 492-1756

NPS, Southwest Systems Office (SWSO) \$3,200
Hispanics in the Civil War Workshop

The SWSO will hold a two-day workshop on May 9-10, 1997, that will focus on the impact of the Civil War on the Hispanic community, primarily in northern New Mexico. ABPP funds will go toward scholarships and printing conference materials for workshop participants.

Duane Alire, Superintendent, Pecos NHP (505) 757-6414

Partners in Parks \$21,700
Community Outreach at Petersburg

This project continues efforts to assist Petersburg National Battlefield in planning and implementing a strategy for increased community involvement in Civil War preservation issues and actions, both within and outside the park.

Sarah G. Bishop, President, Partners in Parks (202) 364-7244

Rich Mountain Battlefield Foundation, Inc. (RMBF) \$19,800
Rich Mountain Battlefield Education for Preservation

The RMBF will focus on educational priorities to further the preservation of the Rich Mountain Battlefield Civil War Site. The project will increase public awareness through extensive interpretation and direct stabilization of resources. Goals include expanded interpretive exhibits, a multi-media computer presentation, and systematic monitoring of endangered battlefield features.

Phyllis Baxter, Executive Director, RMBF (304) 637-7424

Rutherford County, Tennessee \$13,150
Consensus Building for Unprotected Areas of the Stones River National Battlefield

Rutherford County will create community awareness about the significance of unprotected landscape resources associated with the Battle of Stones River and will foster public and private support for the preservation of these resources by developing marketing tools and a mass media campaign.

Nancy Allen, County Executive, Rutherford County (615) 898-7745

Save Historic Antietam Foundation (SHAF) \$10,400
1862 Maryland Campaign Interpretation & Preservation Initiatives

This project will provide a comprehensive interpretive program that encompasses all aspects of the 1862 Maryland Campaign. SHAF will develop a guide that covers the primary sites in the campaign: Monocacy, South Mountain, Harpers Ferry, Antietam, and Shepherdstown.

Todd Bolton, Chief, Visitor Services Branch, SHAF (304) 535-6223

For more information regarding ABPP funding in general, please contact Ginger Carter at (202) 343-1210 or write to the ABPP at the address on the back page.

BATTLEFIELD PRESERVATION PROFILE BENTONVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

In late January 1865, Union Maj. Gen. William T. Sherman's army marched north from Savannah, Georgia, to crush Confederate resistance in the Carolinas. By mid-February, the Union army had occupied Columbia, South Carolina. Confederate Gen. Joseph E. Johnston collected his scattered forces in a desperate attempt to impede Sherman's advance. On March 19, Johnston attacked Union troops commanded by Maj. Gen. Henry Slocum near Bentonville. Fighting continued into the next day before the outnumbered Confederates withdrew in the face of Federal reinforcements. Having used up his army's offensive strength on a failed attack, Johnston retreated to Smithfield, North Carolina. With the end of the war in sight, Johnston surrendered to Sherman on April 26 at Durham's Station, North Carolina, after learning of Confederate Gen. Robert E. Lee's surrender at Appomattox Court House, Virginia.

Preservation activity at Bentonville began during the early 1950s when a local chapter of the United Daughters of the Confederacy purchased the historic Harper House and the adjacent 51 acres. The State of North Carolina received the property as a donation in 1957 and built a visitor center in 1965. An increase in tourist visitations during the early 1980s prompted the North Carolina General Assembly to acquire an additional 36 acres. In 1986 local residents formed the Bentonville Battleground Historical Association (BBHA) to encourage the battlefield's reservation and to assist in its interpretation. Since 1990 five properties totaling 43 acres have been added to the site: the Association for the Preservation of Civil War Sites purchased seven acres; The Conservation Fund presented the state with one acre donated by a local resident; the BBHA made two purchases totaling 14 acres; and the Recreation and Natural Heritage Trust, a state organization, purchased 21 acres. In March 1995, a reenactment during the 130th anniversary of the battle raised \$24,000 to protect the site. The battlefield, listed in the National Register of Historic Places in 1971, was designated a National Historic Landmark in June 1996. Through a cooperative agreement with the ABPP established in 1996, the BBHA has begun to develop a comprehensive resource protection and battlefield reservation plan. In 1997, the ABPP awarded the BBHA with funds to complete a comprehensive Global Positioning Survey of the entire battlefield. Currently, the BBHA is raising additional money to complete the comprehensive battlefield reservation plan and to build a new visitor center.

Although a total of 130 acres of the site are protected today, only 20 are considered to be in an area of significant fighting. The remaining area within the 695-acre core of this battlefield, as determined by the Civil War Sites Advisory Commission in 1993, is unprotected, owned by private interests, and primarily in agricultural use. Threats to the site include the expansion of a large storage facility owned by North Carolina Natural Gas, local farmers shifting to non-traditional agriculture practices, logging operations that expose earthworks to erosion, and development related to the completion of I-40, located six miles east of the battlefield.

To learn more about preservation activity at this site contact John Goode, Bentonville Battleground Historical Association, P.O. Box 27, Newton Grove, NC 28366, (910) 594-0789.

