

1187
CLASSIFIED STRUCTURE FIELD INVENTORY REPORT
(Attach 4" x 5" Black and White Photograph)

REGION RMRO PARK/AREA NAME Canyonlands Natl. Park PARK NUMBER 1340

STRUCTURE NAME "Cowboy Cave" STRUCTURE NUMBER NEED - 2

LOCATION OF STRUCTURE Vicinity of Cave Springs PARK LOCATION CODE PG

NATIONAL REGISTER _____ DATE: / / MANAGEMENT CATEGORY: (A) (B) (C) (D)

NPS LEGAL INTEREST Fee MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT: NO

Check all of the following categories for which NPS has treatment responsibility:

Stabilization Cyclic Maintenance Routine Maintenance Approved Ultimate Treatment

(ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION USE ONLY)

APPROVED ULTIMATE TREATMENT OR RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PLAN, CULTURAL COMPONENT DESIGNATION:

Preservation (PP) Restoration (RR) Reconstruction (CC)
Adaptive Preservation (AP) Adaptive Restoration (AR) Adaptive Reconstruction (AC)
Neglect (NG) Remove (RM) No Approved Treatment (NO)

Approval Document _____ () Document Date: / /

Estimated Treatment Costs _____

Stabilization: \$ _____ Date: / / Level of Estimate: (A) (B) (C)
Approved Treatment: \$ _____ Date: / / Estimator: (Region) (DSC) (A&E)

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE:

Date of Construction: ca/ / 1890 Date of Alterations: / / unknown
Architect/Designer: Unknown Historical Theme(s): Ranching/Early & Late (VI G2c
History of Structure: This cattle line camp was used by the Scorup Bros. Cattle Co., J. A. Scorup Cattle Co., and later the Scorup-Sommerville Cattle Co. as a temporary shelter for cowboys tending herds grazing in the area. It is closely associated with a corral (NEED 1) The Scorup and later Scorup-Sommerville cattle operations were among the largest and most influential in southeastern Utah during the first 50 years of the twentieth century. (VII A4)

Evaluation of Structure: Historic Theme Contributing Non-Contributing _____

National Register Criteria: AX B XC D (Include integrity statement)

The site retains integrity of location and due to its proximity to the district ranger's office, its physical integrity as well. In the cave there are a large number of material culture items present, left at its abandonment.

Bibliography: Neal Lambert, "Al Scorup, Cattleman of the Canyons," Utah Historical Quarterly 32 (Summer 1964): 301-320.

Representation in Other Surveys: 1975 LCS

If structure has been removed, how? N/A Date: / /

Report prepared by: S. Mehls Date: 4 /23/ 86

Condition: G
Documentation: G
Significance: L
Internal Imp: L/POP
External Imp: L/POP

CONTINUATION FROM FRONT SHEET - STRUCTURE NAME "Cowboy Cave"

LOCATION: Section 20 State Utah USE: CURRENT INTERIOR USE (NPS 28 CODE) VC
 Township 30S County San Juan Original Use Stock Tending
 Range 20E Intermediate Uses _____
 PERIOD OF CONSTRUCTION (NPS 28 CODE) HI

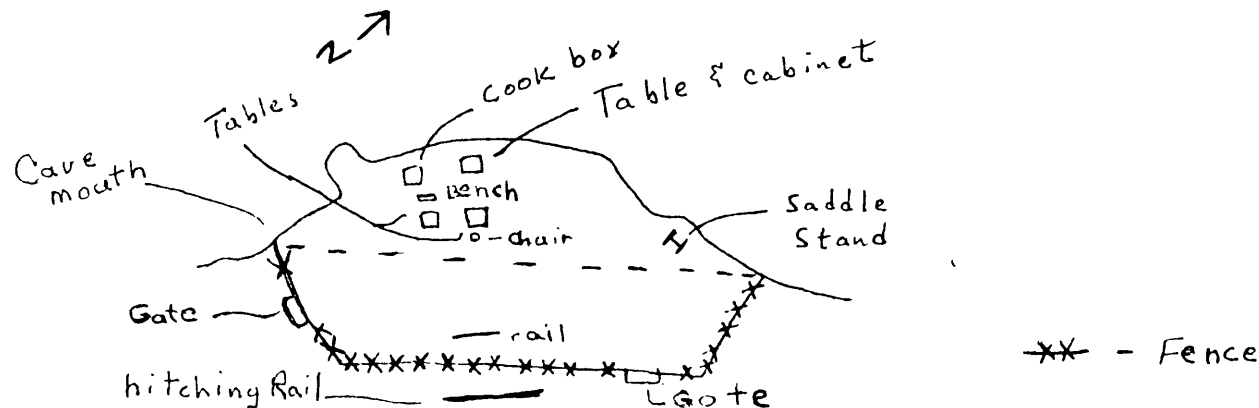
OWNERSHIP: Present Owner: NPS DRAWING NO. _____
 Original Owner: Scorup Bros. Cattle Co. NEGATIVE NO. CAB 6, # 5, 6, 7
 Intermediate Owner(s): Scorup-Sommerville Cattle Co.

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

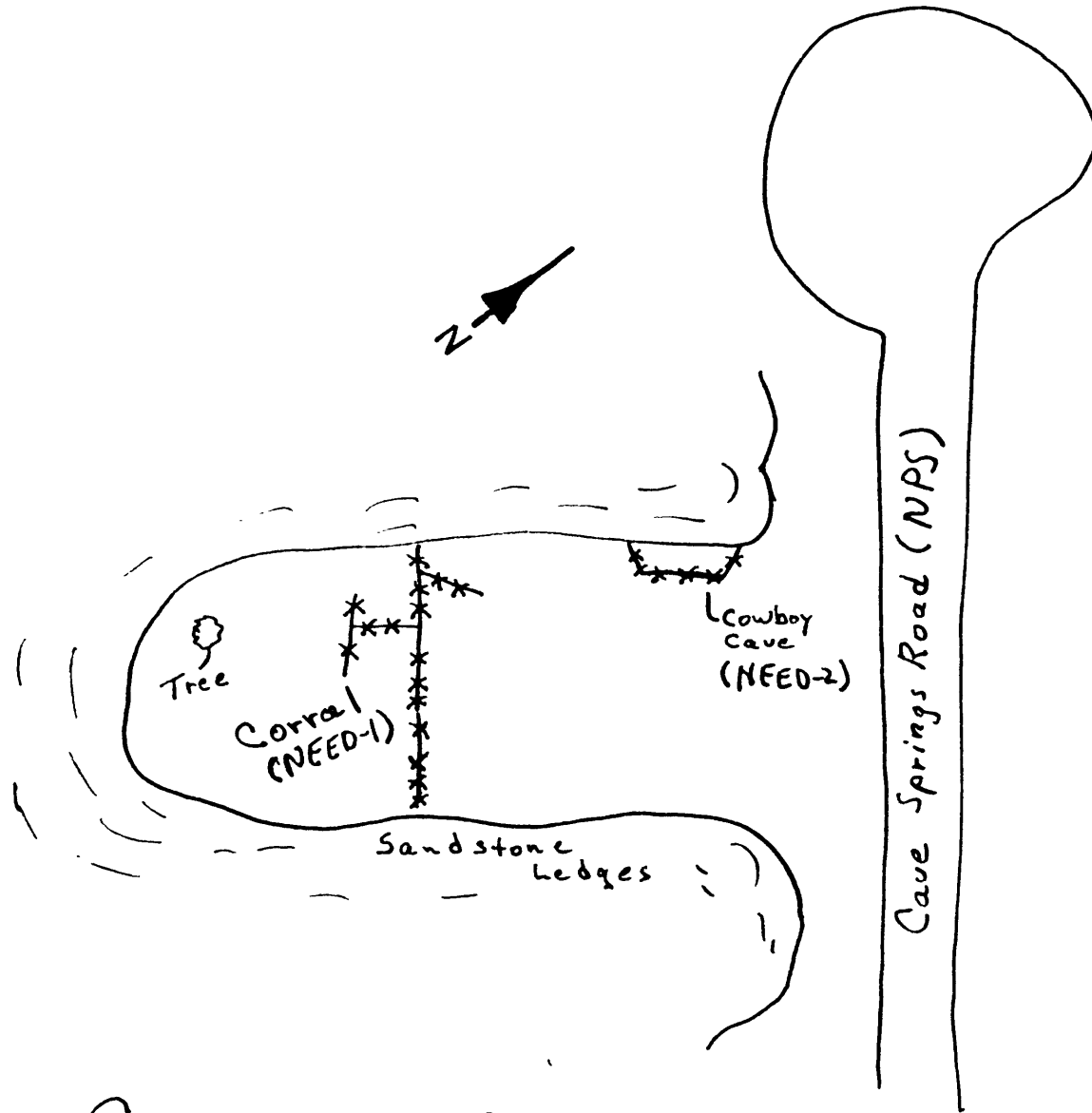
(DESCRIPTION AND BACKGROUND HISTORY INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION DATE(S), PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, MAJOR ALTERATIONS, EXTANT EQUIPMENT, AND IMPORTANT BUILDERS, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC.)

