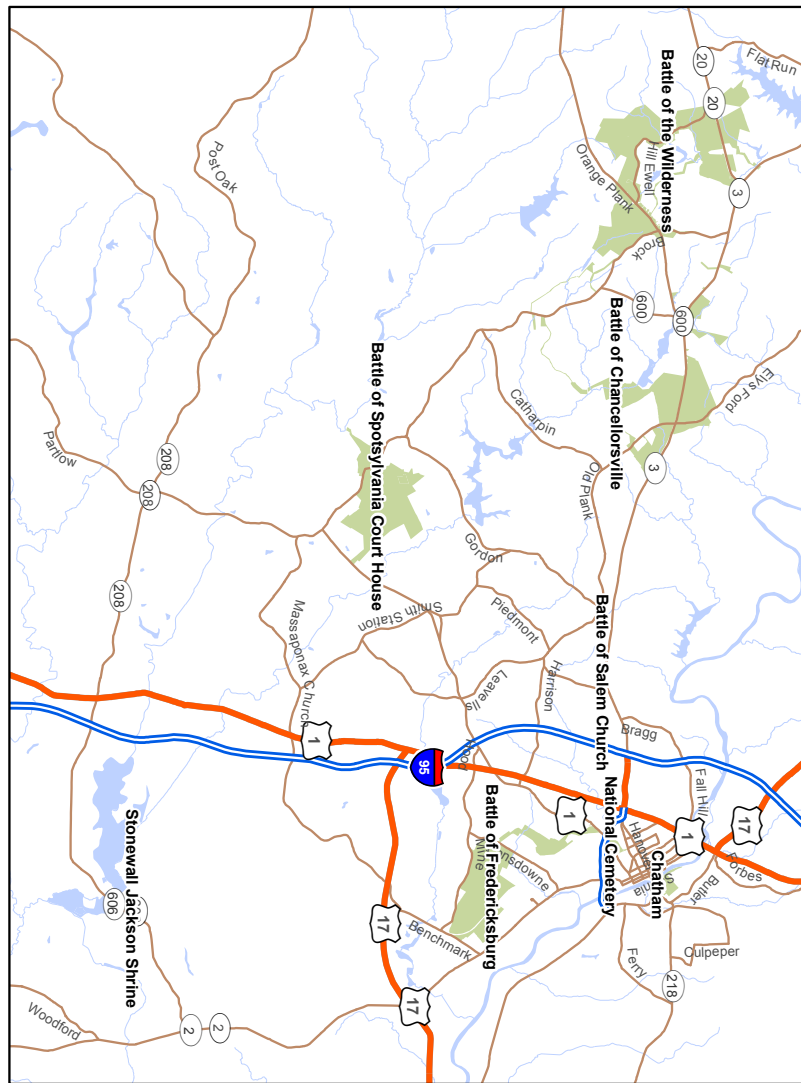


COMMON NAME	CH	CM	FR	SJ	SP	WI
Palm Warbler	M				M	M
Blackpoll Warbler					M	M
Yellow-throated Warbler	B			B	B	B
Worm-eating Warbler			B			B
Black-and-white Warbler	B,M				B,M	B
American Redstart	B					B,M
Ovenbird	B,M		B		B,M	B,M
Louisiana Waterthrush	B			B	B	B,M
Kentucky Warbler	B				B	M
Common Yellowthroat	B,M	B	B,M	B	B,M	B,M
Canada Warbler						M
Hooded Warbler	B,M				B,M	M
Yellow-breasted Chat			B	B		B
<b>TANAGERS - CARDINALS</b>						
Summer Tanager	B,M		B,M	B	B	B
Scarlet Tanager	B,M		B		B,M	B,M
Northern Cardinal	B,W,M	B	B,W,M	B	B,W,M	B,W,M
<b>GROSBEAKS - BUNTINGS</b>						
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	M		M		M	
Blue Grosbeak	B		B	B	B,M	B
Indigo Bunting	B	B	B,M	B	B,M	B
<b>SPARROWS</b>						
Eastern Towhee	B,M		B,W,M	B,W	B,M	B,M
Chipping Sparrow	B	B	B	B	B,M	B
Field Sparrow	B		B,W,M	B,W	B,W,M	B
Grasshopper Sparrow	B					B
Song Sparrow	B,M	B,W	B,W	W	B,W,M	B,W
Swamp Sparrow	W,M			W		
White-throated Sparrow	W,M	W	W,M	W	W,M	W,M
Dark-eyed Junco	M	W	W,M	W	W	W,M
<b>BLACKBIRDS</b>						
Red-winged Blackbird	B	B			M	B
Eastern Meadowlark	B	B			B,M	B
Common Grackle	B,M	B	B,M	B	B,W,M	B,M
Brown-headed Cowbird	B,M	B	B	B	B,M	B,M
Baltimore Oriole					M	
Orchard Oriole	B	B	B,M	B	B,M	B
<b>FINCHES</b>						
House Finch	M	B,W	B		B,M	B
American Goldfinch	B,W,M	B	B,W,M	B	B,W,M	B,W,M
House Sparrow		B	W			
<b>ADDITIONAL SPECIES</b>						



