

# GRAND CANYON COLOSSAL MIROR

The Term "Grand Canyon" as used in Geographical Nomenclature, Analogy, Metaphor, and Neology

with an Appendix on Colorado River Nomenclature

Compiled by Earle E. Spamer

THE GRAND CANON VOLUME 3

# THE GRAND CANON



A Raven's Perch Digital Production

https://ravensperch.org

# 2022

- Volume 1 Introduction & Bibliography [Fourth Edition]
- Volume 2 Cartobibliography [Second Edition]
- Volume 3 Grand Canyon, Colossal Mirror [First Edition]

Cover Illustration: "Panorama From Point Sublime" [Parts I, II, III], by William Henry Holmes [lithographs by Julius Bien and Co., New York] in Clarence Edward Dutton, Atlas to Accompany the Monograph on the Tertiary History of the Grand Cañon District, U.S. Geological Survey, Monograph 2 (1882), Atlas Sheets 15–17 [digitally combined].

# GRAND CANYON, COLOSSAL MIRROR

### THIS IS A HYBRID DIGITAL DOCUMENT IN LANDSCAPE BOOK LAYOUT

**DIGITAL USERS:** The entire PDF document is searchable; use your program's "FIND" command. **Hyperlinks also appear throughout**. To view this document in book format with opposing pages, use the appropriate viewing mode with the first page separate so that odd-numbered pages appear on the right. A wide screen is preferable for viewing.

**NON-INTERACTIVE USERS:** The CONTENTS page (p. v) lists the physical page numbers for the entire volume.



THIS PDF DOCUMENT CONTAINS HYPERLINKS IF USING THE HYPERLINKS BELOW AND ELSEWHERE, POSITION CURSOR AND ACTIVATE

- Title and Publisher's Pages
- CONTENTS FOR VOLUME
- General Introduction

# GRAND CANYON COLOSSAL MIROR

The Term "Grand Canyon" as used in Geographical Nomenclature, Analogy, Metaphor, and Neology

with an Appendix on Colorado River Nomenclature

Compiled by Earle E. Spamer





A Raven's Perch Digital Production

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

compiled by Earle E. Spamer

© 2022 Earle E. Spamer

Raven's Perch Media Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA

> Spamer, Earle Edward (1952– ) Grand Canyon, Colossal Mirror : the term "Grand Canyon" as used in geographical nomenclature, analogy, metaphor, and neology : with an Appendix on Colorado River nomenclature FIRST EDITION viii, 192 p. : Portable Document Format (PDF); electronic resource, <u>https://ravensperch.org</u> THE GRAND CANON : Volume 3

Registered electronically with the U.S. Copyright Office FEBRUARY 2022 See Reproduction and Fair Use statement on the next page CATALOGERS NOTE \*

**canon** : a standard or essential list of works

The Grand Canon not The Grand Canyon

ALL VOLUMES OF THE GRAND CANON, AS WELL AS INDIVIDUAL PARTS OF VOLUME 1, MAY BE DOWNLOADED FROM RAVEN'S PERCH MEDIA

THE GRAND CANON is a WORLDWIDE BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE GRAND CANYON AND LOWER COLORADO RIVER REGIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND MEXICO. It is not a commercial product and is not distributed by sale. The author receives no remuneration or services for the preparation or distribution of this product. Copyright of this volume does not include, nor supersedes, copyrights that may pertain to the sources in which some phrases may appear, which are compiled here solely to document and index their existence and their pertinence to the geographic and literary lists in which they appear. This publication is originally produced in a searchable-text PDF format, which requires the use of the free Adobe<sup>TM</sup> Acrobat<sup>TM</sup> Reader.

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# **REPRODUCTION AND FAIR USE**

© 2022 Earle E. Spamer • No commercial or for-profit use of this work, in whole or in part, is allowed without the author's permission. Not-for-profit organizations, educational institutions, government agencies, and Indigenous communities may with credit extract from this work for purposes of resource management and interpretation, education, and public outreach; they also may download the entire document for cataloging and inclusion in their digital products collections, and they may freely allow users to copy this document for their use if it does not violate either the conditions given here or specific limits of copyright law that may not be waived by this fair-use statement. Reuse of this work, in whole or in part, for any purpose, must cite author, title, publisher, and notice of copyright. Academic or other individual researchers may copy selections for personal reference and may quote from this work following best practices of acknowledgment in scholastic research.

Replication of the entire document is permitted in order to ensure preservation or to migrate to different software, or medium not now in existence, when the technology to use the original digital copy is unsupported, inadequate, or obsolete. A documentary copy of this work in a non-digital medium is permitted for reference use or to preempt the loss of the work due to technological change that may no longer permit this work to be accessed by the means for which it was originally designed.

This statement does not pertain to, nor supersedes, copyrights held by the original sources of items cited or quoted in this work.

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# CONTENTS

[all lines below are hyperlinks — position cursor and click to jump ahead]

Reproducti	on and Fair Use Statement	iii
Preface		vii
General Int	roduction	1
Section 1:	Naming "Grand Canyons" Around the World, On Other Worlds, and In the Imagination	5
	Introduction to Section 1: All the Other Grand Canyons	7
	Geographical List	14
	Alphabetical List	93
Section 2:	The Term "Grand Canyon" in Analogy, Metaphor, and Neology	137
	Introduction to Section 2: All Things Rather Like the Grand Canyon	139
	Analogies	141
	Metaphors, Eupehmisms, and Similes	152
	Neological Constructs	180
	United States Trademarks	181
APPENDIX:	Colorado River Nomenclature	187
About the A	Author	192

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# PREFACE

THIS COMPILATION is the product of several decades' work in tandem with the Grand Canyon–Lower Colorado River bibliography. The search for Grand Canyon appellations in their various forms has always been informal, though by the time that the first volume of THE GRAND CANON was produced in 2012 the compilation was inserted as an appendix therein, with the title, "The Biggest Mirror". The 2nd and 3rd editions of THE GRAND CANON (2015, 2019) included updated versions of that appendix. In January 2021, I introduced an updated version as a separate offering on the Raven's Perch Media website (https://ravensperch.org), there with the new title, "Colossal Mirror". I intended at that time to occasionally update it on the website.

In March 2021 I created the *Cartobibliography of the Grand Canyon and Lower Colorado River Regions* that is Volume 2 of THE GRAND CANON. In September 2021 I decided to make the *Colossal Mirror* its own volume as well. Thus, THE GRAND CANON now comprises the introduction and principal bibliography, the cartobibliography, and this nomenclatural compendium; all integral parts of the Grand Canyon–Lower Colorado River bibliography project that is now in its 48th year. The three volumes of this release are uniformly dated February 2022.

I retain documentary file copies of all items that are listed in Volume 3.

Regarding the Catalogers Note on the publisher's page (or copyright page) (<u>see it here</u>), I am astonished to have felt the need to add it—it's unheard of, I think. It points out that the word "canon", which is conveniently the same in both English and Spanish, can mean a standard, or authoritative,

# THE GRAND CANON • Volume 3 GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

list. The word is neither "cañón" nor "canyon".<sup>1</sup> Already in the short life of THE GRAND CANON the series title has been made into *The Grand Canyon* in several libraries' catalogs; I do not know whether by inattention, unfamiliarity with the word by individual catalogers, or by procedurally romanizing a "foreign" word (which it is not, nor is it pronounced like "canyon"). The bibliography has also been cited by authors who have introduced "Canyon" for Canon. Among librarians and researchers, at least, it should not happen. I hope it is not an expression of careless or oblivious neoacademics. Perhaps now literarily defiant, I stand by this precise title, one purposely whimsical. As I note in the Preamble in Volume 1:

"Bibliography" is, honestly, an awful word. If one is directed to a bibliography but is not otherwise an enthusiast of, or at least appreciates, them, a common response is impatience, if not evasion. Even the suffix "-ography" is a turnoff to some people. If only there were another term, one less dull, one that promises interesting engagement. Some bibliographies are minor contrivances; others are monumentally important within their scope. Some are spectacularly unimaginative presentations that promise tedium or quick disinterest; others are beauties of layout, typography and binding that lure in their users. Yet they all use the same term. If one bibliography were to stand out for its purposes, if it promises to be tremendously comprehensive, it might as well be called a canon. Thus, the name for THE GRAND CANON follows on this theme—and it plays on the mostly nineteenth century, Spanish-influenced typography that spelled the world's Grand Canyon as "Grand Canon". (In non-Spanish language publications, it appeared widely with or without the n's tilde, virtually never with the o's accute accent.) Despite some earlier attempts to avoid it, I concede to having to use the word "bibliography", at least in the subtitle, so that users and librarians will recognize it as such; and hopefully they will see the canon in it. THE GRAND CANON, with its dreaded "B" word, may as well aspire to some whimsy.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In older Spanish, "canon" had been spelled "cánon", though the diacritical mark has fallen into disuse. See, for example, in Thomas (Tomas) Connelly (compiler), A New Dictionary of the Spanish and English Languages, Part the First, Volume I / Diccionario Nuevo de las Dos Lenguas Española é Inglesa, Parte Primera, Tomo I (Madrid: Pedro Julian Pereyra / Madrid en la Imprenta Real, Pedro Julian Pereyra, 1798), p. 399, one of several definitions: "cánon. Catálogo ó lista. A catalogue, list, or roll." (Bilingual title, publisher's information, and definition, thus.)

GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# **GENERAL INTRODUCTION**

AS A WORLD WONDER, the nominal attribute, "Grand Canyon", has been copied and rephrased for hundreds of other locales the world over, and on other celestial bodies. In some fashion, formally, or far more often informally, these places are called "The Grand Canyon", the "Grand Canyon of" a certain place, and variously as "another" Grand Canyon of one sort or another. Occasionally there even are "grander" and "littler" Grand Canyons. A majority of the listings here are extracted from the ephemeral postings of internet websites; the remainder appear in conventional publications. These comprise a unique perspective of the extenuating powers of impression that the Grand Canyon has held ever since the first "other" Grand Canyon was named (the Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone, in 1870).

"Who named the Grand Canyon?" has been a recurring question for more than a century, but the truth is that this person still has not been discovered. The Colorado River's "Grand Canyon" was first labeled by that name by Lorin Blodget in his *Climatology of the United States* (Philadelphia, 1857); this was twelve years before John Wesley Powell's first Colorado River trip and even before Joseph C. Ives debarked for the mouth of the Colorado River later in 1857. Even though Ives's party was the first exploring expedition to purposely reach the Grand Canyon, in 1858, they knew it only as "Big Cañon" and "the Great Cañon". Blodget did not specify whether he obtained the Grand name from somewhere or if was his neological improvement over "big" and "great".<sup>2</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Regarding these topics, refer to four items by Earle Spamer, "Once again, 'Who named the Grand Canyon?'—and other obscure Grand Canyon 'firsts'", *The Ol' Pioneer* (Journal of the Grand Canyon Historical Society), Vol. 24, no. 2 (Spring 2013), pp. 4-16; "Connections: It's always who you know and what you hear", online blog, American Philosophical Society Library, April 20, 2018, <a href="https://www.amphilsoc.org/blog/connections-its-always-who-you-know-and-what-you-hear;">https://www.amphilsoc.org/blog/connections: It's always who you know and what you hear", online blog, American Philosophical Society Library, April 20, 2018, <a href="https://www.amphilsoc.org/blog/connections-its-always-who-you-know-and-what-you-hear;">https://www.amphilsoc.org/blog/connections-its-always-who-you-know-and-what-you-hear;</a> "An ill wind blows: Did John Wesley Powell claim jump the Grand Canyon?" *Boatman's Quarterly Review*, Vol. 31, no. 2 (Summer 2018), pp. 10-12; "Big Canyon, Great Canyon, Grand Canyon: The mysterious evolution of a name", *The Ol' Pioneer* (Journal of the Grand Canyon Historical Society), Vol. 33, no. 1, (Winter 2022), pp. 8-18.

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon's name realistically awaited John Wesley Powell, who brought "Grand Canyon" into the collective consciousness and literature of the world just before, during and after his widely followed first expedition through the canyons. Though Powell began using the Grand name prior to his 1869 trip, he did not indicate that he had gotten it from somewhere, nor in fact did he ever take credit for it, even though he reported in his celebrated travelogues that he and his crew named other canyons of the Green and Colorado Rivers. When they had finally arrived at Grand Canyon, it already had a name. On the other hand, Frederick S. Dellenbaugh, the teenaged member of Powell's second expedition of 1871–1872, who also worked with Powell on the first maps produced of the Grand Canyon region, gave Powell all the credit for the name (though it should be kept in mind that Dellenbaugh idolized Powell all his life). He mistakenly said Powell gave the canyon its name after the conclusion of the first expedition, and he (Dellenbaugh) was proud to recollect that it was he who was the first to ink the name on a map, during the Kanab layover of the second expedition. Unfortunately, to this day people say Powell named the Grand, simply because he was for years, and remains, the hero–explorer of the Colorado.

Moreover, the Grand Canyon's overwhelming attraction to comparison is wealthily displayed in the associative, meditative, and creative traditions of analogy and metaphor; a separate listing herein itemizes many examples, likewise from published literature but chiefly from web-posted material. I believe that it is imperative to capture these numerous geographical and literary uses, at least in summary form, particularly from the ephemeral postings of the web. Each conveys the concept of a canyon; but specially for all of them, the measure is *The Grand Canyon*—and no other canyon than the one in Arizona!

This material is like a musical canon that has a melody and repeated imitations of it. In also extracting concepts of the physical and conceptual Grand Canyon for other applications, each example in these literary compilations is a hyponym to the real Grand Canyon that is their hypernym. The number of places and phrases recorded here dramatically emphasize the tremendous attraction that *the* Grand Canyon has had on people from the time when the first "other" Grand Canyon was named after it. Most examples are informal, yet they have been used and thus they should be accounted for as a matter of literary and intellectual record. This is effectively a documentary record of the creative work of a very large number of people.

"This name has been repeatedly infringed for purposes of advertisement. The cañon of the Yellowstone has been called 'The Grand Cañon.' A more flagrant piracy is the naming of the gorge of the Arkansas River in Colorado 'The Grand Cañon of Colorado,' and many persons who have visited it have been persuaded that they have seen the great chasm. These river valleys are certainly very pleasing and picturesque, but there is no more comparison between them and the mighty chasm of the Colorado River than there is between the Alleghenies or Trosachs and the Himalayas."

-Clarence Edward Dutton\*

"One, of course, is always called upon to compare this Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone with the Grand Canyon, that of the Colorado, in Arizona .... When Grand Canyon without the suffix is spoken of, government literature tells us that is meant. There are numerous Grand Canyons, but they all have a suffix."

-Edward Ambler Armstrong<sup>†</sup>

<sup>\*</sup> Tertiary History of the Grand Cañon District (U.S. Geological Survey, Monograph 2, 1882), p. 2, note.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> The Sinaites : a Chronicle of Happy Days (Printed for private circulation, Princeton, New Jersey, 1922), p. 64.

GO TO SECTION 2: METAPHORS

# COLOSSAL MIЯROR



The Term "Grand Canyon" as used in Geographical Nomenclature, Analogy, Metaphor, and Neology

Section 1

Naming "Grand Canyons" Around the World, On Other Worlds, and In the Imagination

HYPERLINKS : CLICK ON ANY LINE TO GO TO THAT CATEGORY
Introduction: All the Other Grand Canyons
Ancillary Note on the Colorado River
Geographical List
United States of America (the conterminous 48 states)
Click here for: <u>Alaska</u> or <u>Hawaii</u>
North American Localities (other than the conterminous United States)
Alaska
Bahamas
<u>Canada</u>
Greenland
Gulf of Mexico
Mexico
Localities Outside of North America
Central America and Caribbean Islands
South America
Atlantic Islands (except Caribbean Sea)
Europe
Asia
Africa
Australia and New Zealand
Antarctica
Pacific Islands (including Hawaii)
Oceanic Localities
Extraterrestrial Localities
Artificial Features and Attractions—Applied Nomenclature
Fictional, Imaginary, Conceptual and Hypothetical Places
Alphabetical List

THE GRAND CANON • Volume 3 GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISTROR

# **INTRODUCTION TO SECTION 1: ALL THE OTHER GRAND CANYONS**

AS A WONDER OF THE WORLD (SEVENTH, EIGHTH OR OTHER), the Grand Canyon of the Colorado River in Arizona is the source of nomenclature, copied and rephrased, for hundreds of other features on all seven of Earth's continents, in the oceans, and on celestial bodies. All of these names have appeared in print or in widely accessible digital form through the internet. In some fashion, formally and (far more usually) informally, these places are called in some fashion "Grand Canyon". One may argue that the focus on other nomenclatural Grand Canyons is more sensibly left only to those that have been formally named or those that have appeared in "proper" literature-published, in the conventional sense, discussionary at least, even officially sanctioned by registorial bodies. But as this list demonstrates, the Grand Canyon lies within a very broad embrace of the public imagination and infatuation, worldwide, for a long time. It is these writers (whomever they are, however widely read or not) who have seen the Grand Canyon shaped in some other place. Virtually all of the 1,203 geographically applied names listed here convey some sort of branding or are literary whims of the authors who contrived the names; rarely in any sense are they geographically official. "Which Grand Canyon?" also is a question posed in various issues of National Park Journal, although it is meant to decide visiting either the national park's South Rim and or the Hualapai's Grand Canyon West. There is, a bit confused, "the four sides of Grand Canyon", too-North Rim, South Rim, Grand Canyon West, and Havasu Falls, though the last three are on the south side of the canyon.

With few exceptions, principally those listed in official geographical nomenclators or in the promotional literature of chambers of commerce, the listings that appear here have in no way implied themselves or for that matter have they been inferred by me—to be "official", "sanctioned", widely accepted, or for that matter even known to most people. Most of these listings are only cultural and impressionistic labels. Not including Arizona's Grand Canyon of the Colorado River, there are 111 places thus far found that are labeled just "Grand Canyon". If a possessive qualifier is added, like the "Grand Canyon of ~", a whopping 682 more appear; or if the qualifier appears as "~'s Grand Canyon", add another 88; or if the adjective

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

qualifiers "-an" or "-ian" appear, add yet 28 more. Among these bury 31 Grand Canyons that are features inside caves.

There are 46 places that carry the name "Little Grand Canyon" (and 24 more Little Grand Canyons that have possessive qualifiers like "Little Grand Canyon of  $\sim$ ", and so forth); to these little features add three more that are in caves. Not to be belittled, a "miniature" or "mini" Grand Canyon appears 27 times; a "sub-miniature" one, a "micro" one, and a "mini-micro Grand Canyon" are here if you hunt for them, not to miss hearing about the "piccolo Grand Canyon" (in Italy, appropriately). There are three "small Grand Canyons", though one wonders where the "Not-So-Grand Canyon" falls on this grand scale.

All in the family, there are two "Junior Grand Canyons", two "Baby Grand Canyons", and five places that are "Grand Canyon's little brother" or similar moniker; and to fill out the family there are two "sisters" and four "little sisters", and even "the Grand Canyon's uncle...twice removed" [*sic*]. "The Grand Canyon's father" is two miles deep, but it's unattainable because it is in the spiritual experience of "Xorkoth", who fights long-term opiate addiction; and *the* Grand Canyon is itself "the grandfather of all canyons", metaphorically speaking. For those who wonder about a "mother", they will have to find it, too, among the metaphors, the "mother of all grand things, the Grand Canyon".

The nomenclatural record-holder for geographically tagged Grand Canyons is the "Grand Canyon of the East": 14 locales carry that nominal term, 11 in the United States, and one each in Canada, India, and the People's Republic of China, albeit in the Asian examples "East" is to be read differently. And these do not include two U.S. locales that each are "Grand Canyon East"; one is in Kentucky, the second is given to the eastern portion of *the* Grand Canyon in Arizona. There is a "Grand Canyon West" slapped on the western end of *the* Grand Canyon, so very familiar now to millions of visitors to this tourist center on the Hualapai Indian Reservation.

Two places are "another Grand Canyon", and 16 places are the "Other Grand Canyon". Thrown in for good measure are "America's Other Grand Canyon", "Arizona's Other Grand Canyon", and "Mexico's other Grand Canyon".

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Not to be one-upped, there is the "Grand Canyon—II". A "second Grand Canyon" is so far found in *four* different places in the world. But which is "grandest"? Arizona's canyon is the "Grandest of all Canyons". Fair enough; yet the Baranca del Cobre in Mexico has been dubbed the "grandest of the Grand Canyons". Contrarily, "The Grandest Canyon" is Valles Marineris—on Mars. Yet still there is "Grand Canyon, the grandest of all the grand ones" (of course, but *it* is the Royal Gorge of the Arkansas River in Colorado). Then, all alone, is the "Second Grandest Canyon"—Palo Duro Canyon in Texas (the "Grand Canyon of Texas", too, and, to make a point, the "Grandest Canyon in Texas").

Some canyons come out fighting. Seven of them claim the title of "Grander Canyon". One even has been labeled, jealously, the "original Grand Canyon". And then in Spain there's one that, at long as it's at it, usurps the Colorado River as well; there, Río Gor claims the "Grand Canyon of the Spanish Colorado".

Astonishingly, there are five "real" Grand Canyons. Even Arizona's honestly real Grand Canyon has a separate, promotionally declared "real" portion to it—which must imply there is a *less*-real portion! There is also a part of Arizona's gulf that insists it is the "'quintessential' Grand Canyon".

*THE* Grand Canyon—Arizona's main one, that is—receives a gracious, inferential tip of the literary hat in a reference to nearby Oak Creek Canyon that is "the other canyon".<sup>3</sup> More disparagingly, Arizona's big canyon is "that *other* Grand Canyon" (emphasis thus), so noted in a piece promoting Pine Creek Gorge, a place otherwise enviously and widely advertised as the "Grand Canyon of Pennsylvania". Despite the askance looks, *THE* Grand Canyon serves as the *de facto* trademark of The Grand Canyon State (Arizona's official nickname)—and as such, the state's promotional literature implies that the canyon is the "official" Grand Canyon.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Seth Muller, "Call o' the Other Canyon", *Northern Arizona's Mountain Living Magazine*, (May 2010), cover, 6, 12-17.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Arizona Office of Tourism, website "Arizona—The Official Grand Canyon State", <u>www.facebook.com/arizonatravel</u> (accessed 19 October 2011). "The Grand Canyon State", the Official Nickname of Arizona, was formalized by the State Legislature in 2011.

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

The Grand Canyon of the Colorado River may be the literary fount of ersatz Grand Canyons, but it is *not* the first place to be named "Grand Canyon", not even in Arizona.<sup>5</sup> These nomenclatural creations comprise the extenuating powers of impression that *THE* Grand Canyon has conveyed ever since the first "other" Grand Canyon was named—in 1870, the Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone.<sup>6</sup> As for "the" Grand

6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> "Grand Canon" appeared in Andrew B. Gray's 1855 record of a survey for the Texas Western Railroad (Southern Pacific Railroad) across the south of New Mexico Territory (which then also embraced today's Arizona). This name was used for a defile in the Chiricahua Mountains (southeastern Arizona), although whether the name was newly applied or one locally used was not indicated. A lithograph illustrating this canyon was added to an 1856 reprinting of the survey ("Grand Canon. Mountains of Chiricahui, opposite Head Springs Valle de Sauz Cienega."). This is the first illustration of *any* place labeled as Grand Canyon. So Arizona's first Grand Canyon wasn't even the one on the Colorado River! One might argue that Gray's "Grand Canon" was only the generic description of "*a* grand canyon", but his text refers to it as a specific geographic feature, with initial capital letters, even once calling it (with definite article and italics) "the *Grand Canon"*. (Gray, A. B., *Texas Western Railroad. Survey of Route,* its *Cost and Probable Revenue, in Connection with the Pacific Railway; Nature of the Country, Climate, Mineral and Agricultural Resources,* &c. (Cincinnati: Porter, Thrall and Chapman, 1855); "Grand Canon", see pp. 47, 48. Reprinted and slightly revised, with illustrations added: Gray; A. B., *Southern Pacific Railroad. Survey of a Route for the Southern Pacific* R R, *on the 32nd Parallel, by A.* B. *Gray, for the Texas Western* R R *Company* (Cincinnati: Wrightson and Co.'s ('Railroad Record:) Print., 1856); "Grand Canon," see pp. 48, 49, illustration facing p. 48.) [The information in this note first appeared in Earle E. Spamer, "Once Again, 'Who Named the Grand Canyo?'—And Other Obscure Grand Canyon 'Firsts'". *The Ol' Pioneer* (Grand Canyon Historical Society), Vol. 24, no. 2 (Spring 2013), pp. 4-16.]

The name of the "Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone" is attributed to Henry D. Washburn during the expedition led by Washburn and Gustavus C. Doane to the Yellowstone region in 1870, when numerous Yellowstone features were given names by which they are famously known today. Pointedly, the Yellowstone's famous canyon was just called "the Grand Canyon"; the "of the Yellowstone" suffix was appended later. Lee Whittlesley's Yellowstone Place Names (Montana Historical Society, Helena, 1988), p. 119, attributes the Yellowstone's Grand Canyon to Washburn but without any indication whether the Grand Canyon of Arizona influenced the Yellowstone name; nor apparently did the explorers make any such indication. An account of the expedition published by Washburn in the Helena Herald mentions "the Grand Cañon". That newspaper record was reprinted, without noting the date, in Rossiter W. Raymond's "Mining Statistics West of the Rocky Mountains" (U.S. 42nd Congress, 1st Session, House Executive Document 10, 1871, p. 214). Doane's own report first mentions "the Grand Cañon" in his entry for August 29, 1870 ("The report of Lieutenant Gustavus C. Doane upon the so-called Yellowstone Expedition of 1870", U.S. 41st Congress, 3rd Session, Senate Executive Document 51, 1871, p. 9). Nathaniel Pitt Langford's diary of the Washburn–Doane expedition first notes "the Grand cañon" in his entry for August 26, 1870 (Diary of the Washburn Expedition to the Yellowstone and Firehole Rivers in the year 1870, privately printed, 1905, p. 16). Thomas Moran's monumental canvas, The Grand Cañon of the Yellowstone (1871–1872), studies for which he made during the Washburn-Doane expedition, may be the original source of the "Yellowstone" suffix. Notably, Moran did not use the (Arizona) Grand Canyon's name for his equally large canvas, "The Chasm of the Colorado" (1873). The paintings were purchased by the U.S. Government, each for \$10,000, which originally were displayed in the U.S. Capitol and later transferred to the Department of the Interior. They now hang in the National Gallery of Art, Washington.

# THE GRAND CANON • Volume 3 GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Canyon, as noted in the General Introduction above, the first known published use of that name was in 1857, but who named it as such is still unknown.<sup>7</sup>

The compendium that follows herein contains the names of geographical, artificial, and imaginary features named in some fashion, "Grand Canyon". Formal and informal, current and archaic, names are listed. By far most of these names are off-the-cuff descriptive terms; few are legalized by official administrative actions. These nomenclatural expressions are taken from published literature and mass-produced sources like postcards, but a substantial number of them are from internet websites; all document broad literary and imaginative applications of the term. Whereas anyone may hereafter add to this list by simply including it in (for example) a published essay, letter to an editor, printed postcard, or website posting, the names listed here are those that appeared without any such encouragement, already in place for the finding. The list represents undirected, unreined creativity, without the temptation now to invent new "Grand Canyon" terms simply for the sake of adding to the list. Perhaps, here the list should end.

One will notice that some of the items listed are, in lower case, the "grand canyon" of some place, or similarly within quotation marks ("Grand Canyon"). This reflects the usage as presented in the source seen. While one may argue that the description is thus generic, as in "a grand canyon", it is clear that the nomenclatural correlation is present, and probably the use of "the grand canyon of  $\sim$ " was meant not so much to compromise the actual Grand Canyon but to avoid the direct use of the name while conveying some same sense of perceived, comparative grandeur.

I pause to note that of these many other Grand Canyons—real, metaphorical or other—none were compared to some other, *non*-Grand canyon, but solely to the acme of canyons. When the comparison is made, especially with the outright label of plain "Grand Canyon", it is always with reference to "the" Grand Canyon; everyone knows what is meant.

Some of the names in this list are nomenclatural synonyms; for example, in Oman, separately listed nomenclatural grand canyons are An Nakhur Gorge, Wadi Nakhr, and Jebel Shams, all of which seem to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Spamer, "Once Again . . ."; "Big Canyon, Great Canyon, Grand Canyon . . ."

# THE GRAND CANON • Volume 3 GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

be one geographical locale. Yet a Grand Canyon appellation has been inscribed with each of these names. Likewise, some names might be listed here with the qualifier that a precise locale was not specified, but which actually may be one of the same features already in this list. Regardless, each use is unique, and such attributions are accorded their own entries because of the variations of nomenclature. A more concise, edited list will have to resolve these minor issues.

Still many more items in this list are the creations of writers through error or as the result of geographical unawareness or witlessness. THE Grand Canyon has been geographically misplaced—in Nevada, New Mexico, and, less surprisingly, Colorado. One of the Colorado misplacements was most memorable, when the canyon was commemorated on a U.S. postage stamp as being in the State of Colorado. The stamps had not yet been released when the error was identified, and ostensibly all several million were destroyed—and when the corrected version was released, identifying the canyon as in Arizona, alert observers pointed out that the photograph was printed reversed! (The Postal Service kept it as is.) Still, all Grand Canyon entries in this list document nomenclatural uses as found in conventionally published and digital sources both. Each example conveys critical information, explicit or inferred, of personal or organizational perceptions.

A rudimentary version of the geographical-names list that follows was first published in 1996 by pseudonymous authors Early C. Corax and C. V. Abyssus.<sup>8</sup> Some sources were originally taken from the U.S. Geological Survey's Geographic Names Information System and from gazetteers published by the Defense Mapping Agency. Since 1996, the list has been been vastly expanded from other published sources, from ephemera, and most substantially from internet websites. A somewhat extensive, revised version of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Early C. Corax and C. V. Abyssus [Earle E. Spamer and Richard D. Quartaroli], "Doin' the Canyon Shuffle", *Boatman's Quarterly Review*, Vol. 9, no. 3 (Summer 1996), pp. 6-7.

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

the 1996 list was published in 2006, which for visual effect and parody was printed in impractically small type.<sup>9</sup>

Omitted from the geographical list are 102 "artificial" (that is, human-made) Grand Canyons, and 21 that are fictional, imaginary, conceptual, or hypothetical. These omitted names appear in their own lists herein.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Earle Spamer, "Other Grand Canyons: Incarnations Around the World and On Other Worlds", *Annals of Improbable Research*, Vol. 12, no. 3 (March/ April 2006), pp. 24-25. Also see in the same issue a related article by Spamer, "Is the Grand Canyon a Fake?", pp. 18-22, regarding nomenclature in the same fashion.

GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

# **GEOGRAPHICAL LIST**

THROUGHOUT, ALL ITEMS IN COLORED/SHADED BOXES ARE HYPERLINKS; POSITION CURSOR AND CLICK TO GO DIRECTLY THE CATEGORY

United States of America (the conterminous 48 states)

North American Localities (other than the conterminous United States)

Localities Outside of North America

Oceanic Localities

**Extraterrestrial Localities** 

Artificial Features and Attractions—Applied Nomenclature

Fictional, Imaginary, Conceptual and Hypothetical Places

Synonyms are listed alphabetically.

The spelling "cañon" when it has appeared in English-language sources is written here as "canyon".

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

(the conterminous 48 states)

(44 states here listed)

## GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

click on name to g	jo to state	click t	о до то: <u>Alaska</u> or <u>Hawaii</u>
<u>Alabama</u>	<u>Kentucky</u>	<u>Nevada</u>	Rhode Island
<u>Arizona</u>	<u>Louisiana</u>	<u>New Hampshire</u>	South Dakota
<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>Maine</u>	New Jersey	<u>Tennessee</u>
California	<u>Massachusetts</u>	New Mexico	<u>Texas</u>
<u>Colorado</u>	<u>Maryland</u>	<u>New York</u>	<u>Utah</u>
Connecticut	<u>Michigan</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	<u>Vermont</u>
<u>Florida</u>	<u>Minnesota</u>	<u>North Dakota</u>	<u>Virginia</u>
<u>Georgia</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	<u>Ohio</u>	<u>Washington</u>
<u>Idaho</u>	<u>Missouri</u>	<u>Oklahoma</u>	West Virginia
<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Montana</u>	<u>Oregon</u>	<u>Wisconsin</u>
<u>Kansas</u>	<u>Nebraska</u>	<u>Pennsylvania</u>	<u>Wyoming</u>

Location	Name(s)
Alabama	
Little River Canyon, Little River National Preserve	Grand Canyon of the South Grand Canyon of the East Little Grand Canyon the Small Grand Canyon
Walls of Jericho, Jackson County	Grand Canyon of the South
Arizona [see also Utah/Arizona]	
Antelope Canyon	Antelope Grand Canyon [misnomer]
Apache Trail	Grand Canyon of the Apache
Aravaipa Canyon Wilderness, Aravaipa Creek	Grand Canyon of the Sonoran Desert [one of three] Grand Canyons of Arizona Little Grand Canyon
Canyon de Chelly	Little Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon
	Navajo Grand Canyon The Other Grand Canyon
Chiricahua Mountains	
Colorado River, Glen Canyon–Marble Canyon	·
Colorado River [Grand Canyon]	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	American Grand Canyon
	America's Grand Canyon
	Arizona Grand Canyon of the Colorado
	Big Cañon [19th century usage]
	Big Cañon of the Colorado River [19th century usage] Big Canyon of the Colorado [20th century usage]

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Black Canyon of the Colorado [error; neither Black Canyon below Hoover Dam nor a misstated Black Canyon of the Gunnison] Canvon of Canvons Colorado Cañon [19th century usage] Colorado Grand Canyon [error of geographical placement] Colorado Grand Canyon [i.e., Grand Canyon of the Colorado River] Colorado River canyon Colorado's Grand Canyon [error] Earth's Grand Canyon El Grande Cañon [sic, mentioned in English] Grand Cannon [misspelling] Grand Canyon Grand Canyon East [eastern portion of Grand Canyon] Grand Canyon National Park, Utah [error] Grand Canyon in Colorado [error] Grand Canyon in the Country of Uncle Sam ["Grand Canyon di Negeri Paman Sam"; in Indonesian] Grand Canyon of America Grand Canyon of Arizona Grand Canyon of Arizona State Grand Canyon of Colorado [error] Grand Canyon of Colorado National Park [sic, error] Grand Canyon of Earth Grand Canyon of Grand Canyon National Park [sic] Grand Canyon of Mohave County Grand Canyon of Nevada [error] Grand Canyon of New Mexico [error] Grand Canyon of North America Grand Canyon of the American Southwest Grand Canyon of the Arizona Desert Grand Canyon of the Arizona River [sic] Grand Canyon of the Colorado Grand Canyon of the Colorado River Grand Canyon of the Hualapai [in part possessive]

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of the Lower Colorado River Basin Grand Canyon of the red [literal translation from Chinese, ~ of the "colorado"] Grand Canyon of the Rio Colorado Grand Canyon of the Rio Grande [error; not the so-called Grand Canyon of the Rio Grande on the Texas-Mexico boundary] Grand Canyon of the Rocky Mountains [sic] Grand Canyon of the Southwest Grand Canyon of the Southwestern United States Grand Canyon of the United States Grand Canyon of the U.S.A. Grand Canyon of the West Grand Canyon of the Western United States Grand Canyon of the Western USA Grand Canyon of the World [Colorado River canyons] Grand Canyon South [South Rim] Grand Canyon valley Grand Canyon West [Hualapai Indian Reservation] Grand Canyon West National Park [Hualapai Indian Reservation] Grand Canyons of Arizona [Grand Canyon is one of three] Grand Colorado Canyon Grande Canyon [misnomer] Grandest of all Canyons Grandest of all national parks Grandest of Grand Canyons Grandy Canyon [sic] Great Canyon Great Canyon of California [sic] Great Canyon of the Colorado Great Canyon of the Colorado River Great Canyon of the Colorado in Sonora [sic] Great Chasm Great Gorge of the Colorado River Major Canyon

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Moqui Canyon of the Colorado [sic] Nevada's Grand Canyon [error] Puerto de Bucareli [18th century name] [with various misspellings] Rio Grande de los Cosninas [applied to Grand Canyon, not Colorado River] that other Grand Canyon [as noted with reference to Grand Canyon of Pennsylvania] the Arizona Canyon The Canyon of the Colorado The Colorado canyon [*sic*] The Colorado Grand Canyon The Grand Canyon the Grander Canyon [specifically, the Grand Canyon at Toroweap] the Grandest Canyon the official Grand Canyon<sup>10</sup> the one and only really Grand Canyon The Other Grand Canyon [mentioned in discussions of other canyons] The "quintessential" Grand Canyon [South Rim] the Real Grand Canyon [1] [the entire Grand Canyon] the Real Grand Canyon [2] [specifically, eastern Grand Canyon] the Real Grand Canyon [3] [specifically, North Rim near Whitmore Wash] the Real Grand Canyon [4] [specifically, South Rim near Grand Canyon Village] the REAL Grand Canyon [sic; specifically, South Rim near Grand Canyon Village] West Canyon [misnomer for "Grand Canyon West", Hualapai Indian Reservation]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Arizona Office of Tourism, website "Arizona—The Official Grand Canyon State", <u>www.facebook.com/arizonatravel</u> (accessed 19 October 2011); cited here for its designating Arizona as "the official Grand Canyon State", with implication thus that the Grand Canyon of Arizona is the "official" Grand Canyon.

	West Grand Canyon [misnomer for "Grand Canyon West", Hualapai Indian Reservation]
	the wild Grand Canyon [i.e., undeveloped areas of Grand Canyon]
"Dinosaur City", near Peach Springs	Grand Canyon Caverns [cave; commercial site; formerly called "Coconino Caverns"]
Ca. 40 miles west of Flagstaff	New Grand Canyon of Colorado River [putative meteorite strike]
Gaan (or Devil's) Canyon	[one of three] Grand Canyons of Arizona
Hassayampa River, near Wickenburg	a sub-miniature Grand Canyon
Havasu Canyon	The Other Grand Canyon
Hot Springs Canyon, Muleshoe Spring	Grand Canyon
Kartchner Caverns State Park	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Little Colorado River gorge	Baby Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of the Little Colorado Grand Canyon of the Navajo Nation Little Grand Canyon
Navajo Indian Reservation	Grand Canyon of the Little Colorado River Gorge Tribal Park
North Rim, Grand Canyon	The Other Grand Canyon
Oak Creek	Grand Canyon's little sister
	Junior Grand Canyon
	The Other Canyon
[Oak Creek at Sedona?]	Little Grand Canyon
Salt River, Canyon Lake	Junior Grand Canyon
Salt River Canyon	Another Grand Canyon Little Grand Canyon mini-Grand Canyon The Grand Canyon You Can Drive Into <sup>11</sup> The Other Grand Canyon

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> The author of this title overlooks the fact that one may drive into *the* Grand Canyon down Diamond Creek Road on the Hualapai Indian Reservation, descending from the plateau to the Colorado River.

Southern Bradshaw Mountains Sycamore Canyon Wilderness Area Verde Valley	Arizona's Little Grand Canyon Miniature Grand Canyon
Arizona–California	
Colorado River, Topock Gorge	Little Grand Canyon
Arizona–California–Baja California–Sonora	
Lower Colorado River region	Grand anti-Canyon of North America
Arkansas	
Buffalo River Canyon Engeltal, south of Jasper	Grand Canyon of the Ozarks
Ozark Mountains	
California	
[locale not specified] Amargosa River American River	Grand Canyon of the Amargosa
Angeles National Forest Anza-Borrego Desert State Park Anza-Borrego Desert State Park, Font's Point	Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of San Diego County

Aurora to Bodie Bluff	Grand Canyon
Butte County, Butte Creek Canyon	Butte County's Little Grand Canyon Little Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Butte County Grand Canyon of Butte Creek
Caliente Creek	Grand Canyon of the Caliente
Catalina Island	Grand Canyon of Catalina Island Grand Canyon of the Sea [submarine]
Catalina Island, Middleranch Canyon	Grand Canyon of Catalina
Chico, Bidwell Park	mini-Grand Canyon
Death Valley, Titus Canyon	[a] miniature grand canyon
Feather River	Grand Canyon of the Feather River
Humboldt County, Smith River	Grand Canyon of the Smith River
Inyo County, Tecopa Hot Springs Park	Grand Canyon of the Tecopa
Joshua Tree National Park	Grand Canyon [climbing fissure]
Kern County, Red Rock Canyon State Park	Little Grand Canyon of California
Kern River	Grand Canyon of the Kern
King's River	Grand Canyon of King's River King's River Grand Canyon
Llano (south of), Devil's Punch Bowl	miniature Grand Canyon
Los Angeles County, Santa Catalina Island	Grand Canyon
Mad River	Grand Canyon of the Mad
Marin County	Grand Canyon
Marin County, Tomales Dunes	Grand Canyon of the Sands

Monterey Canyon [submarine]	The Blue Grand Canyon <sup>® 12</sup> California's Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of California Grand Canyon of Monterey Bay Grand Canyon of the deep Grand Canyon of the Eastern Pacific Grand Canyon of the Ocean Grand Canyon of the Sea The Other Grand Canyon
Mt. Lowe, San Gabriel Mountains, north of Pasadena	Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of the Sierra Madre
Mt. Tamalpais	Grand Canyon
Orange County, Limestone Canyon, the Sinks	Grand Canyon of Orange County
Orange County, Whiting Ranch Wilderness Park, Borrego Canyon	Orange County's Little Grand Canyon Orange County's micro Grand Canyon
Owens Valley, Owens Gorge	Grand Canyon of the Eastern Sierra
Rinconada River	Grand Canyon of the Rinconada
Rodman Mountains	Grand Canyon of the Rodmans
Sacramento River	Grand Canyon of the Sacramento
San Bernardino County, Afton Canyon	California's Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of California Grand Canyon of the Mojave Desert
San Diego County, Borrego Springs	Grand Canyon of Borrego
Sierra Mountains, San Joaquin River	Grand Canyon of the San Joaquin River
Stanislaus River	Grand Canyon of the Stanislaus
Temecula River [Sandia Canyon, Temecula Creek]	Grand Canyon of the Temecula

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> "The Blue Grand Canyon" was devised in 2011 in a marketing campaign by the Monterey County Vintners to distinguish themselves from other wine regions of California (Napa and Sonoma). The trademark name derives from diurnal atmospheric influences and ocean beauty that contribute to the climatological and aesthetic appeal of the Monterey wine region.

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Truckee River	Grand Canyon of the Truckee
Truckhaven, near Salton Sea	Little Grand Canyon
Tuolumne County, Tuolumne River	Grand Canyon of the Tuolumne
	Grand Canyon of Yosemite
Ventura County	Grand Canyon of South Mountain
	Ventura County's Grand Canyon
Yosemite Valley	Grand Canyon of the Sierras Grand Canyon of the Yosemite

# Colorado

"Colorado High Plains" [locale not specified]	Little Grand Canyon
"enroute to Estes Park"	Loveland Grand Canyon
Arkansas River, Royal Gorge	Arkansas' Grand Canyon [error]
	Colorado's Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of Arkansas [error]
	Grand Canyon of Colorado
	Grand Canyon of the Colorado [error]
	Grand Canyon of the Arkansas
	Grand Canyon of the Rockies
	Grand Canyon of the Rocky Mountains
	"Grand Canyon, the grandest of all the grand ones" [not Arizona]
	Royal Gorge of the Grand Canyon
Cache la Poudre	grand canyon of the Cache la Poudre
Canyon of Lodore, Green River	Grand Canyon of Green River
Clear Creek Canyon	Denver's Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of Clear Creek
Colorado River [Gunnison River], near confluence with	
Uncompahgre River	Grand Canyon of the Colorado [error]
Dolores Canyon, Dolores River	Grand Canyon of Colorado
	Little Grand Canyon

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Fort Carson, near Colorado Springs	Little Grand Canyon
Eagle River	Grand Canyon of Eagle River
Glenwood Canyon	Glenwood Grand Canyon Little Grand Canyon of Colorado
Gore Canyon	Grand Canyon of the Grand River
Grand Canyon Hills	Grand Canyon Hills [west of Royal Gorge Park]
Grand River [Colorado River]	Grand Canyon
Gunnison River, Black Canyon of the Gunnison	Colorado's Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of the Gunnison
Huccacove Cave	Little Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Paradox Valley	Grand Canyon of Colorado
Platte River	Grand Canyon of the Platte
Roaring Fork	Grand Canyon of Roaring Fork
West Bijou Creek	Grand Canyon of the Denver Basin

## Connecticut

Long Island Sound	Grand Canyon of Connecticut [submarine]
Western Reserve, Grand River	Grand Canyon of the Reserve

## Florida

Edward Ball Wakulla Springs State Park, Wakulla Springs	"grand canyon" [underwater cave feature]
Everglades, Fakahatchee Strand	•
	Grand Canyon of the Everglades
Kings Bay area	Grand Canyon Spring [submarine]
Sand Key Reef	Sand Key Grand Canyon [submarine]
"Weeki Wachee" [commercial site]	Florida's Famous Underwater Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of springs

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### Georgia

[locale not specified]	Red Neck Grand Canyon
Providence Canyon State Park, Stewart County	Georgia's Grand Canyon Georgia's Little Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Georgia Grand Canyon of Southwest Georgia Little Grand Canyon of Georgia Little Grand Canyon of the South
Toccoa County, Tallulah Gorge	Georgia's Little Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Georgia Little Grand Canyon of the East

### Idaho

Bruneau Canyon, Bruneau River	Grand Canyon of Southwest Idaho
Lost River Range	Miniature Grand Canyon
north of Shoshone, Boccard Kipukas	Grand Canyon of the Desert
Owyhee River	Grand Canyon of Oregon
	Grand Canyon of the Northwest
	The Other Grand Canyon
Salmon River	Grand Canyon of the Salmon River

### Illinois

Jackson County	Little Grand Canyon
Jersey County, Great River Road	Grand Canyon of the Midwest
Mississippi Bluffs Ranger District, Shawnee National Forest	Little Grand Canyon [national forest literature]
	Grand Canyon [USGS topographic sheet]
Winnetka, Hubbard Hill	Grand Canyon of Winnetka

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Kansas

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Kansas
Arikaree Breaks	Grand Canyon of the High Plains
	Mini-Grand Canyon of the High Plains
	Mini-Grand Canyon of the Midwest
Blue Valley	Grand Canyon of Kansas

### Kentucky

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of the Southeast
Floyd Collins' Crystal Cave	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
	Grand Canyon Avenue [cave feature]
Red River Gorge	Grand Canyon East
	Grand Canyon of the East
	Grand Canyon of the Red River

### Kentucky-Tennessee

Red River Gorge, Daniel Boone National Forest	Grand Canyon of Kentucky
Big South Fork National River and Recreation Area, Big South Fork of	
the Cumberland River	Little Grand Canyon of the East

# Kentucky-Virginia

Breaks Interstate Park	Grand Canyon of the South
	Grand Canyon of the Southeast
	Little Grand Canyon of the East
	South's Grand Canyon

## Louisiana

Amite River, near Flucker's Bluff	"Grand Canyon" of Louisiana
Cyprus Knee, Tensas River National Wildlife Refuge	Cyprus Knee Grand Canyon
Kisatchie Hills Wilderness, Kisatchie National Forest	Little Grand Canyon

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# Maine Cupsuptic Lake headwaters .....Grand Canyon Gulf Hagas, Pleasant River .....Grand Canyon of Maine Grand Canyon of the East Little Grand Canyon of Maine Mini Grand Canyon New England's Grand Canyon Massachusetts Chesterfield, Chesterfield Gorge, East Branch of Westfield River.....Grand Canyon of Massachusetts Grand Canyon of Western Massachusetts Maryland Baltimore, Maryland Zoo (unnamed tributary of Jones Falls).....Grand Canyon of the Zoo Great Falls (below), Potomac River.....the second Grand Canyon Northwest Branch of Anacostia River, Sligo Creek ......Grand Canyon of the Northwest Branch Grand Canyon of the Sligo Paint Branch (tributary of Anacostia River) ......Grand Canyon of Paint Branch Michigan [locale not specified] .....Grand Canyon of Northeast Michigan Barry County, near Hastings.....Little Grand Canyon New Shelby Township, Shadbush Nature Center River Bends Park......Grand Canyon of Macomb County Sturgeon River Gorge, Canyon Falls, Canyon Gorge Roadside Park ......Grand Canyon of Michigan Grand Canyon of the Upper Peninsula

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Minnesota

Hiawatha River Valley	Grand Canyon of the Midwest
Mississippi Gorge Regional Park, Mississippi River near St. Paul	Grand Canyon of the Mississippi
Niagara Cave	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Morrison County, Mississippi River south of Blanchard Dam	Grand Canyon of Minnesota
St. Louis County	Grand Canyons of the North
Shingobee Recreation Area, Shingobee River	Little Grand Canyon Little Grand Canyon of the Shingobee River
Temperance River	Grand Canyon of the Midwest

### Mississippi

Mississippi Petrified Forest [near Jackson]	Grand Canyon of Mississippi
Pearl River, Red Bluff [Red Bluff Park, near Morgantown]	a miniature Grand Canyon
	Mississippi's Little Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of Mississippi

## Missouri

Marvel Cave	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Millstream Gardens Conservation Area, St. Francis River	Grand Canyon of Missouri
northwestern [locale not specified]	Little Grand Canyon
Pioneer Forest, Grand Gulf State Park	Little Grand Canyon
	Little Grand Canyon of the Ozarks
	Missouri's Little Grand Canyon
	Ozarks' Grandest Canyon
Warren County	Grand Canyon

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Montana

Grand Canyon of Boulder River
Grand Canyon of Dearborn River
Grand Canyon of the Gallatin
Grand Canyon of the Missouri [sic]
grand canyon of the Jefferson River
grand canyon of the Kootenai
grand canyon of the West Rosebud

#### Nebraska

Halsey National Forest, Frenchman River, north of Waneta.....Little Grand Canyon

#### Nevada

Cathedral Gorge State Park, Panaca	Nevada's Grand Canyon
Elko	Grand Canyon's little brother
Gold Butte National Monument	Nevada's Grand Canyon [ <i>i.e.</i> , westernmost Grand Canyon] Nevada's piece of the Grand Canyon
High Rock Canyon, Black Rock Desert National Conservation Area	grand canyon Grand Canyon of the NCA
Lamoille Canyon	Grand Canyon of Nevada
Las Vegas	Grand Canyon [error; Grand Canyon West, Arizona]
Nevada Tahoe State Park, North Canyon Creek	"grand canyon"
Nye County (northernmost-central)	Miniature Grand Canyon
Tempiute	Grand Canyon of Tempiute

#### **New Hampshire**

White Mountains, Franconia Notch.....Little Grand Canyon

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

New Jersey	
The Palisades [on the Hudson River]	Jersey Grand Canyon
New Jersey-Pennsylvania	
Delaware Water Gap, Delaware River	New Jersey's Grand Canyon
New Mexico	
Canadian River	Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of the Canadian Grand Canyon of the Red River of New Mexico; Grand Canyon of Red River Grand Canones [Grand Cañones]
Carlsbad Caverns	the underground Grand Canyon
Cloudcroft (near)	Grand Canyon of the Sacramentos
Gallinas Creek, near Las Vegas	Grand Canyon of the Gallinas
Gila River	Grand Canyon of the Gila a second Grand Canyon
Grant Co., Gila River, East Fork	Little Grand Canyon of the Gila
Lechuguilla Cave	Grand Canyon of the Underworld [not a feature in the cave]
Rio Grande [locale not specified]	New Mexico's Grand Canyon
Robledo Mountains	Little Grand Canyon ("Mini Me")
Santa Fe, Santa Fe River	Grand Canyon of the Santa Fe River
New York	
Ausable Chasm	Grand Canyon of New York Grand Canyon of the Adirondacks Grand Canyon of the East Little Grand Canyon of the East
Catskill Mountains, Catskill cliff	Grand Canyon of the East

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Catskill Mountains, Plattekill Clove	Grand Canyon
Delaware River	Grand Canyon of the Delaware River
Edgewood-in-the-Catskills, Stoney Clove	Grand Canyon
Genesee River, Letchworth State Park	<ul> <li>Grand Canyon of New York</li> <li>Grand Canyon of the East</li> <li>Grand Canyon of the East Coast</li> <li>Grand Canyon of the Eastern U.S.</li> <li>Grand Canyon of the Eastern U.S.A.</li> <li>Grand Canyon of the Genesee River</li> <li>Grand Canyon of the Northeast</li> <li>Grand Canyon of the Northwest [error]</li> <li>Little Grand Canyon of the East</li> <li>Small Grand Canyon [original source in Swedish: "Lilla Grand Canyon"]</li> </ul>
	The Other Grand Canyon of the East
Hudson Canyon [submarine]	New York's Own Grand Canyon Under the Sea The Hudson's Grand Canyon
Long Island, Cowneck Peninsula	Long Island's Grand Canyon
New Hamburg, Wappinger Greenway Trail	Grand Canyon of New Hamburg
New York City	Grand Canyon of Lower Manhattan [geological subsurface; glacial- age pothole in excavation for Tower 4 of new World Trade Center]
Scarborough, Sleepy Hollow Country Club	Grand Canyon of the Colorado [ravine? on 13th hole of golf course]
Shawangunk Ridge	Grand Canyon of the East Coast
Syracuse, Furnace Brook	Grand Canyon of Syracuse
Ulster County, Cragsmoor, Sam's Point Dwarf Pine Ridge Preserve, Shingle Gully Ice Caves [also known as Grand Canyon Cliffs, Greater Ice Caves, Ellenville Ice Caves] Westchester County, Mianus River Gorge	·

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### New York, U.S.-Ontario, Canada

Niagara River.....Grand Canyon of Niagara

### **North Carolina**

Benton MacKaye Trail, near Beech Gap, Cherohala Skyway	Grand Canyon
Esmerelda, southeast of Asheville at Chimney Rock	Grand Canyon of Eastern America
Hickory Nut Gap (near Bat Cave)	Grand Canyon of the East
Linville River, Linville Gorge	Grand Canyon of North Carolina
	Grand Canyon of the East
	Grand Canyon of the Eastern U.S.
	Grand Canyon of the Southern Appalachians
	Grand Canyon of Western North Carolina

#### **North Dakota**

Painted Canyon	Grand Canyon of North Dakota
Theodore Roosevelt National Park	Grand Canyon of the Little Missouri
	Grand Canyon of the North

#### Ohio

Blackhand Gorge State Nature Preserve, Licking River	mini-Grand Canyon
Clifton Gorge State Nature Preserve	Ohio's Grand Canyon
East Continental Rift Basin [geological subsurface]	Grand Canyon of Ohio
Grand River	Grand Canyon
Red River Gorge, Daniel Boone National Forest	Grand Canyon of the Midwest
Seven Caves	Grand Canyon of Ohio [cave feature]
Welton's Gorge, Burton Township, Geauga County	Little Grand Canyon of Geauga County
Xenia, near	Grand Canyon of Ohio
Zane Shawnee Caverns, near Bellfontaine	Little Grand Canyon [cave feature]

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

## Oklahoma

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Oklahoma
Arapahoe	grand canyons of Oklahoma
Tulsa, Oxley Nature Center	Not-So-Grand Canyon

### Oregon

Channeled Scablands Crooked River	
Deschutes River	Grand Canyon of the Deschutes
Elwha River	Grand Canyon of the Elwha
Hells Canyon (also Wyoming)	Grand Canyon of the Northwest Grand Canyon of the Snake River Little Grand Canyon of the Snake River
John Day River	Grand Canyon of Oregon
Mount St. Helens	Little Grand Canyon Little Grand Canyon of the Toutle River
Owyhee River	Grand Canyon of Oregon Grand Canyon of the Northwest Miniature Grand Canyon of Oregon Oregon's Grand Canyon
Potamus Canyon, Umatilla National Forest (OR-WA)	Grand Canyon of the Umatilla
Rogue River	Grand Canyon of the Rogue River

# **Oregon-Washington**

Columbia River GorgeGrand Canyon of the Columbia
--

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# Pennsylvania

Bushkill Falls	Grand Canyon
Laurel Caverns	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Lehigh River, near Mauch Chunk	Grand Canyon of the Lehigh
Philadelphia, Pennypack Park, Pennypack Creek	Grand Canyon
Philadelphia, Wissahickon Creek Gorge	Philadelphia's Grand Canyon
Pocono Mountains	Grand Canyon of the Poconos
Tioga County, Pine Creek State Park, Pine Creek	Grand Canyon of Pennsylvania Grand Canyon of the East Little Grand Canyon Pennsylvania's Grand Canyon The Other Grand Canyon
Rhode Island	
Raytheon County, Lawton's Valley Canyon	Grand Canyon of Rhode Island
South Dakota	

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of South Dakota
	Grand Canyon of the South Dakota Badlands
Badlands	Grand Canyon of South Dakota
	Grand Canyon of the Midwest
	Shallow Grand Canyon of South Dakota
Black Hills	Grand Canyon of the Black Hills
Cheyenne River	Grand Canyon of the Cheyenne River
Elk Creek Canyon (Elk Canyon)	Grand Canyon
	South Dakota's Grand Canyon

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Tennessee

Bridgestone/Firestone Centennial Wilderness	Grand Canyon of the Cumberlands
Tennessee River Gorge	Grand Canyon of Tennessee
	Grand Canyon of the Tennessee [River]
	Tennessee's Little Grand Canyon
Wolf River	Grand Canyon

#### Texas

[locale not specified; on the Southern Pacific Railroad]	Grand Canyon
Big Bend National Park, Santa Elena Canyon, Rio Grande [U.SMexico]	Grand Canyon of Santa Elena Grand Canyon of Santa Helena Grand Canyon of Texas Grand Canyon of the Rio Grande Grand Canyons of the Big Bend
Brewster County	Grand Canyon mountains
Palo Duro Canyon (Palo Duro Canyon State Park)	America's Other Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Texas Grand Canyon of the High Plains Grand Canyon of the Panhandle Grandest Canyon in Texas Little Grand Canyon Second Grandest Canyon The Other Grand Canyon
Pecos River	Grand Canyon of the Pecos
Pecos River, Marshall Ranch	Grand Canyon of Texas
Tule Canyon, Swisher County	Grand Canyon of the Plains Grand Canyon of the Tule
Yoakum Channel, Wilcox Formation [geological subsurface]	Grand Canyon of the Eocene Texas's Grand Canyon of the Eocene

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Utah	
[locale not specified]	Grand Canyons of the Colorado
Cataract Canyon, Colorado River	
Canyonlands National Park	Grand Canyon of Utah Grand Canyon's little sister Utah's Grand Canyon
Cedar Breaks National Monument	Little Grand Canyon
Cedar Mesa	containing "40 mini Grand Canyon systems"
Emery County, Westwater Canyon, Colorado River	Little Grand Canyon
Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument	Escalante Grand Canyon ["Gran Escalera o el Gran Cañón de Escalante"] [error]
Glen Canyon, Colorado River	another Grand Canyon
Glen Canyon	Grand Canyon's sister
Glen Canyon/Lake Powell	The Other Grand Canyon
Green River	Grand Canyon [noted on King Survey stereographs, in vicinity of "Brown's Hole"]
Gooseberry Mesa	Grand Canyon of Utah
Lake Powell	Grand Canyon of Colorado [error]
Moab, near, Colorado River	Grand Canyon of the Colorado [liberal definition] Little Grand Canyon of the Colorado River
Onion Creek, Grand County	Grand Canyon
San Rafael River Gorge	Little Grand Canyon
San Rafael Swell	Little Grand Canyon Little Grand Canyon of the San Rafael Little Grand Canyon of Utah
San Rafael Swell, Muddy River	Grand Canyon of the Muddy River
San Rafael Swell, The Wedge	Grand Canyon of the San Rafael
Zion Canvon	The Mimic Grand Canvon [also the Desert Yosemite]

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### Utah(?)

[locale not specified], Green River......Grand Canyon of the Green

Utah/Arizona	
[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon
	the grand canyon of the world [Colorado River canyons, undivided]
	Great Grand Canyon
	[Colorado River canyons, distinguished from but also including, "the

Grand Canyon itself"; not otherwise defined]

#### Vermont

Norwich, Bill Ballard Trail	Grand Canyon of Norwich
Ottauquechee River, Quechee Gorge	Grand Canyon of New England
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Grand Canyon of Vermont
	Little Grand Canyon of Vermont
	the small Grand Canyon of Vermont
	Vermont's Little Grand Canyon

### Virginia

Clover Hollow Cave, Giles County	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Dan River	Grand Canyon of Virginia
Great Falls Park, Potomac River	Grand Canyon of the Potomac
The Grottoes Caverns [Shenandoah Grottoes]	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Russell Fork of Big Sandy River	Grand Canyon of the South
[reference to southwestern portion of state]	Grand Canyon of the South

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# Washington

Clallam County	Grand Canyon
Fifteen Mile Creek	Grand Canyon of Fifteen Mile Creek
Goldendale, Ekone Ranch	Little Grand Canyon
Grand Coulee	Grand Canyon of Washington State Washington's Grand Canyon
Northrup Canyon	Washington's Grand Canyon, Elwha River
Nisqually River	Grand Canyon of the Nisqually
Palouse River	Grand Canyon of the Palouse River
Puyallup River	Grand Canyon of the Puyallup
Rainbow Glacier, Mt. Baker	Grand Canyon of the Rainbow Glacier
Shinglemill Creek, Vashon Island, King Co	Grand Canyon of Shinglemill Creek
Skagit River [now Ross Lake]	Grand Canyon of the Skagit
Vashon Island, King Co	Grand Canyon of the Vashon Grand Canyon of Vashon Island
Walla Walla County, near Lowden	Little Grand Canyon

# West Virginia

Blackwater Canyon, Blackwater River	Grand Canyon of the Blackwater Grand Canyon of the East Grand Canyon of West Virginia
New River, New River Gorge National River	Grand Canyon of the East Grand Canyon of the Eastern U.S. Grand Canyon of the New River
Schoolhouse Cave	Grand Canyon [cave feature]

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Wisconsin

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of the Mississippi
Copper Creek, Douglas County	Douglas County's Hidden Grand Canyon
Devils Lake State Park	Grand Canyon of the Midwest
Menomonie, Devil's Punchbowl	Grand Canyon of Central Wisconsin
Wisconsin Dells	Little Grand Canyon of the Midwest

## Wyoming

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Wyoming
South of Alcova, Natrona County, North Platte River	Grand Canyon of the North Platte
between Cement Ridge and Beulah	Grand Canyon of Wyoming
Cold Springs Creek, Black Hills (Wyoming section)	Grand Canyon
Crook County	Grand Canyon Creek
Crook County-South Dakota, Lawrence County	Grand Canyon
Gibbon River	Grand Canyon of the Gibbon
Lincoln County	Grand Canyon
North Platte River	Grand Canyon of the North Platte River
Sand Creek, east of Sundance	Grand Canyon
Yellowstone National Park, Yellowstone River	Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of the Rockies Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone River Grand Canyon of Wyoming Grand Canyon of Yellowstone Little Grand Canyon The Other Grand Canyon

GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

#### **NORTH AMERICAN LOCALITIES** (other than the conterminous United States)

click on name to go to locality		
<u>Alaska</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Mexico</u>
<u>Bahamas</u>	<u>Alberta</u>	Baja California
<b>Greenland</b>	<u>British Columbia</u>	non-peninsular Mexico
Gulf of Mexico	New Brunswick	
	<u>Nova Scotia</u>	
	<u>Nunavut</u>	
	<u>Ontario</u>	
	<u>Quebec</u>	
	<u>Yukon</u>	

Location

# Name(s)

#### Alaska

Alsek River	Grand Canyon of the North
Misty Fjords National Monument	Grand Canyon of Alaska Grand Canyon of the North
Mt. McKinley, Kahiltna Glacier [feature in]	Grand Canyon of Alaska
Baird Mountains, Noatak National Preserve, Noatak River	Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of the Noatak
	Noatak Grand Canyon

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Katmai National Park	Grand Canyon of Alaska
Northwest Arctic County	Grand Canyon
Skagway River	Grand Canyon
Bahamas	
Eleuthera, Exuma Sound	Grand Canyon of the Sea [submarine]
Canada	
Alberta	
Alberta Bad Lands	Canada's very own "Grand Canyon" Canadian Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Canada
Crescent Falls Canyon	Grand Canyon of Alberta
British Columbia	
Capilano River	Grand Canyon
Duti River	Grand Canyon of the Duti
Fraser River, Longworth Canyon	Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of the Fraser Grand Canyon of the Frozen River [ <i>error</i> <sup>13</sup> ] Grand Canyon of the Upper Fraser River
Homathko River	Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of the Homathko
Liard River Corridor Provincial Park	Grand Canyon of the Liard
Nechako Canyon, Nechako River	Crand Canyon

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> As printed; not as the result of optical-character misrecognition. For the record, a *bona fide* OCR-generated mistake seen for this same geographical feature is "Grand Canyon of the Eraser"!

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Stikine River	Canada's Grand Canyon
	Canadian Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of British Columbia
	Grand Canyon of Canada
	Grand Canyon of the Stikine
Telegraph Creek	Grand Canyon of the North
Thompson River	Grand Canyon of the Thompson

### New Brunswick

#### North West Territories

Taton-duc RiverG	rand Canyon of Taton duc
------------------	--------------------------

#### Nova Scotia

Sable Island, The Gully [Sable Gully] [submarine]	Canada's underwater Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of the Sea

#### Nunavut

Ellesmere Island		Grand Canyon of Ellesmere
Somerset Island,	Cunningham River	Grand Canyon of the High Arctic

#### Ontario

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Ontario
Grand River, Elora Gorge	Grand Canyon of Ontario
	Grand Canyon of the Grand River
Muskoka, Skeleton Lake, Devil's Face Cliffs	Grand Canyon of Muskoka
Ouimet Canyon	Grand Canyon of the North
	the Northwest's Grand Canyon

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Ontario, Canada-New York, U.S.

Niagara River	Grand (	Canvon o	f Niagara
		canyon o	i magara

## Quebec

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Quebec
"Hardy" Moisie River	Grand Canyon of the East
Lac du Grand Canyon [lake]	Lac du Grand Canyon
Sainte-Anne River	Grand Canyon of Sainte Anne Falls [Grand Canyon de la chute
	Sainte-Anne]

## Yukon

Alcan Highway, Beaver Creek area	Grand Canyon of the Alcan [permafrost depressions]
Miles Canyon, Lewis River	Grand Canyon Miles Grand Canyon
Taton	Grand Canyon of Taton
Yukon River	,
	Grand Canyon of the Yukon
Yukon-Northwest Territories, Nahanni River, Nahanni National Park	Canada's Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of the North Grand Canyons of the Nahanni River

## Greenland

[locale not specified]	Greenland's Grand Canyon [not the subsurface canyon]
Center of island to fjord of Petermann Glacier on NW coast	Greenland's Grand Canyon [subsurface; ice-covered]

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### **Gulf of Mexico**

Green Canyon [submarine]	Grand Canyon [deepwater oil field prospect, 1,715 ft depth]
South of Timbalier Bay, Louisiana; lower Mississippi River [subm	arine].underwater "Grand Canyon"
Sigsbee Deep [submarine]	the Grand Canyon under the sea [in part metaphorical]

#### Mexico

# Baja California

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Baja
Cañon del Tajo, Sierra Juarez	Gran Cañón del Sierra Juarez
Cedros Archipelago	Jurassic Grand Canyon [submarine geological feature]
Cedros Island	Arroyo Gran Cañon
	Grand Canyon
Isla San Jose	Little Grand Canyon
Jalisco, Tequila	Grand Canyon of Jalisco
Tijuana	Gran Cañón

#### non-peninsular Mexico

Barranca del Cobre [Copper Canyon]	.Grand Canyon of Mexico
	Grand Canyon's sister
	Mexico's Grand Canyon
	Mexico's other Grand Canyon
	the Grander Canyon
	the grandest of the Grand Canyons
	The Other Grand Canyon
Barranca Grande, Rio Pescados	Grand Canyon of the Rio Pescados.
Barranca Sinforosa (Chihuahua), Río Verde	.a Grand Canyon in Mexico
Chiapas	.Grande cañon del Río La Venta
Chiapas, Río Ucumacinta, San José Canyon	.Grand Canyon of San José
Hidalgo, Municipio de Ixmiquilpan, near El Alberto, Río Tula	.Grand Canyon

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Jalisco, Río Santiago	Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of the Santiago River
Manzanillo, Los Carrizales	Grand Canyons of Carrizales
Oaxaca, Los Cues, Río Salado	grand canyon of the Cues
Quintana Roo, Sistema Camilo	Grand Canyon [cave feature] Little Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Santiago, Bolanos River [Río de Bolaños]	Gran Cannon de Bolanos [and as Gran Cañón de Bolaños]
Sierra Chichinautzin, Sistema Chimalacatepec	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Sonora, Gran Barranca	Grand Canyon of Sonora
Sonora, west of Guaynopa	Grand Canyon
Tamasopo	grand canyon of the Tamasopo
Yucatan, Cozmuel, Palancar Reef [submarine]	Grand Canyon of the Caribbean Grand Canyon of the depths [also metaphorical]

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

#### LOCALITIES OUTSIDE OF NORTH AMERICA

Central America and Caribbean Islands
South America
Atlantic Islands
Europe
Asia
Africa
Australia and New Zealand
Antarctica
Pacific Islands

## **CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN ISLANDS**

click on name to go to locality			
<u>Costa Rica</u> <u>Cuba</u> <u>Turks and Caicos</u>	<u>Dominican Republic</u> Grand Cayman	<u>Guatemala</u> <u>Jamaica</u>	<u>Nicaragua</u> <u>Puerto Rico</u> <u>St. Eustatius</u>

#### Location

Name(s)

#### **Costa Rica**

Rio Grande, Chirripo Atlantic River basin ......Grand Canyon of Costa Rica

#### Cuba

Cayo Grande (south of) [submarine] ......Grand Canyons

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Dominican Republic	
Hoyo de Pelempito, Parque National Sierra de Bahoruco	Grand Canyon of the Caribbean. Grand Canyon of the Dominican Republic
Grand Cayman	
Cayman Trench [submarine] Rum Point (off of) [submarine]	,
Guatemala	
Rio Dulce, El Golfete	Grand Canyon of Guatemala
San Jose Canyon	Grand Canyon of San Jose
Jamaica	
[locale not specified]	Jamaica's Grand Canyon
Leeward Islands, St. Eustatius	
St. Eustatius (offshore diving site) [submarine]	Grand Canyon
Nicaragua	
Madriz, Cañón de Somoto	Gran Cañón Gran Cañón de Somoto The Somoto Grand Canyon Somoto's Grand Canyon
Puerto Rico	
Aibonito, San Cristóbal Canyon	Grand Canyon of Puerto Rico Grand Canyon of San Cristóbal

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### **Turks and Caicos**

Grand Turk,	Bohio Resort	.Grand Canyon of the Caribbean [submarine]
Grand Turk,	Pillory Beach	.Grand Canyon of the Caribbean [submarine]

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

# SOUTH AMERICA

click on name to	go to country			
<u>Argentina</u>	Brazil	<u>Colombia</u>	<u>Peru</u>	
<u>Bolivia</u>	<u>Chile</u>	<u>Ecuador</u>	<u>Venezuela</u>	

#### Location

Name(s)

## Argentina

[locale not specified]	.Grand Canyon of Argentina
Parque Nacional de Talampaya	.Argentina's Grand Canyon Gran Cañón de Talampaya
Provincia del Chubut	.Gran Cañón del Río Chubut
Quijadas	.Grand Canyon of Argentina

### Bolivia

[locale not specified]	Bolivia's Grand Canyon
Torotoro National Park	Grand Canyon of Torotoro

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

## Brazil

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Brazil
Bahia, Chapada Diamantina National Park	Brazilian Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of Brazil
Chapada dos Guimarães	Little Grand Canyon

#### Chile

Bio Bio	Grand Canyon of Chile
Futaleufu	Grand Canyon of South America

# Colombia

Olaya, Antioquia, Río Cauca	Gran Cañón del Río Cauca
Santander, Cañon de Chicamoche	Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of Chicamoche
	Grand Canyon of Colombia
	Grand Canyon of South America

## Ecuador

Geoparque Napo Sumaco, Río Ñapo	Grand Canyon of Río Ñapo
Provincia del Napo, Archidona	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Río Jondachi	Grand Canyon
Río Marañón	Grand Canyon of the Amazon Grand Canyon of the Amazon (Upper)
Río Quijos	Grand Canyon of the Quijos
Río Toachi Canyon	Grand Canyon of Ecuador

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Peru

Arequipa	Grand Canyon of South America
Colca River	a grander canyon than the Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of the Colca River the Peruvian Grand Canyon the real Grand Canyon
Cotahuasi River	Grand Canyon of the Cotahuasi River Grand Canyon of the Colca River
Río Marañón	Grand Canyon of the Amazon Grand Canyon of the Amazon (Upper) Grand Canyon of South America
Urubamba River	Grand Canyon of the Urubamba

#### Venezuela

Cerro de la Neblina	Cañón Grande
Isla de Coche, Playa El Coco	Gran Cañón en Pequeño

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

# click on name to go to country **Bermuda Canary Islands Iceland** Name(s) Location **Bermuda** northeastern Bermuda ......Grand Canyon Cave [Fern Sink Cave] **Canary Islands** south of the island] Grand Canary Island, Barranco de Fataga .....Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Grand Canary mini Grand Canyon Pechignera, Lanzarote......Grand Canyon of the Canaries [submarine] Iceland Disko Island, mountains near Qegertarsuaq.....Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Disko Island Grand Canyon of the Arctic Circle

## ATLANTIC ISLANDS (except Caribbean Sea)

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Fjadrargljufur Canyon	Grand Canyon of Iceland
Jökulsárgljúfur National Park	Grand Canyon of Iceland
Kárahnjúkar	Grand Canyon of Iceland
[mid-Atlantic rift]	Iceland's Grand Canyon
Thjórsárdalur Valley, Gjáin Canyon	Grand Canyon of Iceland

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

EUROPE				
click on name to g	jo to country			
<u>Albania</u>	<u>Estonia</u>	<u>Hungary</u>	Poland	<u>Slovenia</u>
<u>Austria</u>	<u>Finland</u>	<u>Ireland</u>	<u>Romania</u>	<u>Spain</u>
<u>Croatia</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Sweden</u>
<u>Cyprus</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	<u>Kosovo</u>	<u>Scotland</u>	Switzerland
<u>Denmark</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>The Netherlands</u>	Serbia or Bulgaria	<u>Ukraine</u>
England	<u>Greece</u>	<u>Norway</u>	<u>Slovakia</u>	Wales (United Kingdom)

Albania	

Devoll River, near Gramsh......Albanian Grand Canyon

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

## Austria

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon
Elmhölensystem, Styria, Toten Gebirges	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Karwendel, Northern Limestone Alps	Grand Canyon of the Karwendel
Kremstalhölen, Waldviertels	Grand Canyon [cave feature] Grand Canyon of the Waldviertel [cave feature]
Salzach River	Grand Canyon of the Salzach
Ötschergräben [Ötscher Gorges]	Austrian Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Lower Austria "Grand Canyon" of the Ötschers
Tantalhöle, Hagengegbirge Mountains	Grand Canyon

## Croatia

Podravina, Drava River	Podravina's Grand Canyon
Munižaba Cave	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Zrmanja River	Grand Canyon of Zrmanja

## Cyprus

Avgas Gorge	Grand Cany	yon of Cyprus
-------------	------------	---------------

#### Denmark

Mariager Fjord	Danish Grand Canyon
Uggerby Creek	Denmark's answer to the Grand Canyon

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### England [see also Wales]

Derbyshire, Lathkill Dale	Grand Canyon of Derbyshire
Durham	Grand Canyon of Durham
London, Deptford Creek	London's Grand Canyon
North Sea	Grander Canyon [submarine meteor crater]
North Yorkshire, Hole of Horcum, Levisham Beck valley	Grand Canyon of England
Somerset, caves of Mendip Hills, near Cheddar	Grand Canyon of England [cave feature]
Somerset, Cheddar Gorge	
	Grand Canyon
Somerset, Long Ashton	Grand Canyon
West Sussex, near East Grinstead, High Rocks	Grand Canyon [climbing site]
Wiltshire [locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Wiltshire
Yorkshire, Gordale Scar	Yorkshire's Grand Canyon

#### Estonia

Hiiumaa ......Hiiumaa Grand Canyon

## **Finland**

[locale not specified]	.Finnish Grand Canyon
Gorge of Kevojoki	.Grand Canyon of Finland
Jalasjärvi, Heittola	."Grand Canyon" [an unidentified creek; parody]]

#### France

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of France
Ardèche, Gorge de Ardèche, Rhine River	Grand France's Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of Europe
	Grand Canyon of France
	Grand Canyon of Southern France

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Chambre au Loup Valley, Haute Bretagne	Grand Canyon
Gordes	Grand Canyon of Roussillon
Les Gorges de Pennafort, Var Department	Grand Canyon of France
Isere, Gouffre Berger	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Masson Cave, Vercors National Park, near Autrans	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Provence, Gorges du Regalon	Grand Canyon of Europe
Provence, Gorges du Verdon	Europe's Grand Canyon France's Own Grand Canyon Grand Canyon du Verdon Grand Canyon of Europe Grand Canyon of France Grand Canyon of the Alps
Pyrénées	Grand Canyon Fossile de l'Anialarra [cave feature]
Pyrénées Basques	Grand Canyon d'Olhadibie Holçarté
Sentier Blanc-Martel, Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur	French Grand Canyon
Somme, Saint-Valery-sur-Somme	Grand Canyon [estuary tributary channel]
Tarn River	Little Grand Canyon of France

# Georgia

T'bilisiGeorgian Grand Canyor
-------------------------------

### Germany

Allgäu, Swabia	Grand Canyon of Allgäu
Ammerschlucht (Ammer Gorge)	Grand Canyon of Bavaria
Aschach, Bad Bocklet	Grand Canyon of Bad Bocklet
Baden-Würtemberg, Black Forest, Wutach Gorge	Germany's green Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of Germany
	Grand Canyon of the Black Forest

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Bastei, Saxony, Elbe River	Little Grand Canyon in Sachsen
Bode River, Treseburg	Grand Canyon of Germany Grand Canyon of the Harz Grand Canyon of the North
Danube River, Kelheim	Bavarian Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of eastern Bavaria
Dürrhennersdor, Hutberg valley	"Grand Canyon"
Hunsrück Mountains, Baybachklamm (Baybach gorge)	Grand Canyon of the Hunsrück
Vorstädtle, Altbachschlucht	"Grand Canyon"
Windischeschenbach Naturschutzgebiet Waldnaabtal, Nordoberpfälzer	Grand Canyon of the North Upper Palatinate [Nordoberpfälzer]

### Germany/Austria

Tyrol River	German-Austrian Grand Canyon
-------------	------------------------------

## Greece

Crete, Samaria Gorge	Grand Canyon of Crete
Vatoussa Gorge, Lesvos	Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of Europe
Vikos Gorge	Grand Canyon of Greece

# Hungary

Gerecse Mountains, Kis-Bagoly Hill	Grand Canyon"
Páris-patak, Nógrádszakál	Nógrád Grand Canyon
	Palóc Grand Canvon

## Ireland

Mizen Head, Cliffs of Moher	Grand Canyon of Ireland
Whittard Canyon, south of Mizen Head	Ireland's Grand Canyon [submarine]

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# Italy

Apuan Alps, Orrido di Botri	Grand Canyon of Tuscany the piccolo Grand Canyon
Balze	Grand Canyon of Italy
Bletterbach Gorge, Rio delle Foglie [UNESCO Geoparc Bletterbach]	Grand Canyon of the Dolomites Grand Canyon of the Upper Adige
Civita, near	Italy's Grand Canyon
Fosso Raibano	Grand Canyon [rock climbing feature]
Limaro, Val di Giudicarie Esteriori	Grand Canyon of the Trentino
Marche	Grand Canyon of the Marche
Olbicella	Grand Canyon
San Cristoforo	Grand Canyon
Sardinia [locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Europe Grand Canyon of Sardinia
Sardinia, Gola di Gorroppu	Grand Canyon of Europe
Sicily, Cava Grande de Cassibile	Cassibile Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Sicily Grand Canyon of the Cassibile River Sicily's "Grand Canyon" Sicily's own little "Grand Canyon"
Torino, Sangone	Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Torino
Tyrol, Bletterbach Gorge	Grand Canyon of South Tyrol South Tyrol Grand Canyon

#### Kosovo

Peja	Grand	Canvon	Cave	Icave feature	1
геја	.Granu	Carryon	Cave	[cave reacure]	1

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### **The Netherlands**

Alphen aan den Rijn, Zegerplas [lake] .....Grand Canyon [underwater]

### Norway

Aurlandsdalen	Norway's Grand Canyon
Drammen	Grand Canyon of Drammen
Flydalsjuvet	Grand Canyon of Norway
Gudbrandsdalen Valley	Norwegian Grand Canyon Lookalike
Naeroyfjord	Norway's Grand Canyon
Sautso-Alta Canyon	Grand Canyon of Europe Grand Canyon of Scandinavia
Valdris, Begna River	Grand Canyon of the Begna
Poland	
Dunajec River gorges	Polish Grand Canyon
Portugal [see also Spain-Portugal]	
Cape Razon (near) [submarine]	Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of the Tagus
Nazaré Canyon [submarine]	Europe's Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Portugal
Racoş, Vulcanul Racoş	"Grand Canyon" of Racoş
Romania	
Rezervația Naturală Râpa Roșie	Grand Canyon of Romania
Russia [see also under Asia]	

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Scotland

Cawdor Estate	Scottish Grand Canyon
Glen Coe	Scotland's Grand Canyon
Larig Ghru	Scotland's Grand Canyon
northern Scotland [locale not specified]	Little Grand Canyon of Scotland
Serbia or Bulgaria	
Danube River	Grand Canyon of the Danube
Slovakia	
Bôrka, Zádielska gorge	Slovak Grand Canyon
Slovenia	
Škocjan Caves	Underground Grand Canyon
Spain	
[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon's little sister Little Grand Canyon
Cárcer	Grand Canyon
Dima-Bizkaia area	Jentilzubiko Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Fuente de las Salinas, Guadalajara	Little Grand Canyon of the province
La Garganta del Chorro [Gorge of Los Galtanes]	Grand Canyon of Spain
Gorafe (near), Río Gor	Grand Canyon of the Spanish Colorado [Gran Cañón del Colorado español]
Macizo de Izarraitz, País Vasco	Galería del Gran Cañón [cave feature]
Mallorca, La Cova des Pas de Vallgornera	Galería del Gran Cañón [cave feature]
Majorca, La Calobra Torrent de Pareis	Majorca's Grand Canyon Mallorca's Grand Canyon

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Pyrenees, Valle de Ordesa	Gran Cañón
	Grand Canyon of Europe
	Grand Canyon of Arazas or Ordesa
	Grand Canyon of the Pyrenees
Rio Cares Gorge	Europe's Grand Canyon
Rio Llobregat	Grand Canyon of Spain
Riu Noguera Ribagorçana, Mont-rebei Gorge	Catalan Grand Canyon
Ronda, Malaga Province, Andalucia	Grand Canyon of Spain
Ruiloba	Grand Canyon [cave feature]
Udías, Cantabria	Grand Canyon [cave feature]

### Spain-Portugal

Arribes del Duero	European Grand Canyon
	Gran Cañón Ibérico
	Grand Canyon of the Iberian Peninsula

### Sweden

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Sweden
Skåne county	Skåne's Grand Canyon
Soderasen National Park, Kopparhatten	Swedish Grand Canyon

### Switzerland

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Switzerland
[locale not specified]	Swiss Grand Canyon
Aargau, Aare Gorge	Grand Canyon of Aargau
Bonaduz, Vorderrhein gorge	Little Grand Canyon
Buchberg, Schaffhausen	Grand Canyon of Buchberg

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Creux du Van	Grand Canyon of Neuchâtel Grand Canyon of Switzerland Our "Grand Canyon″
Graubünden	Grand Canyon in Graubünden Grand Canyon of the Alps
Lorze River, Zug	"Grand Canyon"
Massa gorge	Grand Canyon of Switzerland
Möhlin	Grand Canyon of Möhlin
Ostschweiz	Grand Canyon of Ostschweiz
Rhine River Gorge, Obersaxen, near Ilanz	Little Grand Canyon Little Swiss Grand Canyon Switzerland's very own Grand Canyon
Thurgau	Thurgau Grand Canyon

### Ukraine

Dnister River	Grand Canyon of Ukraine
Moldova (Crimean Peninsula)	Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of the Crimea
Rivers Almachuk and Auzun-Uzen' (near confluence)	Grand Canyon of Crimea
Sokolinoe	Grand Canyon of Crimea

## Wales (United Kingdom)

Afen Forest Park, Neath Port Talbot, South Wales	Grand Canyon
Sennybridge, near	Grand Canyon of Wales

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

Afghanistan	Kazakhstan	North Korea	Sri Lanka	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
Cambodia	Kurdistan	<u>Oman</u>	Sumatra	Vietnam
India and India/Tibet	<u>Kyrgyzstan</u>	<u>Pakistan</u>	<u>Syria</u>	<u>Yemen</u>
<u>Indonesia</u>	<u>Lebanon</u>	People's Republic of China	<u>Taiwan</u>	
Iraq	<u>Malaysia</u>	Philippines	<u>Thailand</u>	
<u>Israel</u>	<u>Mongolia</u>	Red Sea	<u>Tibet</u>	
<u>Japan</u>	<u>Myanmar</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Turkey</u>	
<u>Jordan</u>	<u>Nepal</u>	South Korea	<u>Turkmenistan</u>	

### Asia

#### Afghanistan

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Afghanistan
Band-e-Amir Village	Grand Canyon of Central Asia [Afghan national park; more of a
	metaphorl

#### Cambodia

Siem Reap River .....Grand Canyon of Cambodia

### India and India/Tibet

[unspecified]	Grand Canyon of South India
Bangalore	Grand Canyons of Bangalore
Bangaram Island	Grand Canyon [submarine]

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Bheemunikonallu, Srisailam, Andhra Pradesh	Srisailam's Grand Canyon
Bihar, Tutla (Tutala)	India's Own Grand Canyon
Gandikota (Pennu Gorge)	Grand Canyon of India
Hampi, Karnataka	Grand Canyon of India
Hogenakal Falls, Dharmapuri	Grand Canyon of India
Mahabaleshwar	Grand Canyon of India India's own Grand Canyon
Maharashtra	Grand Canyon of Maharashtra
Meghalaya, Balpakram	Grand Canyon of the East
Meghalaya, Cherrapunjee	Grand Canyon of Cherrapunjuee
Meghalaya, Laitlum	Laitlum Grand Canyon
Namjargbarwa gorge, India/Tibet	Grand Canyon of the Himalayas
Raneh Fall, Panna National Park	Grand Canyon of Raneh Fall
Sarchu, near	Indian Grand Canyon
Zanskar River	Asia's Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Asia Grand Canyon of India Grand Canyon of the Himalya Grand Canyon of the Zanskar
West Bengal, North Medinipur, Gangani, Silavati River Valley	Grand Canyon of West Bengal

# Indonesia [see also Sumatra]

[locale not specified]	Indonesian Grand Canyon
Bali	Grand Canyon of Bali
Bukittinggi	Sianok Grand Canyon
Medalsari, Sungai Ciomas [Ciomas River]	Grand Canyon
Ngarai	Grand Canyon of Indonesia
Pulau Sabu, Sabu Raijua, Wadumaddi	Grand Canyon of Sabu Raijua
Sumba	Grand Canyon of West Sumba

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### Iraq

Gali Ali Beg	Grand Canyon of Iraq
Wadi Batin	Grand Canyon of the Arabian Peninsula
Wadi Horan	mini-Grand Canyon

#### Israel

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Israel
Ein Avedat	Israel's Grand Canyon
Negev, Makhtesh Ramon "crater" (valley) [Mitzpe Ramon]	Grand Canyon of Israel
	Israel's Grand Canyon

### Japan

[locale not specified]	Japanese Grand Canyon
Aomori Prefecture, Nihon Canyon, near Juni-ko	Grand Canyon of Japan
Hiedayama, near Fukushima	Kotani's Grand Canyon
Kamikyoraiishi, Hakushu-cho, Kitakoma-gun, Yamanashi Prefecture,	
Kamanashi River	Mini Grand Canyon
Kumamoto, Soyokyo Gorge	Grand Canyon of Kyushu
Matsuki Valley (on Mount Fuji)	Grand Canyon of Japan
Mount Fuji, on	Grand Canyon
Sado Island, Niigata Prefecture	Grand Canyon of Sado

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### Jordan

Arnon River Jordan Rift Wadi al-Mujib	the original Grand Canyon
Kazakhstan	
[locale not specified] Charyn Canyon	
Korea [see North Korea or South Korea]	
Kurdistan	
Rawanduz gorge, northeast of Erbil	Grand Canyon of the Middle East
Kyrgyzstan	
[locale not specified]	Grand Canyons of Kyrgyzstan Kyrgyz Grand Canyons

Boom Gorge	Kyrgyz Grand Canyon
Konorchak Canyon	Grand Canyon
	Little Brother of the Grand Canyon

Lebanon	
Quadisha Valley	Grand Canyon of Lebanon
Malaysia	
[locale not specified] Sabah, Imbak Valley	
Mongolia	
Gobi [unspecified]	Gobi Grand Canyon Mongolian Grand Canyon
Tatal Gol (near Loh)	Grand Canyon
Tsagan Nor Basin	Grand Canyon of Tsagan Nor Basin
Myanmar	
northern Shan Hill country	Grand Canyon of Myanmar
Nepal	
Kali Gangdak	Kali Gangdak Grand Canyon
Pokhara	Grand Canyon of Nepal
North Korea	
Mount Kumgang	Grand Canyon of North Korea
Oman	
An Nakhur Gorge	Grand Canyon
Wadi Ghul	Grand Canyon of Arabia Grand Canyon of the Arab World

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Wadi Nakhr [Wadi an Nakhur], Jebel Shams......Grand Canyon of Arabia Grand Canyon of Arabia Grand Canyon of Dhofar Grand Canyon of Jebel Shams Grand Canyon of Oman Little Grand Canyon

#### Pakistan

Hingol National Park	Grand Canyon of Pakistan
Kalar Kahar	Kalar Kahar mini Grand Canyon of Pakistan
Toshangi, Khirthar Mountains	Grand Canyon of Sindh

### **People's Republic of China**<sup>14</sup>

[locale not specified]	China's Grand Canyon
[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon Tiger Leaping Gorge, between Dali and Lijiang
Baihe Canyon, Bai River	Brahmaputra Grand Canyon of Beijing
Brahmaputra River	Brahmaputra Grand Canyon
Flaming Mountains, Xinjiang Autonomous Region	Grand Canyon of Tuyu Grand Canyon Tu Yugou
Guizhou Province, Liuguang River	Liuguang River Grand Canyon
Guizhou Province, Maling River	Maling River Grand Canyon
Guangdong	Grand Canyon of Guangdong
Henan, Province, Taihang Mountains, Wanxianshan National Geopar	kGrand Canyon Hong Yan Jue Bi

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Some of the "Grand Canyons" in the People's Republic of China are based on publications originally in English translation, whose writers specifically borrowed the name of "the Grand Canyon". Many more instances may derive from literal translations of "great canyon" or similar adjectival terms from the Chinese rather than as a precise comparison to "the Grand Canyon". However, all names found have been listed here, from English-language sources and material translated from the Chinese, rather than attempting a subjective analysis of original intent, which in any case is not possible considering that they are largely from such informal sources as Internet-posted documents.

Huajiang	Huajiang Grand Canyon
Huangshan, Yellow Mountains	Grand Canyon of the Yellow Mountains Grand Canyon of Xi Hai
Hubei Province, Enshi Prefecture	China's Grand Canyon Enshi Grand Canyon
Hubei Province, Wufeng Tujiazu Autonomous County, Chaibuxi National Forest Park	Chaibuxi Grand Canyon
Huguan County, Tiahang Mountains	Grand Canyon
Hunan, Zhangjiajie	grand canyon of Jinbian rivulet
Ichang gorge, Great River [Yangzi]	Grand Canyon of the Great River
Inner Mongolia	Xilamulun Grand Canyon (Three Little Gorges)
Inner Mongolia, Shaanxi	Shaanxi Grand Canyon of the Yellow River
Jiansha River	Grand Canyon of the Jiansha River
Jingdong, Pinggu District	Jingdong Grand Canyon
Jinkou	Jinkou Grand Canyon
Jingxi County	Lingtong Grand Canyon/Tongling Grand Canyon
Linan City	Zhexi Grand Canyon
Lancang, Meili Snow Mountain	Grand Canyon of Lancang
Ningxia	Chinese Grand Canyon
Salween River (Nu Jiang River)	China's Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of China
Shandong Province	Yishui Underground Grand Canyon [cave, commercial attraction]
Sichuan Province, Leshan	Jinkou River Grand Canyon
Sichuan Province, Muchuan	Longmen Grand Canyon
Sichuan Province, western	Grand Canyon of West Sichuan
Wenchuan County, Minjiang River	Minjiang Grand Canyon
Xinjiang	Grand Canyon Kuche Tianshan Irtysh Grand Canyon Kuqa Grand Canyon

Xinjiang, Tarim Basin, Taklamakan desert	Tianshan Grand Canyon
	Tianshan Secret Grand Canyon
	Tomur Grand Canyon of Tianshan
Xinjiang, Kurukeguole River Valley, Hami Basin	Grand Canyon of the Kurukeguole River Valley
Yaan Hanyuan County-Ganluo County	Dadu River Grand Canyon
Yellow River	Grand Canyon of the Yellow River
Yunnan Province, Nu River	Grand Canyon of the Orient
	Oriental Grand Canyon
Yunnan Province, Nujiang River	Mysterious Grand Canyon Nujiang Grand Canyon Nujiang Grand Canyon of Yunnan Oriental Grand Canyon
Yunnan Province, Shangri-la County, Balagezong Shangri-la Gra	nd
Canyon National Park, Yangtze River	
Three Gorges of the Yangzi	Grand Canyon of the Orient Grand Canyons of China
Wulingyuan National Park, Hunan	Grand Canyon of China
Xihai Scenic Area, Mt. Huangshan	Grand Canyon of the West Sea Grand Canyon of Xi Hai Xihai Grand Canyon
Yangtze River	Chinese Grand Canyon
Zhangjiajie	Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Zhangiajie
Zhejiang (eastern)	Grand Canyon of East Zhejiang Little Grand Canyon

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Zhejiang (western)	.Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of Western Zhejiang
	West Grand Canyon of Zhejiang

### **Philippines**

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of the Philippines
Bukidnon	Grand Canyon of Bukidnon
	Grand Canyon of the Philippines
Laguna	Grand Canyon of Laguna

#### **Red Sea**

[East of Gulf of Suez, locale not specified] [submarine].....Underwater "Grand Canyon"

#### **Russia** [see also under Europe]

Onot River	Grand Canyon of the Onot
[Russia?]	Grandee-canyon
Siberia [locale not specified]	Siberian Grand Canyon
Tchulich, Outchar Waterfall	Grand Canyon of Tchulich

#### South Korea

Gangwon Province, Hantangang River	Grand Canyon of Korea
Jeju Island, Yongmeori Coast	Jeju Island Grand Canyon
Mount Baekdu area	Geumgang Grand Canyon
Taebaek, Shimpo-ri Dogye-eup, Miin Falls	Grand Canyon of Korea

### Sri Lanka

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# Sumatra, Indonesia Ngarai Sianok ......Grand Canyon of South Asia Grand Canyon of Indonesia [locale not specified] .....Grand Canyon Cave **Syria** [locale not specified] ......Grand Canyons of the Syrian Desert Taiwan Da'an River gorge .....Grand Canyon of the Da'an River Hualien, Toroko Gorge ......Grand Canyon of Asia Grand Canyon of Taiwan Taiwan's own Grand Canyon Kaohsiung County, Caoshan ......Grand Canyon Thailand 3000 Boke, Ubolratchatani Province......Grand Canyon of Siam Lopburi Province, Panasiri Resort ......Grand Canyon [parody] Obluang Gorge.....Grand Canyon of Thailand Pae Muang Pee [Phae Muang Phi].....Grand Canyon of Pai Grand Canyon of Thailand Little Grand Canyon Sam Phan Bok ......Grand Canyon of the Mekong River Basin Grand Canyon of Ubon Ratchathani Thailand's Grand Canyon the real Grand Canyon

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### Tibet

Brahmaputra River	Grand Canyon of the Brahmaputra River
Guge (near)	Grand Canyon of the Himalayas
Yarlung Zangbo River	Namche Barwa Grand Canyon
	Tibetan Grand Canyon
	Tibet's Grand Canyon
	Yarlung Zangbo Grand Canvon

# Turkey

Botan Creek (tributary of the Tigris River)	Grand Canyon of Turkey
Çuruh River Valley	Grand Canyon of Turkey
Karahalli	Grand Canyon of Karahalli
Kermer Khan Canyon, Euphrates River	Grand Canyon of the Euphrates Grand Canyon of the Taurus Mountains
Ihlara Valley	Grand Canyon of Turkey second Grand Canyon on earth

### Turkmenistan

Yangykala CanyonGrand Canyon of Turkmenista	an
---	----

### Uzbekistan

## Vietnam

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Yemen

Soqotra [island]	Grand Canyon
Wadi Hadhramaut	Grand Canyon of Yemen

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

click on name to go to country		
<u>Congo</u>	<u>Mauritania</u>	<u>Tanzania</u>
<u>Egypt</u>	<u>Mauritius</u>	<u>Tunisia</u>
<u>Ethiopia</u>	<u>Morocco</u>	United Arab Emirates
Guinea (West Africa)	<u>Namibia</u>	<u>Zambia</u>
<u>Kenya</u>	<u>Qatar</u>	
<u>Madagascar</u>	South Africa	

### **A**FRICA

#### Location

Name(s)

[country not specified]	
Zambezi River	Grand Canyon of the Zambezi
	·
Congo	
Diagon Courses	Grand Canyon of the Congo

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### Egypt

[locale not specified]	Egyptian Grand Canyon
Elphinstone Reef, Red Sea [submarine]	Grand Canyon of southern Egypt
Nile River paleovalley	Buried Grand Canyon in Egypt [geological subsurface] Grand Canyon of Egypt Grand Canyon of the Nile
Nuweiba	Grand Canyon of the Sinai
Wadi Degla	Egypt's own miniature Grand Canyon
Wadi Isleh, Sinai	Grand Canyon
Western Desert, Dakhleh Oasis, Wadi El-Tawil	["Grandeur Canyon"]

### Ethiopia

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Ethiopia
Blue Nile [locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Africa Grand Canyon of the Nile
Blue Nile Abay Gorge	Africa's Grand Canyon
Blue Nile, Northern Gorge-Black Gorge-Western Canyon	Grand Canyon of the Nile
East Gojjam, Blue Nile Gorge	Africa's Grand Canyon
den Großen Grabenbruch [in German], Tamarber Pass	Africa's Grand Canyon
Tekeze River	Grand Canyon of Africa

## Guinea (West Africa)

Doucki, nearGrand Canyon of G	uinea
Fouta DjallonGrand Canyon of t	ne Fouta

#### Kenya

Hell's Gate National Park, Hell's Gate Gorge.....Grand Canyon of Kenya

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Madagascar

"Grand Canyon"	near Ankarana National Park
"cirque rouge", near Majunga	mini-micro Grand Canyon
Isalo National Park	Grand Canyon of Madagascar

#### Mauritania

Tirjit	Grand Canyon of Mauritania
[offshore] [submarine]	Grand Canyon Mauritanien [Mauritanian Grand Canyon]

#### Mauritius

south coast [dive site named "Colorado"] [submarine].....Mini Grand Canyon of the Sea

#### Morocco

Boumalne Dades, Tinghir Province, Drâa-Tafilalet	Morocco's Grand Canyon
Todra Gorge	Grand Canyon of Africa
	Grand Canyon of the Sahara
Ziz Valley	Grand Canyon of Morocco

### Namibia

Namibia, Fish River Canyon	Africa's Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon—II
	Grand Canyon of Africa
	Grand Canyon of Namibia
	Grand Canyon of Southern Africa
	Namibia's Grand Canyon

#### Qatar

Qatar, Umm Bab, clay quarry near ......Grand Canyon of Qatar

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### **South Africa**

Blyde River Canyon	Grand Canyon of South Africa Grand Canyon of the Blyde River
Drakensbergen	Grand Canyon of South Africa
Eastern Cape, Karoo Nature Reserve, Valley of Desolation	Grand Canyon of South Africa
Holoog Siding, Fish River Canyon	Grand Canyon of South Africa
Northern Province, Zwartkrans Valley	Grand Canyon Cave and Grand Canyon Rockshelter Grand Canyon System
Orange River, Augrabies Falls National Park	Grand Canyon of South Africa
Santiago island	Grand Canyon of Cape Verde
Western Cape, Central Karoo, near Laingsburg	Grand Canyon

#### Tanzania

Olduvai Gorge	Grand Canyon of East Africa
	Grand Canyon of paleontology
	Grand Canyon of prehistory

### Tunisia

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Tunisia
[Atlas Mountains]	Grand Canyon of the Atlas

### **United Arab Emirates**

[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon
Hajar Mountains	Grand Canyons
Wadi Bih	Grand Canyon of the Emirates
	Grand Canyon of the United Arab Emirates

### Zambia

Zambezi River, Songwe Gorge ......Zambian Grand Canyon

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Zambia/Zimbabwe

Zambezi River (below Victoria Falls) .....Grand Canyon

Grand Canyon of Victoria Falls

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

### **AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND**

lick on name to go to country	
<u>Australia</u>	
<u>lew Zealand</u>	

### Location

Name(s)

#### Australia

Ayers Rock [Uluru] Mount Victoria	Grand Canyon
Murray Canyons [submarine]	Australia's Grand Canyon
New South Wales, Blackheath, Greaves Creek, Blue Mountains	Australian Grand Canyon Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Australia Grand Canyon of New South Wales Grand Canyon of the Blue Mountains the Grand Canyon's uncletwice removed [ <i>sic</i> ]
New South Wales, Blue Mountains, Jamison Valley	Grand Canyon of Australia
Northern Territory, King's Canyon	Grand Canyon of Oz Grand Canyon's little brother

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Queensland, Carnarvon National Park	Grand Canyon of Queensland
Queensland, Porcupine Gorge National Park	Little Grand Canyon
Victoria, Halls Gap	Grand Canyon
Western Australia, Kalbarri National Park, Murchison Gorge	Grand Canyon of Western Australia
Western Australia, Perth Canyon [submarine]	Perth's Grand Canyon

#### **New Zealand**

North Island, Mangaotaki Valley, Puketiti Station	Grand Canyon Cave
South Island [locale not specified]	.Grand Canyon of the Southern Hemisphere
South Island, Buller Gorge	Grand Canyon of New Zealand Little Grand Canyon
South Island, Fiordland National Park, Clinton River	Grand Canyon of the Clinton
South Island, Kaikoura Canyon	grand canyon of the sea world [submarine]
South Island, Central Otago, Roxburgh Gorge	New Zealand's Grand Canyon
South Island, Waimakariri Gorge	Grand Canyon of New Zealand

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

### ANTARCTICA

Location	Name(s)	
Ferringo Rift [subsurface]	Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Antarctica Grand Canyon of the Antarctic	
McMurdo Sound, near Wright Valley		

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

# **PACIFIC ISLANDS**

click on name to go to locality	
<u>Fiji</u>	
<u>Hawaii</u>	
<u>Tahiti</u>	
<u>Үар</u>	

Location

Name(s)

## Fiji

[locale not specified] [submarine]	Grand Canyon
Ba River	Grand Canyon

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Navua Gorge [upper Navua River, Upper Navua Conservation Area] .....Grand Canyon of Fiji Fiji's Grand Canyon Tropical Grand Canyon

#### Hawaii

Kahuna Canyon [submarine]	.Underwater Grand Canyon
Ka'u Desert	.Grand Canyon of the Ka'u Desert
Kauai, Waimea Canyon	a second Grand Canyon of the Colorado.
	Grand Canyon of Hawaii
	Grand Canyon of Polynesia
	Grand Canyon of the Hawaiian Islands
	Grand Canyon of the Islands
	Grand Canyon of the Pacific
	Grand Canyon of the Pacific Ocean
	Grand Canyon of the South [sic]
	Grand Canyon of the South Pacific [ <i>sic</i> ]
	Hawaiian Grand Canyon
	Hawaii's Grand Canyon
	Little Grand Canyon
	Miniature Grand Canyon
	Miniature Grand Canyon of the South Pacific [sic]
	miniature Grand Canyon of Waimea

#### Tahiti

[locale not specified]	Tahitian Grand Canyon
[locale not specified]	Tahiti's Grand Canyon
Moorea, the Caldera	Grand Canyon of Tahiti

#### Yap

[locale not specified] .....Grand Canyon of Yap

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

### **OCEANIC LOCALITIES**

click on name to go to locality	
Atlantic Ocean	
Pacific Ocean	
world oceans	

Location

Name(s)

### **Atlantic Ocean**

Bay of Biscay [submarine]	Grand Canyon under the sea [feature not identified by name]
King's Trough, northwest of the Azores [submarine]	Grand Canyon of the North Atlantic
Mid-Atlantic Ridge, Charlie Gibbs Fracture Zone [submarine]	Grand Canyon of the Oceans
Mid-Atlantic Ridge, Corsair Gorge [submarine]	Grand Canyon of the North Atlantic

#### **Pacific Ocean**

Pacific Ocean, Bering Sea [submarine]	Grand Canyons of the Pacific
Pacific Ocean, Juan de Fuca Ridge [submarine]	Grand Canyon [hydrothermal vent, 45.918003°N, 129.988932°W]
Pacific Ocean, Marianas Trench [submarine]	Grand Canyon of the ocean
	Grand Canyon of the Pacific
	Grand Canyon of the Pacific Ocean
	Grand Canyon of the Sea
Pacific Ocean, between Ontong Java-Nukumanu atolls and Nauru	
Basin [submarine]	Grand Canyon of the plateau
Pacific Ocean, Pito Deep [submarine]	an underwater Grand Canyon

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

**World Oceans** 

oceanic trenches [submarine] ......Grand Canyons of the Seabed

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

GO TO ALPHABETICAL LISTING

### EXTRATERRESTRIAL LOCALITIES

click on name to go to locality	
<u>Venus</u>	<u>Uranus</u>
<u>Moon</u>	<u>Pluto</u>
<u>Mars</u>	<u>other</u>

Location	Name(s)
Venus	
	[unnamed feature in radar imagery; more of a metaphorical application]
Moon	
Valles Alpinnes (Alpine Valley)	Lunar Grand Canyon the moon's Grand Canyon
Hadley Rille	Grand Canyon of the Moon the moon's Grand Canyon
Mare Orientale	Grand Canyon of the Moon
Vallis Schröteri	Lunar Grand Canyon

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### Mars

[locale not specified]	Martian Grand Canyon
Candor Chasma	Grand Canyon of Mars
Chasma Boreale	Grand Canyon of the north polar ice sheet of Mars
Echus Chasma	Mars' Grand Canyon
Aeolis Mons	Aeolis Mons Grand Canyon
Gale crater, Aeolis Mons (Mount Sharp)	Aeolis Mons Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon
	Grand Canyon of Gale
Hebes Chasma	Grand Canyon of the Red Planet
Ius Chasma	a Grander Canyon
Loire Vallis	Grand Canyon of Mars
Ophir/Candor Chasma	Grander Canyon
Valles Marineris	Grand Canyon of Mars
	Grand Canyon of the Solar System
	Grand Canyon on Mars
	Grand Canyons of Mars
	Martian Grand Canyon
	Mars' Grand Canyon
	Mars' Great Grand Canyon
	the Grandert Canyon
	The Grandest Canyon the grandest grand canyon
	The Real Grand Canyon
	the Solar System's Grand Canyon

#### Uranus

## Titania (moon)

Messina Chasmata......The Other Grand Canyon

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Pluto	
Charon (moon)	
[not yet formally named canyon]	Charon's Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of Charon
[Argo Chasma; name currently informal]	Super Grand Canyon
Other	
[locale not specified]	Grand Canyon of Space [Taking note of "Grand Canyon, US" pinpointed mistakenly on a GoogleSky screen]

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### ARTIFICIAL FEATURES AND ATTRACTIONS

# (Applied Nomenclature)

(these are not included in the alphabetical listing)

# Name (and synonyms)

### Location or Description

A Detroit "Grand Canyon"	.USA, Ohio, Detroit [streetscape]
Aldea Gran Cañón	.Guatemala, Morales [village name]
Artificial Grand Canyon	.Japan(?) [rows of buildings lining a canal]
Birmingham's Grand Canyon	.USA, Alabama, Birmingham [streetscape]
Chester County Grand Canyon	.USA, Pennsylvania, Chester Co., Downingtown, Hanson Aggregates quarry
Chicago's Grand Canyon	.USA, Illinois, Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal
East Beijing Grand Canyon	.People's Republic of China, Haizi Reservoir
Florida's Famous Underwater Grand Canyon	.USA, Florida, "Weeki Wachee" [commercial development of natural feature]
German "Grand Canyon" + "Grand Canyon" der Niederlausitz	.Germany, Lausitz [open-pit coal mine area]
Grand Canon	.USA, New Mexico [mine]
Grand Canyon	.Chile, Comuna de Huaco [privately operated airport]
Grand Canyon + Grand Canyon Bahn	.Germany, Bruehl, Phantasialand [roller coaster]
Grand Canyon	
Grand Canyon	
Grand Canyon	.Israel, Haifa [shopping mall]

Grand Canyon	People's Republic of China, Beijing [shopping mall]
Grand Canyon	Russia, St. Petersburg [shopping mall]
Grand Canyon	Slovenia, near Maribor, Veliki Kanjon [on a ski run on Pohorje]
Grand Canyon	Thailand, Dream World [water flume amusement ride]
Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona [village name]
+ Grand Canyon Village	
Grand Canyon	
Grand Canyon	USA, New York, New York City [streetscape]
+ Grand Canyon of Greater New York	
+ Grand Canyon of Manhattan Island + Grand Canyon of New York	
+ Grand Canyon of the East	
Grand Canyon Bridge	USA, Arizona, Colorado River, Marble Canyon, Navajo Bridge [original bridge]
Grand Canyon Bridge	USA, Vermont, Lamoille County, Canyon Road, Brewster River, near Jeffersonville; Grist Mill Bridge
Grand Canyon Buffet	USA, Nevada, Reno, Reno Hilton
Grand Canyon Canal Company	USA, Idaho [relating to the Carey Act of 1894]
Grand Canyon Glass Bridge	People's Republic of China, Hunan, Zhangjiajie National Park
Grand Canyon in Avondale	USA, Ohio, Avondale [hole in home side-yard]
Grand Canyon Limited	USA; Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway [train name]
Grand Canyon of American Business + Grand Canyon of New York	USA, New York, New York City, Broadway [streetscape]
Grand Canyon of Bergen County	USA, New Jersey [Interstate 80]
Grand Canyon of Birmingham, Alabama	USA, Alabama, Birmingham [streetscape]
Grand Canyon of Broad and Nassau	USA, New York, New York City [streetscape]
Grand Canyon of celebration	USA, New York City, Broadway [streetscape]
Grand Canyon of churches	Spain, Cathedral of Burgos [also metaphorical]
Grand Canyon of Cleveland, Ohio	USA, Ohio, Cleveland [streetscape]

Grand Canyon of coal mines	Germany, Vattanfall [coal mines]
Grand Canyon of Denver	USA, Denver, Colorado, I-25 [sinkhole]
Grand Canyon of Douglas County	USA, Kansas, Douglas Co. [spillway of Lone Star Lake]
Grand Canyon of gold	Australia, Victoria, Bendigo goldfield [open-pit gold mine]
Grand Canyon of Illinois + Grand Canyon of the South Suburbs	USA, Illinois, Thornton, Thornton Quarry (Thornton Composite Reservoir)
Grand Canyon of Illinois	USA, Chicago, Sears Tower [actually metaphorical?]
Grand Canyon of Keyesville	USA, California, Keyesville [mine]
Grand Canyon of Kinnekulle	Sweden, Kinnekulle [quarry]
Grand Canyon of Kryvyi Rih + Grand-Canyon valley	Ukraine, Kryvyi Rih [spoil piles of the Pershotravnevyi quarry]
Grand Canyon of LaSalle Street	USA, Illinois, Chicago [streetscape]
Grand Canyon of Leicestershire	England, Leicestershire, Siberia quarry
Grand Canyon of Lester Park	USA, Minnesota, Lakeside [artificial excavation, Lakewalk extension tunnel]
Grand Canyon of Lower Manhattan	[glacial-age pothole in excavation for Tower 4 of new World Trade Center, New York City]
Grand Canyon of midtown business	USA, New York, New York City, Madison Avenue [streetscape]
"Grand Canyon" of Nauru	Micronesia, Republic of Nauru [part of a phosphate mine]
Grand Canyon of New Rochelle	USA, New York, New Rochelle, Joyce Beverages
Grand Canyon of New York	USA, New York, New York City, Exchange Place [streetscape]
Grand Canyon of New York	USA, New York, New York City, Nassau Street [streetscape]
Grand Canyon of Newark	USA, New Jersey, Newark [streetscape]
Grand Canyon of North France	France, Carrière de Freyming-Merlebach, Carrière Barrois [one-time sand quarry]
Grand Canyon of Norway + Norwegian Grand Canyon	Norway, Sydvaranger mine
Grand Canyon of Oklahoma	USA, Oklahoma [drainage ditch; parody]
Grand Canyon of open-pit mining	USA, Montana, Butte, Berkeley Pit

Grand Canyon of Oregon Ridge	USA, Maryland, Baltimore County, Oregon Ridge Park [abandoned open pit mine]
Grand Canyon of Seto	Seto, Aichi, Japan [clay and stone pit]
Grand Canyon of the Atlantic coast	USA, New York City, Broadway [streetscape]
Grand Canyon of the Canal + Grand Canyon of the Zone	Panama, Panama Canal [Panama Canal Zone], Culebra Cut
Grand Canyon of the East	USA, Alabama, Tennessee-Tombigbee Waterway [connecting the Tennessee and Timbigbee Rivers]
Grand Canyon of the Mesabi	USA, Minnesota, Mesabi Iron Range [strip mines]
Grand Canyon of the Mahoning Pit + Grand Canyon of Minnesota + Grand Canyon of the North + Man-Made Grand Canyon of the North + Minnesota's Grand Canyon	USA, Minnesota, Hibbing, Hull-Rust Mine
Grand Canyon of the Saarlands	Germany, Saarbrücken, Reden mine [man-made horticultural course]
Grand Canyon of the San Jacinto Valley	USA, California, San Jacinto Valley [man-made hole]
Grand Canyon of UPS	USA, United Parcel Service sorting hub [locale not specified]
Grand Canyon Ranch	Swaziland, south of Hlane Game Sanctuary
Grand Canyon Rapids	Spain, United Kingdom, and Las Vegas, Nevada [water flume amusement rides]
Grand Canyon South Village	USA, Arizona, Grand Canyon village
"Grand Canyon" of Union Square	USA, New York, New York, Fourth Avenue between 14th and 17th Streets [subway construction site]
Grand Canyons of Baguio City	Baguio City, Philippines
Grand Canyons of New York	USA, New York City [streetscapes]
Little Grand Canyon	Germany, Stadt Mühlheim am Main, Dietescheimer Steinbrüche [Dietesheim quarries]
Little Grand Canyon	USA, Florida, Intracoastal Waterway, between West Bay and Choctawhatchee Bay

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Little Grand Canyon + Little Grand Canyon of Touchet	USA, Oregon, Walla Wall County, Burlingame Ditch [canal]
Little Grand Canyon of Shoreline	USA, Washington [shoreline, artificial washout]
mini-Grand Canyon of New Jersey	USA, New Jersey, Union County, Houdaille Quarry [quarry]
Malmö's Grand Canyon	Sweden, Malmö [limestone quarry]
Nano Grand Canyon	artificial substrate on a microscopical scale
Parc Aquatique Grand Canyon	aboard MSC Bellissima
Reno Grand Canyon	USA, Nevada, Reno, ReTRAC (Reno Railroad Trench) Project
Rhodesia's homemade Grand Canyon	Rhodesia, Nchanga [copper mine]
R/V Grand Canyon	Purpose built offshore construction/ROV/survey vessel [Helix Canyon Offshore (international firm)]
subterranean Grand Canyon	USA, Missouri, Bonne Terre, Bonne Terre Mine
U.S.S. Grand Canyon	Destroyer tender [U.S. Navy]
Wile E. Coyote's Grand Canyon Blaster	USA, Texas, Six Flags Over Texas amusement park [roller coaster]

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### FICTIONAL, IMAGINARY, CONCEPTUAL AND HYPOTHETICAL PLACES

(these are not included in the alphabetical listing)

Location or Description

Name

A new Grander Canyon?	
Bayonne Grand Canyon [New Jersey]	Imaginative reconstruction in aesthetics analysis
The Even Grander Canyon	Imaginative excavation as like the size of the Grand Canyon
Grand Canyon	
Grand Canyon	Mine, in "Legend of Heroes, A Tear of Vermillion" [sic] [computer game]
Grand Canyon of Iowa	
Grand Canyon of "Fallen Earth"	in computer game
Grand Canyon of Ontario + Grand Canyon of Zero Valley	Names given to digital aberration in Keyhole GIS (Geographic Information System) proprietary software
Grand Canyon of Platonius	Platonius, extrasolar planet in fanfiction
grand canyon of the Dead Goat River	
Grand Canyon of Titan [moon of Saturn]	
Grand Canyon of Xerecron	River passage from Mar Oculta to Marmarax in the fantasy game-playing software product, "El Resurgir del Dragón" (Dungeons and Dragons eth ed., Spain)
grand canyon on the moon Miranda [moon of Ura	anus]""Miranda's Chasm' The grand canyon on the moon Miranda is the deepe in the solar system" [From a fictional story. In all <i>non</i> -fictional references to fault scarps on Miranda, the scarp heights are compared to the depth of earth's Grand Canyon; but so far as seen, not otherwise applying the descriptive term "Grand Canyon".]

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon underground	putative "Kokoweef River System" beneath Kokoweef Peak, east of Camp Irwin, California
the Grand Canyon's father	two miles deep, but unattainable, in the spiritual experience of "Xorkoth", fighting long-term opiate addiction
Grander Canyon	Imaginative excavation as like the size of the Grand Canyon; parody in the example seen
Little Grand Canyon of the Wolf	in story published in <i>Boys' Life</i>
New Grand Canyon	in The Simpsons Movie
Raisen Grand Canyon	in Japanese anime, <i>Arifureta Shokugyou de Sekai Saikyou</i> [ありふれた職業で世 界最強] (an animated computer game/book)
Venus Grand Canyon	hypothetical; in satellite radar imagery of Venus, interpreted as an artificially bridged canyon

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION GO TO SECTION 2: METAPHORS

# ALPHABETICAL LIST

#### Natural Geographical Features, Including Their Synonyms

This list is strictly alphabetical by **all** words in the name (including "of" and "the", except for leading articles)

Excluded from this list are <u>artificial features</u> and <u>fictional, imaginary, conceptual and hypothetical places</u>

HYPERLINKS : CLICK ON ALPHABETICAL LETTER OR CATEGORY TO JUMP AHEAD

<u>A B C D E F G Grand Canyon H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z</u> Grand Canyon of ... Grand Canyon of the ...

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### Name

## Location

A	
Aeolis Mons Grand Canyon	Mars, Gale crater, Aeolis Mons (Mount Sharp)
Africa's Grand Canyon	Ethiopia, East Gojjam, Blue Nile Gorge
Africa's Grand Canyon	Ethiopia, Tamarber Pass, den Großen Grabenbruch [seen in German]
Africa's Grand Canyon	Namibia, Fish River Canyon
Albanian Grand Canyon	Albania, Devoll River, near Gramsh
American Canyon of the Colorado	USA, Arizona, Colorado River
American Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Colorado River
America's Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Colorado River
America's Other Grand Canyon	USA, Texas, Palo Duro Canyon
another Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Salt River Canyon
another Grand Canyon	USA, Utah, Glen Canyon
Antarctic Grand Canyon	Antarctica, near McMurdo Sound [locale unspecified]
Antelope Grand Canyon [misnomer]	USA, Arizona, Antelope Canyon
Anti-Grand Canyon	Australia, Ayers Rock [Uluru]
Argentina's Grand Canyon	Parque Nacional de Talampaya
[The] Arizona Canyon	USA, Arizona, Colorado River
Arizona Grand Canyon of the Colorado	USA, Arizona, Colorado River
Arizona's Other Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Verde Valley
Arizona's Little Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Sycamore Canyon Wilderness Area
Arkansas Grand Canyon	Arkansas, Buffalo River Canyon
Arkansas' Grand Canyon [error]	Arkansas River, Royal Gorge
Arroyo Gran Cañon	Mexico, Baja California, Cedros Island
Asia's Grand Canyon	India, Zanskar River
Australian Grand Canyon	Australia, New South Wales, Blackheath, Greaves Creek, Blue Mountains
Australia's Grand Canyon	Australia, Murray Canyons [submarine]
Austrian Grand Canyon	Austria, Ötschergräben [Ötscher Gorges]

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### В

[The] Baby Grand	USA, Arizona-California, Colorado River, Topock Gorge
Baby Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Little Colorado River gorge
Balagezong Shangri-la Grand Canyon	People's Republic of China, Yunnan, Shangri-la County, Balagezong
	Shangri-la Grand Canyon National Park, Yangtze River
Bavarian Grand Canyon	Germany, Kelheim, Danube River
Big Cañon	USA, Arizona, Colorado River
Big Canyon of the Colorado	USA, Arizona, Colorado River [20th century usage]
Birang Grand Canyon	People's Republic of China, Yunnan, Shangri-la County, Balagezong
	Shangri-la Grand Canyon National Park, Yangtze River
The Blue Grand Canyon <sup>® 15</sup>	USA, California, Monterey Canyon [submarine]
Bolivia's Grand Canyon	Bolivia [locale not specified]
Brahmaputra Grand Canyon of Beijing	People's Republic of China, Baihe Canyon, Bai River
Brahmaputra Grand Canyon	People's Republic of China, Brahmaputra River
Brazilian Grand Canyon	Brazil, Bahia, Chapada Diamantina National Park
Buried Grand Canyon in Egypt	Egypt, Nile River paleovalley [geological subsurface]
Butte County's Little Grand Canyon	USA, California, Butte County, Butte Creek Canyon

#### С

California's Grand Canyon California's Grand Canyon California's Grand Canyon Canada's Grand Canyon Canada's Grand Canyon

Canada's underwater Grand Canyon Canada's very own "Grand Canyon" Canadian Grand Canyon USA, California, Anza–Borrego Desert State Park, Font's Point USA, California, Monterey Canyon [submarine] USA, California, San Bernardino Co., Afton Canyon Canada, British Columbia, Stikine River Canada, Yukon–Northwest Territories, Nahanni River, Nahanni National Park Canada, Nova Scotia, Sable Island, The Gully [Sable Gully, submarine] Canada, Alberta, Alberta Bad Lands Canada, Alberta, Alberta Bad Lands

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> "The Blue Grand Canyon" was devised in 2011 in a marketing campaign by the Monterey County Vintners to distinguish themselves from other wine regions of California (Napa and Sonoma). The name derives from the diurnal atmospheric influences and ocean beauty that influence the climatological and aesthetic appeal of the Monterey wine region.

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Canadian Grand Canyon Cañón Grande Canyon of Canyons Caribbean's Grand Canyon Cassabile Grand Canyon Catalan Grand Canyon Chaibuxi Grand Canyon

Charyn Grand Canyon China's Grand Canyon China's Grand Canyon China's Grand Canyon Chinese Grand Canyon Chinese Grand Canyon Chinese Grand Canyon

Colorado Cañon [19th century usage] [The] Colorado Grand Canyon Colorado River canyon Colorado's Grand Canyon [error] Colorado's Grand Canyon Colorado's Grand Canyon Cyprus Knee Grand Canyon Canada, British Columbia, Stikine River Venezuela, Cerro de la Neblina USA, Grand Canyon, Arizona, Colorado River Caribbean Sea, Cayman Trench [submarine] Italy, Sicily, Cava Grande de Cassibile Spain, Riu Noguera Ribagorcana, Mont-rebei Gorge People's Republic of China, Hubei Province, Wufeng Tujiazu Autonomous County, Chaibuxi National Forest Park Kazakhstan, Charyn Canyon People's Republic of China [locale not specified] People's Republic of China, Salween River (Nu Jiang river) People's Republic of China, Hubei Province, Enshi Prefecture People's Republic of China, Yunnan Province, Nu River People's Republic of China, Ningxia People's Republic of China, Yangtze River People's Republic of China, Yunnan Province, Shangri-la County, Balagezong Shangri-la Grand Canyon National Park USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Colorado, Arkansas River, Royal Gorge USA, Colorado, Gunnison River, Black Canyon of the Gunnison USA, Louisiana, Tensas River National Wildlife Refuge, Cyprus Knee

#### D

Dadu River Grand Canyon Danish Grand Canyon Denmark's answer to the Grand Canyon Denver's Grand Canyon Douglas County's Hidden Grand Canyon People's Republic of China, Yaan Hanyuan County–Ganluo County Denmark, Mariager Fjord Denmark, Uggerby Creek USA, Colorado, Clear Creek Canyon USA, Wisconsin, Douglas County, Copper Creek

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Egyptian Grand Canyon	Egypt [locale not specified]
Egypt's own miniature Grand Canyon	Egypt, Wadi Degla
El Grande Cañon [mentioned in English]	USA, Arizona, Colorado River
England's Grand Canyon	England, Cheddar Gorge, Somerset
Enshi Grand Canyon	People's Republic of China, Hubei Province, Enshi
Escalante Grand Canyon ["Gran Escalera o el Gran Cañón de	USA, Utah, Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument
Escalante"] [error]	
European Grand Canyon	Spain-Portugal, Arribes del Duero
Europe's Grand Canyon	Portugal, Nazaré Canyon [submarine]
Europe's Grand Canyon	Spain, Rio Cares

# F

E

Fiji's Grand Canyon Finnish Grand Canyon Florida's Famous Underwater Grand Canyon France's Grand Canyon France's Own Grand Canyon French Grand Canyon

# Fiji, Navua Gorge [upper Navua River, Upper Navua Conservation Area] Finland [locale not specified] USA, Florida, "Weeki Wachee" [commercial development] France, Ardèche, Gorge de Ardèche, Rhine River France, Provence, Gorges du Verdon France, Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur, Sentier Blanc-Martel

# G

Galería del Gran Cañón [cave feature] Galería del Gran Cañón [cave feature] Georgian Grand Canyon Georgia's Grand Canyon Georgia's Little Grand Canyon German-Austrian Grand Canyon Germany's green Grand Canyon Geumgang Grand Canyon Glenwood Grand Canyon Gobi Grand Canyon Spain, Mallorca, La Cova des Pas de Vallgornera Spain, País Vasco, Macizo de Izarraitz Georgia, T'bilisi USA, Georgia, Providence Canyon State Park, Stewart County USA, Georgia, Toccoa County, Tallulah Gorge USA, Georgia, Providence Canyon State Park, Stewart County Germany-Austria, Tyrol River Germany, Baden-Würtemberg, Black Forest, Wutach Gorge Mount Baekdu area, South Korea USA, Colorado, Glenwood Canyon Mongolia, Gobi [unspecified]

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Gran Cannon de Bolanos [*and as* Gran Cañón de Bolaños] Gran Cañón Gran Cañón Gran Cañón de Somoto Gran Cañón de Talampaya Gran Cañón del Blyde River Gran Cañón del Río Cauca Gran Cañón del Río Chubut Gran Cañón del Sierra Juarez Gran Cañón en Pequeño Gran Cañón en Pequeño Gran Cañón Ibérico Grand anti-Canyon of North America Grand Cannon [misspelling] Grand Canones [Gran Cañones]

#### **Grand Canyon**

[NOTE: "Grand Canyon" cave features are listed separately, below] Grand Canyon Grand Canyon Grand Canyon Grand Canyon Grand Canyon Grand Canvon Grand Canyon Grand Canyon

Mexico, Santiago, Bolanos River [Río de Bolaños] Mexico, Baja California, Tijuana Nicaragua, Madriz, Cañón de Somoto Spain, Pyrenees, Valle de Ordesa Nicaragua, Madriz, Cañón de Somoto Argentina, Parque Nacional de Talampaya South Africa, Blyde River Canyon Colombia, Antioquia, Olaya, Río Cauca Argentina, Provincia del Chubut Mexico, Baja California, Sierra Juarez, Cañon del Tajo Venezuela, Isla de Coche, Playa El Coco Spain-Portugal, Iberian Grand Canyon, Río Duero USA, Arizona-California-Mexico, Lower Colorado River region USA, New Mexico, Canadian River

Antarctica, Ferringo Rift [subsurface] Australia, Mount Victoria Australia, New South Wales, Blackheath, Blue Mountains Australia, Victoria, Halls Gap Austria [locale not specified] Canada, British Columbia, Capilano River Canada, British Columbia, Homathko River Canada, British Columbia, Longworth Canyon, Fraser River Canada, British Columbia, Nechako Canyon, Nechako River Canada, Yukon, Miles Canyon, Lewis River Canada, Yukon, Yukon River Canary Islands, Grand Canary Island, Barranco de Fataga Colombia, Santander, Cañon de Chicamoche Caribbean Sea, Leeward Islands, St. Eustatius [submarine] Ecuador, Río Jondachi Egypt, Sinai, Wadi Isleh

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Grand Canyon Grand Canyon Grand Canvon Grand Canyon "Grand Canyon" Grand Canvon Grand Canyon Grand Canyon "Grand Canyon" "Grand Canyon" Grand Canyon Grand Canyon Grand Canyon "Grand Canyon" Grand Canyon Grand Canyon

England, Somerset, Cheddar Gorge England, Somerset, Long Ashton Fiji [submarine] Fiji, Ba River Finland, Jalasjärvi, Heittola [an unidentified creek in Heittola; parody] France, Haute Bretagne, Chambre au Loup Valley France, Somme, Saint-Valery-sur-Somme [estuary tributary channel] France, Vercors National Park, near Autrans, Masson Cave [cave feature] Germany, Dürrhennersdor, Hutberg valley Germany, Vorstädtle, Altbachschlucht Grand Cayman, off of Rum Point [submarine] Greece, Lesvos, Vatoussa Gorge Gulf of Mexico, Green Canyon [deepwater oil field prospect, 1,715 ft depth] Hungary, Gerecse Mountains, Kis-Bagoly Hill Iceland, Disko Island, mountains near Qegertarsuag Indonesia, Medalsari, Sungai Ciomas [Ciomas River] Italy, Fosso Raibano [rock climbing site] Italy, San Cristoforo Italy, Torino, Sangone Italy, Olbicella Japan, Mount Fuji, on Kyrgyzstan, Konorchak Canyons Madagascar, near Ankarana National Park Mars, Gale crater, Aeolis Mons (Mount Sharp) Mexico, Baja California, Cedros Island Mexico, Hidalgo, Municipio de Ixmiguilpan, near El Alberto, Río Tula Mexico, Jalisco, Río Santiago Mexico, Sonora, west of Guaynopa Mongolia, Tatal Gol (near Loh) The Netherlands, Alphen aan den Rijn, Zegerplas [lake] [underwater] Oman, An Nakhur Gorge Oman, Wadi Nakhr, Jebel Shams Pacific Ocean, Juan de Fuca Ridge [submarine; hydrothermal vent, 45.918003°N, 129.988932°W]

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon	People's Republic of China, Huguan County, Tiahang Mountains
Grand Canyon	People's Republic of China, Zhangjiajie
Grand Canyon	People's Republic of China, Zhejiang (western)
Grand Canyon	Portugal, Cape Razon (near) [submarine]
Grand Canyon	South Africa, Western Cape, Central Karoo, near Laingsburg
Grand Canyon	Spain, Cárcer
Grand Canyon	Switzerland, Zug, Lorze River
Grand Canyon	Taiwan, Kaohsiung County, Caoshan
Grand Canyon	Thailand, Lopburi Province, Panasiri Resort [parody]
Grand Canyon	Ukraine, Moldova (Crimean Peninsula)
Grand Canyon	United Arab Emirates [locale not specified]
Grand Canyon	United Kingdom, West Sussex, near East Grinstead, High Rocks [climbing
	site]
Grand Canyon	USA, Alaska, Baird Mountains, Noatak National Preserve, Noatak River
Grand Canyon	USA, Alaska, Northwest Arctic County
Grand Canyon	USA, Alaska, Skagway River
Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Canyon de Chelly
Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Chiricahua Mountains
Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Colorado River
Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Hot Springs Canyon, Muleshoe Spring
Grand Canyon	USA, California [locale not specified]
Grand Canyon	USA, California, American River
Grand Canyon	USA, California, Angeles National Forest
Grand Canyon	USA, California, between Aurora and Bodie Bluff
Grand Canyon	USA, California, Joshua Tree National Park [climbing fissure]
Grand Canyon	USA, California, Los Angeles County, Santa Catalina Island
Grand Canyon	USA, California, Marin County
Grand Canyon	USA, California, Mt. Lowe, San Gabriel Mountains, north of Pasadena
Grand Canyon	USA, California, Mt. Tamalpais
Grand Canyon	USA, Colorado, Grand River [Colorado River]
Grand Canyon	USA, Illinois, Shawnee National Forest, Mississippi Bluffs Ranger District
Grand Canyon	USA, Maine, Cupsuptic Lake headwaters
Grand Canyon	USA, Missouri, Warren County

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

11

grand canyon"	USA, Nevada, High Rock Canyon, Black Rock Desert National Conservation Area
Grand Canyon	USA, Nevada, Las Vegas [error; Grand Canyon West, Arizona]
grand canyon"	USA, Nevada, Nevada Tahoe State Park, North Canyon Creek
Grand Canyon	USA, New Mexico, Canadian River
Grand Canyon	USA, New York, Catskill Mountains, Plattekill Clove
Grand Canyon	USA, New York, Edgewood-in-the-Catskills, Stoney Clove
Grand Canyon	USA, New York, Shawangunk Mountains, Sam's Point Dwarf Pine Ridge
	Preserve, Shingle Gully Ice Caves [also known as Grand Canyon
	Cliffs, Greater Ice Caves, Ellenville Ice Caves] [cave crevice]
Grand Canyon	USA, North Carolina, Benton MacKaye Trail, near Beech Gap, Cherohala
	Skyway
Grand Canyon	USA, Ohio, Grand River
Grand Canyon	USA, Pennsylvania, Bushkill Falls
Grand Canyon	USA, Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennypack Park, Pennypack Creek
Grand Canyon	USA, South Dakota, Elk Creek Canyon (Elk Canyon)
Grand Canyon	USA, Tennessee, Wolf River
Grand Canyon	USA, Texas [locale not specified; on the Southern Pacific Railroad]
Grand Canyon	USA, Utah, Colorado River ["Cataract Canyon, Grand Canyon, Utah" and as "Grand Canyon, Utah"] [misapplied geographical extension of Grand Canyon]
Grand Canyon	USA, Utah, Grand County, Onion Creek
Grand Canyon	USA, Utah, Green River [noted on King Survey stereographs, in vicinity of
	"Brown's Hole"]
Grand Canyon	USA, Utah/Arizona [Colorado River canyons, distinguished from but also
	including, "the Grand Canyon itself"; not otherwise defined]
Grand Canyon	USA, Washington, Clallam County
Grand Canyon	USA, Wyoming, Black Hills [Wyoming section], Cold Springs Creek
Grand Canyon	USA, Wyoming, Crook County-South Dakota, Lawrence County
Grand Canyon	USA, Wyoming, Lincoln County
Grand Canyon	USA, Wyoming, Sand Creek, east of Sundance
Grand Canyon	USA, Wyoming, Yellowstone National Park, Yellowstone River
Grand Canyon	Wales (United Kingdom), South Wales, Neath Port Talbot, Afan Forest Park
Grand Canyon	Yemen, Soqotra [island]

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

### Grand Canyon

Grand Canyon [cave feature] "grand canyon" [cave feature] Grand Canyon [cave feature] Grand Canyon—II Grand Canyon Avenue [cave feature] Grand Canyon Cave Grand Canyon Cave Grand Canyon Cave Grand Canyon Cave Grand Canyon Cave

Grand Canyon Caverns

Zambia/Zimbabwe, Zambezi River (below Victoria Falls)

Austria, Toten gebirges, Styria, Elmhölensystem

Austria, Hagengegbirge Mountains, Tantalhöle

Austria, Waldviertels, Kremstalhölen

Croatia, Munižaba Cave

Ecuador, Provincia del Napo, Archidona

France, Isere, Gouffre Berger [cave]

Mexico, Quintana Roo, Sistema Camilo

Mexico, Sierra Chichinautzin, Sistema Chimalacatepec

Spain, Cantabria, Udías

USA, Arizona, Kartchner Caverns State Park

- USA, Florida, Edward Ball Wakulla Springs State Park, Wakulla Springs [underwater cave feature]
- USA, Kentucky, Floyd Collins' Crystal Cave
- USA, Minnesota, Niagara Cave
- USA, Missouri, Marvel Cave
- USA, New York, Ulster County, Cragsmoor, Cragsmoor, Sam's Point Dwarf Pine Ridge Preserve, Shingle Gully Ice Caves [also known as Grand Canyon Cliffs, Greater Ice Caves, Ellenville Ice Caves]
- USA, Pennsylvania, Laurel Caverns
- USA, Virginia, Giles County, Clover Hollow Cave
- USA, Virginia, The Grottoes Cavern [Shenandoah Grottoes]
- USA, West Virginia, Schoolhouse Cave

Namibia, Fish River Canyon USA, Kentucky, Floyd Collins' Crystal Cave Bermuda (northeastern), [Fern Sink Cave] Kosovo, Peja New Zealand, North Island, Mangaotaki Valley, Puketiti Station South Africa, Northern Provicence, Zwartkrans Valley Sumatra USA, Arizona, near Peach Spings, "Dinosaur City" [cave; commercial site; formerly called "Coconino Caverns" and "Dinosaur City"]

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Grand Canyon Creek Grand Canyon du Verdon Grand Canyon d'Olhadibie Holçarté Grand Canyon East Grand Canyon East Grand Canyon Fossile de l'Anialarra [cave feature] Grand Canyon Hills Grand Canyon Hong Yan Jue Bi

# Grand Canyon in . . .

Grand Canyon in Graubünden [a] Grand Canyon in Mexico Grand Canyon in the Country of Uncle Sam [Grand Canyon di Negeri Paman Sam; in Indonesian]

Grand Canyon Kuche Tianshan Grand Canyon Mauritanien [Mauritanian Grand Canyon] Grand Canyon National Park

## Grand Canyon of . . .

Grand Canyon of Aargau Grand Canyon of Africa Grand Canyon of Alaska Grand Canyon of Alaska Grand Canyon of Alaska Grand Canyon of Alberta Grand Canyon of Afghanistan Grand Canyon of Africa Grand Canyon of Africa Grand Canyon of Africa Grand Canyon of Africa Grand Canyon of Antarctica Grand Canyon of Antarctica Grand Canyon of Arabia USA, Wyoming France, Provence, Gorges du Verdon France, Pyrénées Basques USA, Arizona, Colorado River, Glen Canyon–Marble Canyon USA, Kentucky, Red River Gorge France, Pyrénées USA, Colorado, Grand Canyon Hills [west of Royal Gorge Park] People's Republic of China, Henan Province, Taihang Mountains, Wanxianshan National Geopark

Switzerland, Graubünden Mexico, Chihuahua, Barranca Sinforosa, Río Verde USA, Arizona, Colorado River

People's Republic of China, Xinjiang Mauritania [submarine] USA, Utah [error]

Switzerland, Aargau, Aare Gorge Ethiopia, Blue Nile USA, Alaska, Misty Fjords National Monument USA, Alaska, Mt. McKinley, Kahiltna Glacier [feature in] USA, Alaska, Katmai National Park Canada, Alberta, Crescent Falls Canyon Afghanistan [locale not specified] Ethiopia, Tekeze River Morocco, Todra Gorge Namibia, Fish River Canyon Germany, Swabia, Allgäu USA, Arizona, Colorado River Antarctica, Wright Valley Oman, Wadi Guhl

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of Arabia Grand Canyon of Arazas or Ordesa Grand Canyon of Argentina Grand Canyon of Argentina Grand Canyon of Arizona Grand Canyon of Arizona State Grand Canyon of Arkansas Grand Canyon of Arkansas [error] Grand Canyon of Asia Grand Canyon of Asia Grand Canyon of Australia Grand Canyon of Australia Grand Canyon of Austria Grand Canyon of Bad Bocklet Grand Canyon of Baja Grand Canyon of Bali Grand Canyon of Bavaria Grand Canyon of Borrego Grand Canyon of Boulder River Grand Canyon of Brahmaputra River Grand Canyon of Brazil Grand Canyon of Brazil Grand Canyon of British Columbia Grand Canyon of Buchberg Grand Canyon of Bukidnon Grand Canyon of Butte County Grand Canyon of Butte Creek Grand Canyon of California Grand Canyon of California Grand Canyon of Cambodia Grand Canyon of Canada Grand Canyon of Canada Grand Canyon of Cape Verde Grand Canyon of Catalina

Oman, Wadi Nakhr, Jebel Shams Spain, Pyrenees, Valle de Ordesa Argentina [locale not specified] Argentina, Quijadas USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arkansas, Engeltal, south of Jasper USA, Colorado, Royal Gorge, Arkansas River India, Zanskar River Taiwan, Hualien, Toroko Gorge Australia, New South Wales, Blackheath, Blue Mountains Australia, New South Wales, Blue Mountains, Jamison Valley Austria, Ötschergräben [Ötscher Gorges] Germany, Bad Bocklet, Aschach Mexico, Baja California [locale not specified] Indonesia, Bali Germany, Ammerschulcht (Ammer Gorge) USA, California, San Diego County, Borrego Springs USA, Montana, Boulder River Tibet Brazil [locale not specified] Brazil, Bahia, Chapada Diamantina National Park Canada, British Columbia, Stikine River Switzerland, Schaffhausen, Buchberg Philippines, Bukidnon USA, California, Butte County, Butte Creek Canyon USA, California, Butte County, Butte Creek Canyon USA, California, Monterey Bay [submarine] USA, California, San Bernardino County, Afton Canyon Cambodia, Siem Reap River Canada, Alberta, Alberta Bad Lands Canada, British Columbia, Stikine River South Africa, Santiago island USA, California, Catalina Island

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Grand Canyon of Catalina Island Grand Canyon of Central Asia

Grand Canyon of Central Asia Grand Canyon of Central Wisconsin Grand Canyon of Charon Grand Canyon of Cherapunjee Grand Canyon of Chile Grand Canyon of China Grand Canyon of China Grand Canyon of Chicamocha Grand Canyon of Clear Creek Grand Canyon of Colombia Grand Canyon of Colorado [error] Grand Canyon of Colorado Grand Canyon of Colorado Grand Canyon of Colorado Grand Canyon of Colorado [error] Grand Canyon of Colorado National Park [sic, error] Grand Canyon of Connecticut Grand Canyon of Costa Rica Grand Canyon of Crete Grand Canyon of Crimea Grand Canyon of Crimea Grand Canyon of Cyprus Grand Canyon of Dearborn River Grand Canyon of Derbyshire Grand Canyon of Dhofar Grand Canyon of Disko Island Grand Canyon of Drammen Grand Canyon of Durham Grand Canyon of Eagle River Grand Canyon of Earth Grand Canyon of East Africa

USA, California, Catalina Island Afghanistan, Band-e-Amir Village [Afghan national park; more of a metaphor] Kazakhstan, Charyn Canyon USA, Wisconsin, Menomonie, Devil's Punchbowl Charon (moon of Pluto) [unnamed canyon] India, Maghalaya, Cherapunjee Chile, Bio Bio People's Republic of China, Salween River (Nu Jiang River) People's Republic of China, Hunan, Wilingyuan National Park Colombia, Santander, Cañon de Chicamoche USA, Colorado, Clear Creek Canyon Colombia, Santander, Cañon de Chicamoche USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Colorado, Arkansas River, Royal Gorge USA, Colorado, Dolores Canyon, Dolores River USA, Colorado, Paradox Valley USA, Utah, Lake Powell USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Connecticut, Long Island Sound [submarine] Costa Rica, Rio Grande, Chirripo Atlantic River basin Greece, Crete, Samaria Gorge Ukraine, Rivers Almachuk and Auzun-Uzen' (near confluence) Ukraine, Sokolinoe Cyprus, Avgas Gorge USA, Montana England, Derbyshire, Lathkill Dale Oman, Wadi Nakhr, Jebel Shams Iceland, Disko Island, mountains near Qegertarsuag Norway, Drammen England, County Durham, River Wear USA, Colorado, Eagle River USA, Arizona, Colorado River Tanzania, Olduvai Gorge

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Grand Canyon of East Zhejiang Grand Canyon of Eastern America Grand Canyon of Eastern Bavaria Grand Canyon of Ecuador Grand Canyon of Egypt Grand Canyon of Ellesmere Grand Canyon of England Grand Canyon of England [cave feature] Grand Canyon of Ethiopia Grand Canyon of Ethiopia Grand Canyon of Europe Grand Canyon of Fifteen Mile Creek Grand Canyon of Fiji Grand Canyon of Finland Grand Canyon of Florida Grand Canyon of France Grand Canyon of France Grand Canyon of France Grand Canyon of France Grand Canyon of Gale Grand Canyon of Georgia Grand Canyon of Georgia Grand Canyon of Germany Grand Canyon of Germany Grand Canyon of Grand Canary Grand Canyon of Grand Canyon National Park Grand Canyon of Greece

People's Republic of China, Zhejiang USA, North Carolina, southeast of Asheville at Chimney Rock Germany, Kelheim, Danube River Ecuador, Rio Toachi Canyon Egypt, Nile River paleovalley [geological subsurface] Canada, Nunavut, Ellesmere Island England, North Yorkshire, Hole of Horcum, Levisham Beck valley England, Somerset, caves of Mendip Hills, near Cheddar Ethiopia [locale not specified] Ethiopia, Blue Nile, Abay Gorge Greece, Crete, Samarian Gorge France, Ardèche, Gorge de Ardèche, Rhine River France, Provence, Gorges du Regalon France, Provence, Gorges du Verdon Italy, Sardinia, Gola di Gorroppu Italy, Sardinia [locale not specified] Norway, Sautso-Alta Canyon Spain, Pyrenees, Ordesa USA, Washington Fiji, Upper Navua River Finland, Gorge of Kevojoki Florida, Everglades, Fakahatchee Strand France [locale not specified] France, Ardèche, Gorge de Ardèche, Rhine River France, Provence, Gorges du Verdon France, Var, Les Gorges de Pennafort Mars, Gale crater, Aeolis Mons (Mount Sharp) USA, Georgia, Providence Canyon State Park, Stewart County USA, Georgia, Toccoa County, Tallulah Gorge Germany, Baden-Würtemberg, Black Forest, Wutach Gorge Germany, Bode River, Treseburg Canary Islands, Grand Canary Island, Barranco de Fataga USA, Arizona, Colorado River Greece, Vikos Gorge

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of Green River Grand Canyon of Guangdong Grand Canyon of Guatemala Grand Canyon of Guinea Grand Canyon of Hawaii Grand Canyon of Iceland Grand Canyon of Iceland Grand Canyon of Iceland Grand Canyon of Iceland Grand Canyon of India Grand Canyon of Indonesia Grand Canyon of Irag Grand Canyon of Ireland Grand Canyon of Israel Grand Canyon of Israel Grand Canyon of Italy Grand Canyon of Jalisco Grand Canyon of Japan Grand Canyon of Japan Grand Canyon of Jebel Shams grand canyon of Jinbian rivulet grand canyon of Jordan Grand Canyon of Kansas Grand Canyon of Karahalli Grand Canyon of Kazakhstan Grand Canyon of Kentucky Grand Canyon of Kenya Grand Canyon of King's River Grand Canyon of Korea Grand Canyon of Korea

USA, Colorado, Canyon of Lodore People's Republic of China, Guangdong Guatemala, Rio Dulce, El Golfete Guinea (West Africa), near Doucki USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon Iceland, Fjadrargljufur Canyon Iceland, Jökulsárgljúfur National Park Iceland, Kárahnjúkar Iceland, Thjórsárdalur Valley, Gjáin Canyon India, Dharmapuri, Hogenaka Falls India, Gandikota (Pennu Gorge) India, Karnataka, Hampi India, Mahabaleshwar India, Zanskar River Indonesia, Ngarai Sianok Iraq, Gali Ali Beq Ireland, Mizen Head, Cliffs of Moher Israel [locale not specified] Israel, Negev, Makhtesh Ramon "crater" (valley) [Mitzpe Ramon] Italy, Balze Mexico, Tequila, Jalisco Japan, Aomori Prefecture, Nihon Canyon, near Juni-ko Japan, Mount Fuji, Matsuki Valley Oman, Wadi Nakhr, Jebel Shams People's Republic of China, Hunan, Zhangjiajie Jordan, Wadi al-Mujib USA, Kansas, Blue Valley Turkey, Karahalli Kazakhstan USA, Kentucky, Red River Gorge, Daniel Boone National Forest Kenya, Hell's Gate National Park, Hell's Gate Gorge USA, California, King's River South Korea, Gangwon Province, Hantangang River South Korea, Taebaek, Shimpo-ri Doqye-eup, Miin Falls

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Grand Canyon of Kyushu Grand Canyon of Laguna Grand Canyon of Lancang Grand Canyon of Lebanon "Grand Canyon" of Louisiana Grand Canyon of Lower Austria Grand Canyon of Lower Manhattan

Grand Canyon of Macomb County

Grand Canyon of Madagascar Grand Canyon of Maine Grand Canyon of Malaysia Grand Canyon of Maharashtra Grand Canyon of Mars Grand Canyon of Mars Grand Canyon of Mars Grand Canyon of Massachusetts Grand Canyon of Mauritania Grand Canyon of Mexico Grand Canyon of Michigan

Grand Canyon of Minnesota Grand Canyon of Mississippi Grand Canyon of Mississippi Grand Canyon of Missouri Grand Canyon of Mohave County Grand Canyon of Mohlin Grand Canyon of Monterey Bay Grand Canyon of Morocco Grand Canyon of Muskoka Grand Canyon of Myanmar Grand Canyon of Namibia Grand Canyon of Nepal Japan, Kumamoto, Soyokyo Gorge Philippines, Laguna People's Republic of China, Meili Snow Mountain Lebanon, Quadisha Valley USA, Louisiana, Amite River, near Flucker's Bluff Austria, Ötschergräben [Ötscher Gorges] USA, New York, New York [geological subsurface; glacial-age pothole in excavation for Tower 4 of new World Trade Center] USA, Michigan, New Shelby Township, Shadbush Nature Center River Bends Park Madagascar, Isalo National Park USA, Maine, Gulf Hagas, Pleasant River Malaysia [locale not specified; probably anthropogenic] India, Maharashtra Mars, Candor Chasma Mars, Loire Vallis Mars, Valles Marineris USA, Massachusetts, Westfield River, Chesterfield Gorge Mauritania, Tirjit Mexico, Barranca del Cobre USA, Michigan, Sturgeon River Gorge, Canyon Falls, Canyon Gorge Roadside Park USA, Minnesota, Morrison County, Mississippi River south of Blanchard Dam USA, Mississippi, Mississippi Petrified Forest [near Jackson] USA, Mississippi, Pearl River, Red Bluff [Red Bluff Park, near Morgantown] USA, Missouri, Millstream Gardens Conservation Area, St. Francis River USA, Arizona, Colorado River Switzerland, Möhlin USA, California, Monterey Canyon [submarine] Morocco, Ziz Valley Canada, Ontario, Muskoka, Skeleton Lake, Devil's Face Cliffs Myanmar, northern Shan Hill country Namibia, Fish River Canyon Nepal, Pokhara

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of Neuchâtel Grand Canyon of Nevada Grand Canyon of Nevada [error] Grand Canyon of New Brunswick Grand Canyon of New England Grand Canyon of New Hamburg Grand Canyon of New Mexico [error] Grand Canyon of New South Wales Grand Canyon of New York Grand Canyon of New York Grand Canyon of New Zealand Grand Canyon of New Zealand Grand Canyon of Niagara Grand Canyon of North America Grand Canyon of North Carolina Grand Canyon of North Dakota Grand Canyon of North Korea Grand Canyon of Northeast Michigan Grand Canyon of Norway Grand Canyon of Norwich Grand Canyon of Ohio Grand Canyon of Ohio Grand Canyon of Ohio [cave feature] Grand Canyon of Oklahoma Grand Canyon of Oman Grand Canyon of Ontario Grand Canyon of Ontario Grand Canyon of Orange County Grand Canyon of Oregon Grand Canyon of Oregon Grand Canyon of Ostschweiz Grand Canyon of Oz Grand Canyon of Pai Grand Canyon of Paint Branch

Switzerland, Creux du Van USA, Nevada, Lamoille Canyon USA, Arizona, Colorado River Canada, New Brunswick, Walton Glen Gorge USA, Vermont, Quechee Gorge, Ottauguechee River USA, New York, New Hamburg, Wappinger Greenway Trail USA, Arizona, Colorado River Australia, New South Wales [locale not specified, probably Blue Mountains] USA, New York, Genesee River, Letchworth State Park USA, New York, Ausable Chasm New Zealand, South Island, Buller Gorge New Zealand, South Island, Waimakariri Gorge USA, New York-Canada, Ontario, Niagara River USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, North Carolina, Linville River, Linville Gorge USA, North Dakota, Painted Canyon North Korea, Mount Kumgang USA, Michigan Norway, Flydalsjuvet USA, Vermont, Norwich, Bill Ballard Trail USA, Ohio, East Continental Rift Basin [geological subsurface] USA, Ohio, near Xenia USA, Ohio, Seven Caves USA, Oklahoma [locale not specified] Oman, Wadi Nakhr, Jebel Shams Canada, Ontario [locale not specified] Canada, Ontario, Grand River, Elora Gorge USA, California, Orange County, Limestone Canyon, the Sinks USA, Oregon, John Day River USA, Oregon, Owyhee River Ostschwiez, Switzerland Australia, Northern Territory, King's Canyon Thailand, Pae Muang Pee USA, Maryland, Paint Branch (tributary of Anacostia River)

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of paleontology Grand Canyon of Pennsylvania Grand Canyon of Polynesia Grand Canyon of Portugal Grand Canyon of Prehistory Grand Canyon of Puerto Rico Grand Canyon of Qatar Grand Canyon of Quebec Grand Canyon of Queensland "Grand Canyon" of Racos Grand Canyon of Raneh Fall Grand Canyon of Red River Grand Canyon of Rhode Island Grand Canyon of Río Ñapo Grand Canyon of Roaring Fork Grand Canyon of Romania Grand Canyon of Roussillon Grand Canyon of Sabah Grand Canyon of Sabu Raijua Grand Canyon of Sado Grand Canyon of Sainte Anne Falls [Grand Canyon de la chute Canada, Quebec, Sainte-Anne River Sainte-Anne] Grand Canyon of San Cristóbal Grand Canyon of San Diego County Grand Canyon of San Jose Grand Canyon of San José Grand Canyon of Santa Elena Grand Canyon of Santa Helena

Grand Canyon of Sardinia Grand Canyon of Scandinavia Grand Canyon of Shinglemill Creek Grand Canyon of Siam Tanzania, Olduvai Gorge USA, Pennsylvania, Tioga County, Pine Creek State Park USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon Portugal, Nazaré Canyon [submarine] Tanzania, Olduvai Gorge Puerto Rico, San Christóbal Qatar, Umm Bab, clay quarry near Canada, Quebec [locale not specified] Australia, Queensland, Carnarvon National Park Romania, Racos, Vulcanul Racos India, Panna National Park USA, New Mexico, Canadian River USA, Rhode Island, Raytheon Co., Lawton's Valley Canyon Ecuador, Geoparque Napo Sumaco, Río Ñapo USA, Colorado Romania, Rezervatia Naturală Râpa Rosie France, Gordes Malaysia, Sabah, Imbak Valley Indonesia, Pulau Sabu, Sabu Raijua, Wadumaddi Japan, Sado Island, Niigata Prefecture Puerto Rico, Aibonito, San Cristóbal Canyon USA, California, Anza Borrego Desert State Park Guatemala, San Jose Canyon Mexico, Río Ucumacinta, San Jose Canyon USA, Texas, Big Bend National Park, Santa Elena Canyon, Rio Grande [U.S.-Mexico] USA, Texas, Big Bend National Park, Santa Elena Canyon, Rio Grande [U.S.-Mexico] Italy, Sardinia [locale not specified] Norway, Sautso-Alta Canyon USA, Washington, King Co., Vashon Island Thailand, Ubolratchatani Province, 3000 Boke

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of Sicily Grand Canyon of Sindh Grand Canyon of Sonora Grand Canyon of South Africa Grand Canyon of South America Grand Canyon of South Asia Grand Canyon of South Dakota Grand Canyon of South India Grand Canyon of South Mountain Grand Canyon of South Tyrol Grand Canyon of Southern Africa Grand Canyon of southern Egypt Grand Canyon of Southern France Grand Canyon of Southwest Georgia Grand Canyon of Southwest Idaho Grand Canyon of Space

Grand Canyon of Spain Grand Canyon of Spain Grand Canyon of Spain Grand Canyon of Springs Grand Canyon of Sri Lanka Grand Canyon of Sweden Grand Canyon of Switzerland Grand Canyon of Switzerland Grand Canyon of Switzerland Grand Canyon of Switzerland

Italy, Sicily, Cava Grande del Cassibile Pakistan, Toshangi, Khirthar Mountains Mexico, Sonora, Gran Barranca South Africa, Blyde River Canyon South Africa, Drakensbergen South Africa, Holoog Siding, Fish River Canyon South Africa, Eastern Cape, Karoo Nature Reserve, Valley of Desolation South Africa, Orange River, Augrabies Falls National Park Chile, Futaleufu Colombia, Santander, Cañon de Chicamoche Peru, Arequipa Peru, Río Marañón Sumatra, Ngarai Sianok USA, South Dakota, Badlands India [unspecified] USA, California, Ventura County Italy, Tyrol, Bletterbach Gorge Namibia, Fish River Canyon Red Sea, Egypt, Elphinstone Reef [submarine] France, Ardèche, Gorge de Ardèche, Rhine River USA, Georgia, Providence Canyon State Park, Stewart County USA, Idaho, Bruneau Canyon, Bruneau River Universe [locale not specified] [GoogleSky mislabeling of "Grand Canyon US"1 Spain, Andalucia, Malaga Province, Ronda Spain, La Garganta del Chorro [Gorge of Los Galtanes] Spain, Rio Llobregat USA, Florida, Weeki Wachi Sri Lanka, Ohiya Sweden [locale not specified] Switzerland [locale not specified] Switzerland, Creux du Van Switzerland, Massa gorge Switzerland, Obersaxen, near Ilanz, Rhine River gorge

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of Syracuse Grand Canyon of Taiwan Grand Canyon of Taton Grand Canyon of Taton-duc Grand Canyon of Tchulich Grand Canyon of Tempiute Grand Canyon of Tennessee Grand Canyon of Texas

Grand Canyon of Texas Grand Canyon of Texas Grand Canyon of Thailand Grand Canyon of Thailand

### Grand Canyon of the . . .

Grand Canyon of the Adirondacks Grand Canyon of the Alcan

Grand Canyon of the Alps Grand Canyon of the Alps Grand Canyon of the Amargosa Grand Canyon of the Amazon Grand Canyon of the Amazon (Upper) Grand Canyon of the American River Grand Canvon of the American Southwest Grand Canyon of the Antarctic Grand Canyon of the Apache Grand Canyon of the Apurimac Grand Canyon of the Arab World Grand Canyon of the Arabian Peninsula Grand Canyon of the Arctic Circle Grand Canyon of the Arizona Desert Grand Canyon of the Arizona River [sic] Grand Canyon of the Arkansas

USA, New York, Syracuse, Furnace Brook Taiwan, Hualien, Toroko Gorge Canada, Yukon Canada, North West Territories, Taton duc River Russia, Tchulich, Outchare Waterfall USA, Nevada, Tempiute USA, Tennessee, Tennessee River Gorge USA, Texas, Big Bend National Park, Santa Elena Canyon, Rio Grande [U.S.-Mexico] USA, Texas, Palo Duro Canyon USA, Texas, Marshall Ranch, Pecos River Thailand, Obluang Gorge Thailand, Phrae Province, Phae Muang Phi

USA, New York, Ausable Chasm Canada, Yukon, Alcan Highway, Beaver Creek area [permafrost depressions] France, Provence, Gorges du Verdon Switzerland, Graubünden USA, California, Amargosa River Peru, Río Marañón Peru, Río Marañón USA, California, American River USA, Arizona, Colorado River Antarctica, Ferringo Rift [subsurface] USA, Arizona, Apache Trail Peru, Apurimac River Oman, Wadi Nakhr, Jebel Shams Iraq, Wadi Batin Iceland, Disko Island, mountains near Qegertarsuag USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Colorado, Arkansas River, Royal Gorge

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of the Atlas Grand Canyon of the Begna Grand Canyon of the Black Forest Grand Canyon of the Black Hills Grand Canyon of the Blackwater Grand Canyon of the Blue Mountains grand canyon of the Cache la Poudre Grand Canyon of the Caliente Grand Canyon of the Canadian Grand Canyon of the Canaries Grand Canyon of the Canaries Grand Canyon of the Caribbean

Grand Canyon of the Caribbean Grand Canyon of the Caribbean Grand Canyon of the Caribbean Grand Canyon of the Cassabile River Grand Canyon of the Cheyenne River Grand Canyon of the Clinton Grand Canyon of the Colora River Grand Canyon of the Colorado Plateau Grand Canyon of the Colorado Grand Canyon of the Colorado Grand Canyon of the Colorado [error] Grand Canyon of the Colorado [error] Grand Canyon of the Colorado [error]

Grand Canyon of the Colorado

Grand Canyon of the Colorado Grand Canyon of the Colorado River Grand Canyon of the Columbia Grand Canyon of the Congo Grand Canyon of the Cotahuasi River Grand Canyon of the Crimea grand canyon of the Cues

Tunisia Norway, Valdris, Begna River Germany, Baden-Würtemberg, Black Forest, Wutach Gorge USA, South Dakota, Black Hills USA, West Virginia, Blackwater Canyon, Blackwater River Australia, New South Wales, Blackheath, Blue Mountains USA, Colorado USA, California, Caliente Creek USA, New Mexico, Canadian River, west of Roy Canary Islands, Lanzarote, Pechignera [submarine] Dominican Republic, Hoyo de Pelempito, Parque National Sierra de Bahoruco Turks and Caicos, Grand Turk, Bohio Resort Turks and Caicos, Grand Turk, Pillory Beach [submarine] Mexico, Yucatan, Cozmuel, Palancar Reef [submarine] Italy, Sicily, Cava Grande USA, South Dakota, Cheyenne River New Zealand, South Island, Fiordland National Park, Clinton River Peru, Colca River USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Colorado, Arkansas River, Royal Gorge USA, Colorado, Dolores River, Dolores Canyon USA, Colorado River [error, Gunnison River], near confluence with Uncompahare River USA, New York, Scarborough, Sleepy Hollow Country Club [ravine? on 13th hole of golf course] USA, Utah, Colorado River, near Moab [liberal definition] USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Oregon-Washington, Columbia River Gorge Congo, Diosso Gorges Peru, Department of Arequipa, Cotahuasi River Ukraine, Moldova (Crimean Peninsula) Mexico, Oaxaca, Los Cues, Río Salado

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of the Cumberlands Grand Canyon of the Da'an River Grand Canyon of the Danube Grand Canyon of the deep Grand Canyon of the Delaware River Grand Canyon of the Denver Basin Grand Canyon of the depths Grand Canyon of the Deschutes Grand Canyon of the desert Grand Canyon of the Dolomites Grand Canyon of the Dominican Republic Grand Canyon of the Duti Grand Canyon of the East Coast Grand Canyon of the East Coast Grand Canyon of the Eastern Pacific Grand Canyon of the Eastern Sierra Grand Canyon of the Eastern U.S. Grand Canyon of the Eastern U.S. Grand Canyon of the Eastern U.S.

USA, Tennessee, Bridgestone/Firestone Centennial Wilderness Taiwan, Da'an River gorge Serbia or Bulgaria, Danube River USA, California, Monterey Canyon [submarine] USA, New York, Delaware River USA, Colorado, West Bijou Creek Mexico, Yucatan, Cozmuel, Palancar Reef USA, Oregon, Deschutes River USA, Idaho, north of Shoshone, Boccard Kipukas Italy, Bletterbach Gorge, Rio delle Foglie [UNESCO Geoparc Bletterbach] Dominican Republic, Hoyo de Pelempito, Parque National Sierra de Bahoruco Canada, British Columbia, Duti River Canada, Quebec, "Hardy" Moisie River India, Meghalaya, Balpakram People's Republic of China, Yunnan Province, Nu River USA, Alabama, Little River Canyon, Little River National Preserve USA, Kentucky, Red River Gorge USA, Maine, Gulf Hagas, Pleasant River USA, New York, Ausable Chasm USA, New York, Catskill Mountains, Catskill cliff USA, New York, Genesee River, Letchworth State Park USA, North Carolina, Hickory Nut Gap (near Bat Cave) USA, North Carolina, Linville River, Linville Gorge USA, Pennsylvania, Tioga County, Pine Creek State Park USA, West Virginia, Blackwater Canyon, Blackwater River USA, West Virginia, New River, New River Gorge National River USA, New York, Genesee River, Letchworth State Park USA, New York, Shawangunk Ridge USA, California, Monterey Canyon [submarine] USA, California, Owens Valley, Owens Gorge USA, New York, Genesee River, Letchworth State Park USA, North Carolina, Linville River, Linville Gorge USA, West Virginia, New River, New River Gorge National River

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of the Eastern U.S.A. Grand Canyon of the Elwha Grand Canyon of the Emirates Grand Canyon of the Eocene Grand Canyon of the Euphrates Grand Canyon of the Everglades Grand Canyon of the Feather River Grand Canyon of the Fouta Grand Canyon of the Fraser Grand Canyon of the Frozen River [error] Grand Canyon of the Gallatin Grand Canyon of the Gallinas Grand Canyon of the Genesee River Grand Canyon of the Gibbon Grand Canyon of the Gila Grand Canyon of the Grand River Grand Canyon of the Grand River Grand Canyon of the Great River Grand Canyon of the Green Grand Canyon of the Gunnison Grand Canyon of the Harz Grand Canyon of the Hashemite Kingdom Grand Canyon of the High Arctic Grand Canyon of the High Plains Grand Canyon of the High Plains Grand Canyon of the Himalaya Grand Canyon of the Himalayas Grand Canyon of the Himalayas Grand Canyon of the Homathko Grand Canyon of the Hualapai Grand Canyon of the Hunsrück Grand Canyon of the Iberian Peninsula Grand Canyon of the Ichnachsay River Grand Canyon of the Islands

USA, New York, Genesee River, Letchworth State Park USA, Oregon, Elwha River United Arab Emirates, Wadi Bih USA, Yoakum Channel, Wilcox Formation [geological subsurface] Turkey, Kermer Khan Canyon, Euphrates River USA, Florida, Everglades, Fakahatchee Strand USA, California, Feather River Guinea, Fouta Djallon Canada, British Columbia, Longworth Canyon, Fraser River Canada, British Columbia, Longworth Canyon, Fraser River USA, Montana, Gallatin River USA, New Mexico, Galllinas Creek, near Las Vegas USA, New York, Genesee River, Letchworth State Park USA, Wyoming, Gibbon River USA, New Mexico, Gila River Canada, Ontario, Grand River, Elora Gorge USA, Colorado, Gore Canyon People's Republic of China, Ichang gorge, Great River [Yangzi] USA, Green River [locale not specified] USA, Colorado, Gunnison River, Black Canyon of the Gunnison Germany, Bode River, Treseburg Jordan, Wadi al-Mujib Canada, Nunavut, Somerset Island, Cunningham River USA, Kansas, Arikaree Breaks USA, Texas, Palo Duro Canyon India, Zanskar River India/Tibet, Namjargbarwa gorge Tibet, Guge (near) Canada, British Columbia, Homathko River, Great Canyon USA, Arizona, Colorado River [in part possessive] Germany, Hunsrück Mountains, Baybachklamm (Baybach gorge) Spain-Portugal, Arribes del Duero Uzbekistan USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of the Jefferson River Grand Canyon of the Jiansha River Grand Canyon of the Karwendel Grand Canyon of the Ka'u Desert Grand Canyon of the Kern Grand Canyon of the Kootenai Grand Canyon of the Kurukeguole River Valley Grand Canyon of the Lehigh Grand Canyon of the Liard Grand Canyon of the Little Colorado Grand Canyon of the Little Colorado River Gorge Tribal Park Grand Canyon of the Little Missouri Grand Canyon of the Lower Colorado River Basin Grand Canyon of the Mad Grand Canyon of the Marche Grand Canyon of the Mekong River Basin Grand Canyon of the Middle East Grand Canyon of the Middle East Grand Canyon of the Middle East Grand Canyon of the Midwest Grand Canyon of the Mississippi Grand Canyon of the Mississippi Grand Canyon of the Missouri Grand Canyon of the Mojave Desert Grand Canyon of the Moon Grand Canyon of the Moon Grand Canyon of the Muddy River Grand Canyon of the Navajo Nation

USA, Montana People's Republic of China, Jiansha River Austria, Northern Limestone Alps, Karwendel USA, Hawaii, Ka'u Desert USA, California, Kern River USA, Montana, Kootenai River People's Republic of China, Xinjiang, Hami Basin USA, Pennsylvania, near Mauch Chunk, Lehigh River Canada, British Columbia, Liard River Corridor Provincial Park USA, Arizona, Little Colorado River USA, Arizona, Navajo Indian Reservation, Little Colorado River USA, North Dakota, Theodore Roosevelt National Park USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, California, Mad River Italy, Marche Thailand, Sam Phan Bok Jordan, Arnon River Jordan, Wadi al-Mujib Kurdistan, Rawanduz gorge, northeast of Erbil USA, Illinois, Jersey County, Great River Road USA, Minnesota, Hiawatha River Valley USA, Minnesota, Temperance River USA, Ohio, Daniel Boone National Forest, Red River Gorge USA, South Dakota, Badlands USA, Wisconsin, Devils Lake State Park USA, Minnesota, Mississippi Gorge Regional Park, Mississippi River near St. Paul USA, Wisconsin [locale not specified] USA, Montana, Gallatin River USA, California, San Bernardino County, Afton Canyon Moon, Hadley Rille Moon, Mare Orientale USA, Utah, San Rafael Swell, Muddy River USA, Arizona, Little Colorado River

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of the NCA

Grand Canyon of the Nechako Grand Canyon of the New River Grand Canyon of the Nile Grand Canyon of the Nile Grand Canyon of the Nile Grand Canyon of the Nisqually Grand Canyon of the Noatak Grand Canyon of the North Grand Canyon of the North Grand Canyon of the North

Grand Canyon of the North Grand Canyon of the North Grand Canyon of the North Grand Canyon of the North Grand Canyon of the North Atlantic Grand Canyon of the North Atlantic Grand Canyon of the North Upper Palatinate [Nordoberpfälzer]

Grand Canyon of the North Platte Grand Canyon of the North Platte River Grand Canyon of the north polar ice sheet of Mars Grand Canyon of the Northeast Grand Canyon of the Northwest [error] Grand Canyon of the Northwest Branch Grand Canyon of the ocean Grand Canyon of the Ocean Grand Canyon of the Oceans Grand Canyon of the Onot

USA, Nevada, High Rock Canyon, Black Rock Desert National Conservation Area Canada, British Columbia, Nechako Canyon, Nechako River USA, West Virginia, New River, New River Gorge National River Egypt, Nile River paleovalley [geological subsurface] Ethiopia, Blue Nile [locale not specified] Ethiopia, Blue Nile, Northern gorge-Black Gorge-Western Canyon USA, Washington, Nisqually River USA, Alaska, Baird Mountains, Noatak National Preserve, Noatak River Canada, British Columbia, Telegraph Creek Canada, Ontario, Ouimet Canyon Canada, Yukon-Northwest Territories, Nahanni River, Nahanni National Park Germany, Treseburg, Bode River USA, Alaska, Alsek River USA, Alaska, Misty Fjords National Monument USA, North Dakota, Theodore Roosevelt National Park Atlantic Ocean, Mid-Atlantic Ridge, Corsair Gorge [submarine] King's Trough, northwest of the Azores [submarine] Germany, North Upper Palatinate, Windischeschenbach Naturschutzgebiet Waldnaabtal USA, Wyoming, Natrona County, south of Alcova USA, Wyoming Mars, Chasma Boreale USA, New York, Genesee River, Letchworth State Park USA, