

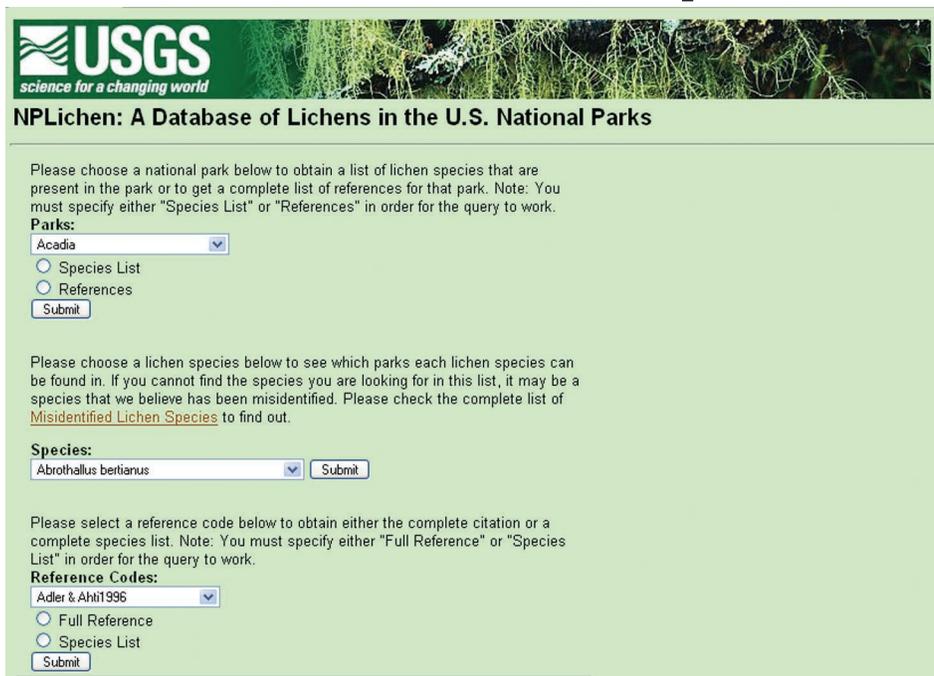
USGS Launches Online Database: Lichens in National Parks

Lichen lovers take note!

If you are interested in lichens and National Parks, now you can query a lichen database that combines these two elements. Using pull-down menus you can: search by park, specifying either species list or the references used for that area; search by species (a report will show the parks in which species are found); and search by reference codes, which are available from the first query. The reference code search allows you to obtain the complete citation for each lichen species listed in a National Park.

The result pages from these queries can be printed directly from the web browser, or can be copied and pasted into a word processor.

www.ies.wisc.edu/nplichen/



The screenshot shows the NPLichen database website interface. At the top, there is a USGS logo and the text "science for a changing world". Below this is the title "NPLichen: A Database of Lichens in the U.S. National Parks". The main content area is divided into three sections:

- Parks:** A dropdown menu is set to "Acadia". Below it are radio buttons for "Species List" and "References". A "Submit" button is at the bottom.
- Species:** A dropdown menu is set to "Abrothallus bertianus". A "Submit" button is to its right.
- Reference Codes:** A dropdown menu is set to "Adler & Ahti1996". Below it are radio buttons for "Full Reference" and "Species List". A "Submit" button is at the bottom.

The NPLichen database can be queried by National Park, species, or reference code.

What Are Lichens?

"Lichens are fungi that have formed symbiotic relationships with algal partners. The fungus provides a protective home, water supply and nutrient source for colonies of algae and/or cyanobacteria. In return for protection, the algal cells turn loose up to 70% of all the sugars harvested from their chlorophyll. The fungus uses these sugars as food. In turn, many animals use lichens as food."

<http://www.nps.gov/olym/invlichen.htm>

The database contains over 26,100 records of documented occurrences of lichens in U. S. National Parks. These records were obtained from the scientific literature, from National Park Service reports, and from the University of Minnesota Herbarium. Over 450 references that report lichens from 144 parks are included. A map shows which National Parks are included in this database (only parks with reported lichens are included). All lichen names were standardized to Esslinger's Checklist of North American Lichens.

This database was developed jointly by James P. Bennett, U. S. Geological Survey and University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI and Clifford M. Wetmore, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN. Web site development was by Kara Jensen, with help from Paul Gunther, both at University of Wisconsin. The U. S. Geological Survey provided funding for this database. The National Park Service contributed greatly to the content.

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