Notes:

National Park Service  
U.S. Department of Interior



Fredericksburg & Spotsylvania NMP  
Fredericksburg, VA

## Birds of Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park



Black-throated Green Warbler  
Photo by Nicolas Bircher

2009

Prepared by the Mid-Atlantic Inventory and Monitoring Network,  
National Park Service.

# Birds of Fredericksburg & Spotsylvania National Military Park

Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania National Military Park is comprised of 8 park units stretching across 4 counties in northeastern Virginia. These units contain 5137 acres of forests and 1300 acres of grasslands. Additionally, the Rappahannock, Ni, and Po rivers and their tributaries flow throughout the park providing ideal habitat for a variety of bird species.

This checklist was developed from inventories conducted within the park between 2003 and 2004. The abbreviations below document where the species were observed and when they are most likely to be seen. For additional information or to report species not found on the checklist, please contact our staff at: FRSP\_Resource\_Management@nps.gov.



### Checklist key:


Season birds were detected in: Park unit abbreviations:









B = breeding season  
1 June - 15 Aug.  
W = winter season  
15 Nov. - 15 Mar.  
M = migratory seasons  
15 Mar. - 31 May  
15 Aug. - 15 Nov.













CH = Chancellorsville Battlefield  
CM = Chatham Manor  
FR = Fredericksburg Battlefield and National Cemetery  
SJ = Stonewall Jackson Shrine  
SP = Spotsylvania Court House Battlefield  
WI = Wilderness Battlefield.

Conservation Statuses:

 Partners in Flight priority species  
 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Birds of Conservation Concern

COMMON NAME	CH	CM	FR	SJ	SP	WI
<b>COMORANTS</b>						
Double-crested Cormorant 	B,M					
<b>HERONS</b>						
Great Blue Heron	B,M	W	W			
Green Heron	B			B		
<b>WATERFOWL</b>						
Canada Goose	B,M	W			B	
Wood Duck	B,M			B	B	B
Mallard		B				
<b>RAPTORS</b>						
Black Vulture		W	W,M		W	B,W
Turkey Vulture	B,W	B,W	B,W,M	B	W,M	B,W
Osprey	B					
Sharp-shinned Hawk	B				M	
Cooper's Hawk			W			
Red-shouldered Hawk	B		B,W			B