Type: OT (Cave) and FE
 Material: ST/WD
 Dimensions: 75'+ (widest) x 38'+ (deepest)

The site is a natural rock shelter that had been occupied by cowboys as a line camp in the area. Fence is mostly of juniper poles, some wire.



SIGNIFICANT ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES (INCLUDING INTERIOR AND SETTING) FOR PARK PLANNING PURPOSES:



1" = 100'

Cave Springs Cowboy Camp
Canyonlands National Park

cd/8/87

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Page 3

Cave Springs Cowboy Camp Complex(ranching theme):

Cave Springs Cowboy Camp
Cave Springs Cowboy Camp Corrals

These two resources take advantage of natural rock formations as the basis for their presence. The Cowboy Camp is a formed by a rock overhang and evidences the work of man in the material culture items present including tables, chairs, cots, a cookbox and stove/fire area, rather than through built features. The corrals, associated with the camp, are vernacular in style, made of wood and metal wire. The camp was abandoned, with the cultural materials left in situ, when the National Park Service ended grazing in the immediate area. Since then the National Park Service has maintained the camp as part of a self-guided hiking tour and not bothered or moved the materials left when cowboys last used the camp. The resources have a high degree of physical integrity and are in their original location. Because of the material culture in the Cowboy Camp its interior is considered significant.

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CLASSIFIED STRUCTURE FIELD INVENTORY REPORT
(Attach 4" x 5" Black and White Photograph)

REGION RMRO PARK/AREA NAME Canyonlands Natl. Park PARK NUMBER 1340

STRUCTURE NAME Cave Springs Corral STRUCTURE NUMBER NEED - 1

LOCATION OF STRUCTURE Cave Springs PARK LOCATION CODE PG

NATIONAL REGISTER _____ DATE: / / MANAGEMENT CATEGORY: (A) (B) (C) (D)

NPS LEGAL INTEREST Fee MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT: NO

Check all of the following categories for which NPS has treatment responsibility:

Stabilization(~~XX~~) Cyclic Maintenance(~~XX~~) Routine Maintenance(~~XX~~) Approved Ultimate Treatment(~~XX~~)

(ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION USE ONLY)

APPROVED ULTIMATE TREATMENT OR RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PLAN, CULTURAL COMPONENT DESIGNATION:

Preservation	(PP)	Restoration	(RR)	Reconstruction	(CC)
Adaptive Preservation	(AP)	Adaptive Restoration	(AR)	Adaptive Reconstruction	(AC)
Neglect	(NG)	Remove	(RM)	No Approved Treatment	(NO)

Approval Document _____ () Document Date: / /

Estimated Treatment Costs _____

Stabilization:	\$ _____	Date: <u>/ /</u>	Level of Estimate:	(A) (B) (C)
Approved Treatment:	\$ _____	Date: <u>/ /</u>	Estimator:	(Region) (DSC) (A&E)

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE:

Date of Construction: ca / 1890 Date of Alterations: / / unknown
 Architect/Designer: Unknown Historical Theme(s): Ranching/Early & Late (VI G2)
 History of Structure: This corral, closely associated with a cowboy (VII A4)

line camp in a cave (NEED-2), was used by the Scorup Bros., and later Scorup-Sommerville Cattle Companies as a line camp. It was abandoned after creation of Canyonlands National Park in 1964. Scorup and the later Scorup-Sommerville cattle operations were at their times among the largest in southeastern Utah.

Evaluation of Structure: Historic Theme Contributing XX Non-Contributing _____
National Register Criteria: AXXBXXC_D (Include integrity statement)

The site retains integrity of location and due to its proximity to the district rangers office, its integrity (physical) as well. At the site there are two (2) material culture items left when it was abandoned.

Bibliography: Neal Lambert, "Al Scorup, Cattleman of the Canyons," Utah Historical Quarterly 32 (Summer 1964): 301-320.

Representation in Other Surveys: 1975 LCS

If structure has been removed, how? N/A Date: / /

Report prepared by: S. Mehls Date: 4/23/86

Condition: G
 Documentation: G
 Significance: L
 Internal Impacts: L/POP
 External Impacts: L/POP

CONTINUATION FROM FRONT SHEET - STRUCTURE NAME Cave Springs Corral

LOCATION: Section 20 State Utah USE: CURRENT INTERIOR USE (NPS 28 CODE) VC
 Township 30S County San Juan Original Use Stock Tending
 Range 20E Intermediate Uses _____
 PERIOD OF CONSTRUCTION (NPS 28 CODE) HI

OWNERSHIP: Present Owner: NPS DRAWING NO. _____
 Original Owner: Scorup Bros. Cattle Co. NEGATIVE NO. CAB 5, # 24, CAB 6, # 2, 3, 4
 Intermediate Owner(s): Scorup-Sommerville Cattle Co.

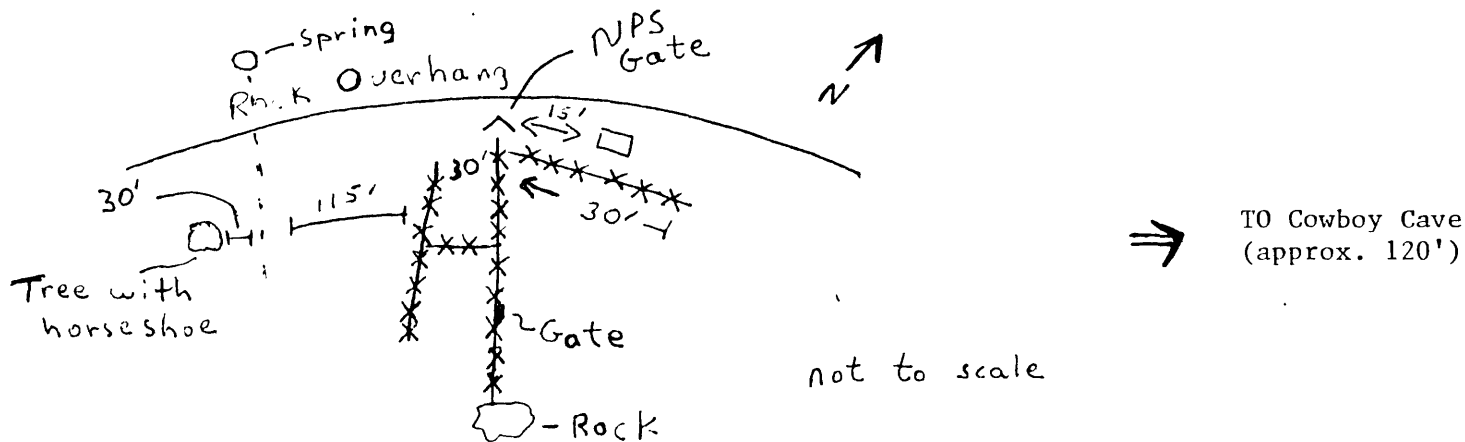
PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

(DESCRIPTION AND BACKGROUND HISTORY INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION DATE(S), PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, MAJOR ALTERATIONS, EXTANT EQUIPMENT, AND IMPORTANT BUILDERS, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC.)

Type: FE

Materials: WD, MT

Major Feature: feed box (wood with metal hinges and metal cansom seams/ wire/nails & horse-shoe nails) box is 7'x3'9" x 5'4" max. height with salt-box type lid.



SIGNIFICANT ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES (INCLUDING INTERIOR AND SETTING) FOR PARK PLANNING PURPOSES:



LOG No NS-NEED-1
Photo No _____
Subject CAVE SPRINGS COWBOY CAMP
CORRAL
Description of View ~~FENCE~~ FEED BOX
Location of Subject CANYONLANDS
Location of Negative RMRB
By S. MEHLIS Date 9/86

Roll 6, #4



LCS No.

NEED-1

Photo No.

CAB5 #24

Subject

Cave Spring Corral

Descrip. of Piece

Debris, horseshoe in tree

Location of Piece

Canyonlands NP

Location of Specimen

AMRO-WPS

By

S. F. Meeks

Date

4/22/76



LCS No.

NEED-2

Photo No.

CAB6 #5

Subject

Cowboy Camp - Cave Spring

Description

Interior (to W)

Location

Canyonlands NP

Location of Negative

100-1295

By

S.F. [unclear]

Date

10/1/54