ISTEA ENHANCEMENT FUNDS

In 1991, Congress passed the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act (ISTEA), which authorized federal funds over six years for highways, highway safety, and mass transportation. Included in ISTEA's Surface Transportation Program was the requirement for states to set aside 10% of these funds for transportation enhancement projects. Historic preservation and conservation activities were identified in the Act as eligible for enhancement funding.

In 132 years, no other program has provided as much revenue for Civil War preservation activities. ISTEA grants accompanying matching funds have generated more than \$43 million for Civil War preservation projects. Federal highway enhancement funds provided more than \$23 million matched by \$20 million from other sources for projects at 50 battlefields in 12 states.

In addition to fee and easement purchases at threatened battlefields, ISTEA-funded projects have included such diverse activities as monument restoration on the Nashville battlefield, archaeological research at a Confederate munitions foundry in Alabama, and landscape work for the African American Civil War Memorial in Washington, D.C.

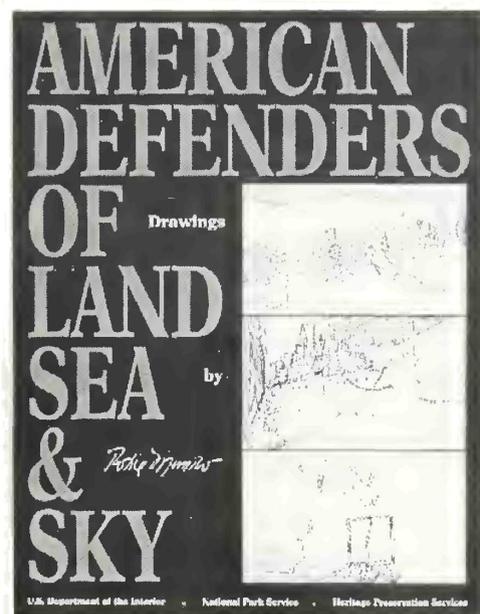
Several states--especially Maryland, Kentucky, Virginia, and Alabama--have effectively used ISTEA enhancement funds to their fullest potential. For a comprehensive list of ISTEA enhancement projects at Civil War sites, please contact the Civil War Trust.

ISTEA legislation expires in 1997. *For information about the possible reauthorization of ISTEA, contact The Civil War Trust, 2101 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 1120, Arlington, VA 22201, (800) CWT-RUST.*

AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY FOR KIDS

The NPS's Heritage Preservation Services Program and the Department of Defense's Legacy Resources Management Program are pleased to announce the release of a heritage education book, *American Defenders of Land, Sea & Sky*.

Targeted for kids, families, and teachers, *American Defenders* uses 56 nationally significant places--many are National Historic Landmarks--to make important points about building a nation over time. Beginning with the shots at Lexington Green that signaled the start



of the American Revolution, it moves forward in time through the War of 1812, the Struggle for Western Territory, the Civil War, the Spanish-American War, both World Wars, and into the Cold War.

The intent of *American Defenders* is to show what "We the People" have done in the past and how it has affected our present and will shape our future. Kids can color in the book's illustrations with crayons, pencils, or pens. Teachers can use the book for structured classroom discussion and activities. An

excellent teacher's guide has been written by Dr. Patricia A. Bonner.

American Defenders of Land, Sea, & Sky may be ordered for \$5.50 through the Government Printing Office, at (202) 512-1800, fax (202) 512-2250. A 25% discount is offered for purchases of 100 or more copies sent to the same address.

The teaching guide may be requested from Heritage Preservation Services, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, D.C. 20012-7127, (202) 343-9583, or e-mail larry_hunter@hps.gov.

NOTICES

The Association for the Preservation of Civil War Sites will host a conference entitled **Till the Sun Goes Down** to celebrate its 10th anniversary. The two-day conference will be held April 24-27, 1997, at the Sheraton Four Points Hotel in Hagerstown, Maryland, and will include lectures, tours, and more.

The feature event will take place at the Maryland Theater on Friday, April 25, when actors from the Turner Network movie *Gettysburg* share dramatic readings, show film clips and reminisce about their experiences working on the film. Scheduled guests include Sam Elliot, who portrayed Gen. John Buford, and Jeff Shara, author of *Gods and Generals*.

For more information, contact the APCWS at 11 Public Square, Suite 200, Hagerstown, MD 21740-5510, (301) 665-1400.



A symposium entitled **The War in Kentucky** will be held at Campbellsville University in Kentucky on July 29-August 3, 1997. Hosted by the American Civil War Institute of Campbellsville

University, the six-day symposium will include scholars from around the nation speaking on all aspects of Kentucky's role in the Civil War. The cost is \$525 and includes lodging, meals, transportation to and from the battlefields, and more.

More information can be obtained by contacting Kent Masterson Brown, Director, American Civil War Institute, 1 University Drive, Campbellsville, KY 42718-2799 or call (502) 789-5213.

N.B.

The ABPP has moved its Web site!

The new address is
www2.cr.nps.gov/abpp/

Please note the change in your Web browser's bookmarks.

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