COMMON NAME	CH	CM	FR	SJ	SP	WI
Broad-winged Hawk					B	
Red-tailed Hawk	B		B,W,M		W	B,W
<b>UPLAND GAME BIRDS</b>						
Wild Turkey	M				W,M	
Northern Bobwhite 					M	B
<b>GULLS</b>						
Ring-billed Gull	M	W				
<b>DOVES</b>						
Mourning Dove	B	W	B,W,M	W	B,W,M	B
Rock Dove		W				
<b>CUCKOOS</b>						
Yellow-billed Cuckoo 	B		B	B	B	B
<b>OWLS</b>						
Eastern Screech Owl	M		B		M	
Great Horned Owl					M	B
Barred Owl		B		W	M	B,M
<b>SWIFTS - HUMMINGBIRDS</b>						
Chimney Swift 	B	B	B		B,M	B
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	B		B		B	B
<b>KINGFISHERS</b>						
Belted Kingfisher	M	W		B	B,W	
<b>WOODPECKERS</b>						
Red-headed Woodpecker 	B					
Red-bellied Woodpecker	B,W,M	B,W	B,W,M	B,W	B,W,M	B,W,M
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	M	W	W			W,M
Downy Woodpecker	B,M		B,W,M		B,W,M	B,W,M
Hairy Woodpecker 	B	W	B,W		B,W,M	B,M
Northern Flicker	B,W,M		B,W,M	B	B,W,M	B,M
Pileated Woodpecker	B,M		B,W,M	B	B,W,M	B,M
<b>FLYCATCHERS - KINGBIRDS</b>						
Eastern Wood-pewee 	B	B	B	B	B,M	B,M
Acadian Flycatcher 	B,M		B	B	B,M	B,M
Eastern Phoebe	B,M	B	B	B	M	B,M
Great Crested Flycatcher	B		B	B	B,M	B
Eastern Kingbird 	B	B	B	B	B,M	B
<b>VIREOS</b>						
White-eyed Vireo	B,M		B	B	B,M	B
Yellow-throated Vireo 	B		B	B	B,M	B,M
Blue-headed Vireo					M	
Red-eyed Vireo	B,M	B	B,M	B	B,M	B,M
<b>CORVIDS</b>						
Blue Jay	B,W,M		B,W,M		B,W,M	B,M
American Crow	B,W,M	B,W	B,W,M	B,W	B,W,M	B,W,M
Fish Crow	B	B				B

COMMON NAME	CH	CM	FR	SJ	SP	WI
<b>SWALLOWS</b>						
Purple Martin	B		B		M	B
Barn Swallow	B	B	B		B,M	B
<b>TITS</b>						
Carolina Chickadee 	B,W,M	B	B,W,M		B,W,M	B,W,M
Eastern Tufted Titmouse	B,W,M	W	B,W,M	B,W	B,W,M	B,W,M
<b>NUTHATCHES - CREEPERS</b>						
White-breasted Nuthatch	B,W,M	W	B,W,M	B	B,W,M	B,W,M
Brown Creeper	W,M		W		W,M	W,M
<b>WRENS</b>						
Carolina Wren	B,W,M	B,W	B,W,M	B,W	B,W,M	B,W,M
House Wren			B		M	
Winter Wren	W		M		W	W
<b>KINGLETS</b>						
Golden-crowned Kinglet	W,M		W,M		W,M	W,M
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	M	M	M		M	M
<b>GNATCATCHERS</b>						
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	B,M		B	B	B,M	B,M
<b>THRUSHES - MIMICS</b>						
Eastern Bluebird	W,M		B,W	B	B,W,M	B,W
American Robin	B,M	B,W	B,W	B,W	B,M	B,M
Wood Thrush  	B,M		B		B,M	B,M
Veery			M		M	
Swainson's Thrush			M		M	M
Hermit Thrush	W,M		W		W,M	M
Gray Catbird 	B,M		B		B,M	B,M
Northern Mockingbird	B	B	B,W	B,W	W	B
Brown Thrasher 	B,M		B,M	B	B	B
<b>STARLINGS</b>						
European Starling	B	B	W,M	B	B,W,M	B
<b>WAXWINGS</b>						
Cedar Waxwing	B,M	B	B		B,W	B
<b>WOOD WARBLERS</b>						
Northern Parula 	B,M	B		B	B,M	B,M
Blue-winged Warbler  					M	
Nashville Warbler					M	
Chestnut-sided Warbler						M
Magnolia Warbler					M	
Cape may Warbler			M			
Black-throated Blue Warbler	M				M	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	B,M	W	W,M		W,M	M
Black-throated Green Warbler 			M		M	
Pine Warbler 	B		B		B,M	B,M
Prairie Warbler  	B	B	B	B	B,M	B