

	Sp	Su	F	W	Habitat
WRENS					
Rock Wren*	U	U			C
Canyon Wren*	O	O		R	C
House Wren*	F	C	F		D
KINGLETS, BLUEBIRDS, & THRUSHES					
Golden-crowned Kinglet	R	R	R		P,D
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	O	O	U		P,D
Eastern Bluebird	R		R		G,D
Mountain Bluebird*	F	C	F	R	G,P,D
Townsend's Solitaire*	F	F	C	F	P,D
Veery	R	R			D
Swainson's Thrush	O		U		D,P
American Robin*	C	C	C	O	D,P,G
THRASHERS					
Gray Catbird	O	O	O		D
Brown Thrasher*	O	O	O		D
PIPITS					
American pipit	R		R		GR
WAXWINGS					
Bohemian Waxwing	O		O	U	A,D,P
Cedar Waxwing*	O	U	U		A,D
SHRIKES					
Northern Shrike	R	R		R	G,D
Loggerhead Shrike	R	R	R		G,D
STARLINGS					
European Starling* I	U	F	F		D,G
VIREOS					
Solitary Vireo*	F	F	R		P,D
Warbling Vireo*	U	U	R		D,P
Red-eyed Vireo*	C	C	R		D,P
WOOD WARBLERS, TANAGERS, SPARROWS, & BLACKBIRDS					
Tennessee Warbler	R				D
Orange-crowned Warbler	R	R	U		D
Yellow Warbler*	F	C			D

	Sp	Su	F	W	Habitat
Yellow-rumped Warbler*	F	C	F		P,D
Blackpoll Warbler	O		R		D
American Redstart	R	O			D
Ovenbird*	U	U			D,P
MacGillivray's Warbler		R	R		D
Common Yellowthroat*	U	U	O		D
Hooded Warbler		R			
Wilson's Warbler	R		O		D
Yellow-breasted Chat*	U	U			D
Western Tanager*	U	F	O		P,D
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	O	R	O		D
Black-headed Grosbeak*	U	F			D
Lazuli Bunting*	R	O			D,G
Indigo Bunting		R			D
Dickcissel		R			G
Rufous-sided Towhee*	F	F	U		D
American Tree Sparrow	F		F	C	D,G
Chipping Sparrow*	U	C	F		P,D,G
Clay-colored Sparrow	F		U		G,D,P
Brewer's Sparrow			R		G
Field Sparrow			R		G,D
Vesper Sparrow*	O	O	O		G
Lark Sparrow*	U	F			G,D,P
Lark Bunting		R			G
Savannah Sparrow	R		R		G
Song Sparrow*	U	U	O		D
Lincoln's Sparrow	R		U		D
Swamp Sparrow	R				
White-throated Sparrow	R		R		D,G
White-crowned Sparrow	O	R	U	R	D,G
Harris' Sparrow				R	D,G
Dark-eyed Junco*	F	U	F	C	P,D,G
Red-winged Blackbird*	F	U	U		D,G,A
Western Meadowlark*	F	F	F		G
Yellow-headed Blackbird			R		G
Brewer's Blackbird*	U	C	F		G,D
Common Grackle*	U	C			D,G
Brown-headed Cowbird*	C	C			G,D,P,A
Orchard Oriole	R	O			D
Northern Oriole*	U	F			D
FINCHES					
Gray-crowned Rosy Finch	F		U	F	G,C,P

	Sp	Su	F	W	Habitat
Pine Grosbeak				R	P
Cassin's Finch*	U	U	U	U	P,D
House Finch		R		R	
Red Crossbill*	C	C	C	C	P,D,A
White-winged Crossbill		R			P
Common Redpoll				O	G,D
Pine Siskin*	F	C	F	O	P,G,D
American Goldfinch*	U	F	U	O	G,D
Evening Grosbeak*	U	O	U	U	P,D
WEAVERS					
House Sparrow* I	O	O	R	R	G

Very rare or unconfirmed records:

Canvasback	Burrowing Owl
Sage Grouse	Sage Thrasher
Passenger Pigeon (extinct)	Black-and-white Warbler

Notes: Record all rare, occasional, and unlisted birds on the following form and give it to a park ranger.

Bird seen:	
Date:	Time:
Seen in monument: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Location:
Binoculars used? - what kind:	
Bird book used? which one:	
Distance from bird:	
Length of time observed:	
Habitat:	
Describe bird: (Include color, shape and markings, on head, bill, chest, back, feet, and tail)	
Prior experience with this species:	
Additional comments:	
Your name:	
Address:	
Telephone number:	

DEVILS TOWER NATIONAL MONUMENT

BIRD CHECKLIST

List compiled in 1995 by George L. San Miguel
at Devils Tower National Monument,
Devils Tower, Wyoming



Prairie Falcon

SEASONS

- S** Spring: March - May
S Summer: June - August
F Fall: September - November
W Winter: December - February

ABUNDANCE AND STATUS

Abundance values are given for each species in each of the four seasons. A species common in one season may be rare or absent in another. Also, a species may occur within a season only at the very end or beginning of that season.

C Common. High frequency of occurrence throughout suitable habitats. Excellent chance of observing this species.

F Fairly Common. Regularly found in suitable habitats. Good chance of observing this species.

U Uncommon. Sparsely distributed through some or all of the monument. Fair chance of observing this species in suitable habitat.

O Occasional. Bird seen only a few times a season and not every year. Fair to poor chance of observing this species.

R Rare. Very few records exist for this species in this season. Of rare or irregular occurrence. Poor chance of observing bird.

I Introduced. A species not native to the area.

* **Breeding.** Species breeds in the monument or within the immediate vicinity.

HABITATS

The habitat used by each bird species is listed in order from most used to least used.

- P** Pine Forest and woodland
D Deciduous woodlands and thickets
G Grasslands, savannahs, and edges
R River and river banks
C Cliffs, rocks, and bare slopes
A Aerial: flying over all habitats

	Sp	Su	F	W	Habitat
PELICANS & CORMORANTS					
American White Pelican	R		R		A,R
Double-crested Cormorant	R	R	R		A
HERONS & EGRETS					
Great Blue Heron	F	F	O		A,R,D
Green Heron	R				R
Black-crowned Night Heron			R		R,D
GEESE & DUCKS					
Snow Goose	R		R		A,R
Canada Goose	U		U		A,R
Wood Duck*	O	O			R,D
Green-winged Teal	R				R
Mallard*	U	O	O	R	R,A
Blue-winged Teal	R	O			R,A
Common Merganser	U				R,A
AMERICAN VULTURES					
Turkey Vulture	F	C	F		A
HAWKS & EAGLES					
Osprey	U	O	R		A,R
Bald Eagle	U		U	C	A,R
Northern Harrier	U	O	U	R	A,G
Sharp-shinned Hawk	U		O		A,P,D
Cooper's Hawk*	U	U	U	R	P,A,D
Northern Goshawk*	U	U	U	O	P,A
Red-tailed Hawk*	F	F	F	R	A
Swainson's Hawk		R			A
Ferruginous Hawk	R				A
Rough-legged Hawk				U	A
Golden Eagle	U	R	O	F	A,C
FALCONS					
American Kestrel*	F	F	U		G,A,D,P
Merlin	R	R		R	A
Peregrine Falcon	R	R	R		A,C
Prairie Falcon*	F	F	F	R	A,C,G
GROUSE, TURKEYS, & QUAIL					
Ring-necked Pheasant I	O	O	O	O	G,D
Sharp-tailed Grouse				R	G

	Sp	Su	F	W	Habitat
Wild Turkey* I	U	U	U	U	C,D,G
CRANES					
Sandhill Crane	R		U		A
PLOVERS					
Killdeer*	O	R			R,G
SANDPIPERS					
Spotted Sandpiper*	R	R	O		R
DOVES & PIGEONS					
Rock Dove* I	C	C	C	F	C,A,D
Mourning Dove*	F	C	U		D,G,A
CUCKOOS					
Yellow-billed Cuckoo		R			D
TYPICAL OWLS					
Eastern Screech Owl*	O	O	O	O	D
Great Horned Owl*	U	U	U	U	P,D
Long-eared Owl	O	O	O	O	P,D
Short-eared Owl		R			G,A
Northern Saw-whet Owl	O	O	O	O	P,D
NIGHTJARS					
Common Nighthawk*	O	F	O		A,P,C
Common Poorwill*	O	U	O		C,G,P
SWIFTS					
White-throated Swift*	F	C	U		A,C
HUMMINGBIRDS					
Broad-tailed Hummingbird		R			D,G
KINGFISHERS					
Belted Kingfisher*	U	U	U	O	D,R
WOODPECKERS					
Lewis' Woodpecker*	U	U	F	U	D,P
Red-headed Woodpecker*	F	C	O		D,P
Red-naped Sapsucker		R	U		D
Williamson's Sapsucker			R		P

	Sp	Su	F	W	Habitat
Downy Woodpecker*	U	U	U	U	D,P
Hairy Woodpecker*	F	F	F	U	P,D
Black-backed Woodpecker*	O	O	O	O	P
Northern Flicker*	C	C	F	U	D,P
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS					
Western Wood-Pewee*	U	C	U		D,P
Least Flycatcher	R	O	R		D
Dusky Flycatcher	R				P,D
Cordilleran Flycatcher	O	R			D,P
Eastern Phoebe	R				D,G
Say's Phoebe*	U	U	O		G,D
Western Kingbird	O	O	O		G
Eastern Kingbird	F	C	O		G,D
LARKS					
Horned Lark	R			R	G
SWALLOWS					
Tree Swallow	U				A,D
Violet-green Swallow*	U	F			A,P,D
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	O	O			A,G,D,C
Cliff Swallow	U	F	O		A,C,G
Barn Swallow	U	F	U		A,G,D
JAYS, MAGPIES & CROWS					
Gray Jay*	F	F	F	F	P,D
Steller's Jay				R	P
Blue Jay*	F	F	F	F	D,P
Pinyon Jay	F	F	C	C	P,D,A
Clark's Nutcracker			R		P,C
Black-billed Magpie	O	R	U	O	D,P,G
American Crow	F	F	C	U	A,P,D,G
CHICKADEES					
Black-capped Chickadee*	C	C	C	C	P,D
NUTHATCHES					
Red-breasted Nuthatch*	C	C	C	C	P,D
White-breasted Nuthatch*	C	C	C	C	D,P
Pygmy Nuthatch		R			P
CREEPERS					
Brown Creeper*	U	U	U	U	P,D