## Glacier

National Park Montana NATIONAL PARKE

## **Mammal Checklist**

National Park Service U. S. Department of the Interior

Common and scientific names from Bradley and others 2014, *Revised Checklist of North American Mammals North of Mexico, 2014.* List compiled by David S. Shea, November 1971.

Revised by David S. Shea, Steve Gniadek, and Lisa Bate, November 2015.

	<b>ORDER LAGOMORPHA -</b>	PIKA, RABBITS, HARES
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American pika (Ochotona princeps) Rockslides	E	w	A	
Snowshoe hare (Lepus americanus) Coniferous forests	E	W		
White-tailed jackrabbit (Lepus townsendii) Grasslands	E			R
Mountain cottontail (Sylvilagus nuttallii) Forests, brushy areas	E			R

American pygmy shrew (Sorex hoyi) Dry, open coniferous forests		w	
Masked shrew (Sorex cinereus) Coniferous forests	E	w	
Vagrant shrew (Sorex vagrans) Moist forests and grasslands, marsh and stream edges	E	w	A
Montane shrew (Sorex monticolus) Higher elevation coniferous forests	E	W	
<b>American water shrew</b> (Sorex palustris) Stream edges	E	w	

- E Occurs east of the Continental Divide
- W Occurs west of the Continental Divide
- A Occurs in alpine areas (mountainous areas above treeline)
- **R** Occurs only rarely in the park
- H Historically in park, but no longer present

	The second second	-	-
ORDER CHIROPTERA - BATS	Self		
Silver-haired bat (Lasionycteris noctivagans) Coniferous forests, meadow edges, open water	E	w	
<b>Big brown bat</b> ( <i>Eptesicus fuscus</i> ) Coniferous forests, buildings, bridges, caves	E	w	
Hoary bat (Lasiurus cinereus) Coniferous and deciduous forests, meadow edges	E	W	
Eastern red bat (Lasiurus borealis) Coniferous and deciduous forests, meadow edges	E		R
<b>California myotis</b> (Myotis californicus) Coniferous forests, meadows		w	
Long-eared myotis (Myotis evotis) Coniferous forests, meadows	E	W	
<b>Little brown myotis</b> ( <i>Myotis lucifugus</i> ) Over open water, coniferous forests, buildings, caves	E	w	
<b>Long-legged myotis</b> (Myotis volans) Coniferous forests, meadows	E	w	A
<b>Yuma myotis</b> (Myotis yumanensis) Over open water, forests		W	
	The second second	-	

ORDER CARNIVORA - CARNIVORES		-		
Bobcat (Lynx rufus)	E	W		R
Open forests, brushy areas	-			n
Lynx (Lynx canadensis)	E	w	-	R
Coniferous forests	-			
Mountain lion (Puma concolor)	E	w		
Coniferous forests				
Northern raccoon (Procyon lotor)	E	w		R
Open forests, stream bottoms				
American black bear (Ursus americanus)	E	w	Α	
Forests, slide areas, alpine meadows				
Grizzly bear (Ursus arctos)	E	w	Α	
Forests, slide areas, alpine meadows				
Red fox (Vulpes vulpes)	E	w		
Grasslands, open forest			2	
Swift fox (Vulpes velox)	E			R
Eastside grasslands				
Coyote (Canis latrans)	E	w	Α	
Forests, grasslands				
Gray wolf (Canis lupus)	E	w		
Forests, grasslands			_	
Striped skunk (Mephitis mephitis)	E	W		
Open forests, grasslands				-
American badger (Taxidea taxus)	E	W		R
Grasslands	_			
Northern river otter (Lontra canadensis) Rivers, lakes	E	w		
	-	1.87	A	-
<b>Wolverine</b> (Gulo gulo) Coniferous forests, alpine meadows	E	w	A	
Least weasel (Mustela nivalis)	E	w	1	R
Open forests, grasslands	-	vv		n
Short-tailed weasel (Mustela erminea)	F	w	Δ	
Coniferous forests, meadows	-	vv	~	
Long-tailed weasel (Mustela frenata)	F	w	Δ	
Open forests, meadows	-		^	
American mink (Vison vison)	E	w	3	
Creek and lake edges	-			
American marten (Martes americana)	E	w		
Coniferous forests				
Fisher (Pekania pennanti)	E	w		R
Coniferous forests				

ORDER ARTIODACTYLA - EVEN-TOED UNGULATES

<b>Pronghorn</b> (Antilocapra americana) Eastside prairies	E		° r	н
White-tailed deer (Odocoileus virginianus) Coniferous forests, meadows, creek and river bottoms	E	W		
Mule deer (Odocoileus hemionus) Open forests, meadows, often at high elevations	E	W	Α	
<b>Elk</b> ( <i>Cervus canadensis</i> ) Open forests, meadows	E	W		
Moose (Alces americanus) Coniferous forests, lakes, slow streams, marshy areas	E	w		
<b>Caribou</b> ( <i>Rangifer tarandus</i> ) Coniferous forests to subalpine		W		R
<b>Bighorn sheep</b> (Ovis canadensis) Open mountainous areas	E	w	A	
Mountain goat (Oreamnos americanus) High peaks and meadows	E	w	A	
American bison (Bos bison) Eastside parklands and prairies	E	2	-	H

North American porcupine (Erethizon dorsatum)EWRConiferous forestsAmerican beaver (Castor canadensis)EWStreams, lakesNorthern pocket gopher (Thomomys talpoides)EWAMeadowsYellow-bellied marmot (Marmota flaviventris)EWAYellow-bellied marmot (Marmota flaviventris)EWAOpen, nocky foothills, talus slopesEWAHoary marmot (Marmota caligata)EWARocky areas, alpine meadowsEWALeast chipmunk (Tamias minimus)EWAHigh, open forests; brushy, rocky areas; alpine meadowsEWAYellow-pine chipmunk (Tamias amoenus)EWAOpen forests; brushy, rocky areasColumbian ground squirrelEWA(Callospermophilus lateralis)High, open forests; rocky areasEWAColumbian ground squirrel (Urocitellus columbianus)EWAOpen voodlands, grasslands, alpine meadowsEWAThirteen-lined ground squirrel (Urocitellus richardsonii)ERGrasslandsRSSSSNorthern flying squirrel (Glaucomys sabrinus)EWAConiferous forestsConiferous forestsEWAConiferous forestsSSSSNorthern flying squirrel (Neotoma cinerea)EWAConiferous forestsSSSS<	ORDER RODENTIA - RODENTS		191		
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		E	w		
Coniferous forests, alpine meadows	Western heather vole (Phenacomys intermedius) Coniferous forests, alpine meadows	E	w	A	
Water vole (Microtus richardsoni) E W A   High-elevation stream and lake edges	Water vole (Microtus richardsoni)	E	w	A	
Long-tailed vole (Microtus longicaudus) E W Coniferous forests, grasslands	Long-tailed vole (Microtus longicaudus)	E	w		
Meadow vole (Microtus pennsylvanicus)   E   W     Open forests, meadows, along streams, marshy areas.   W	Meadow vole (Microtus pennsylvanicus)	E	w		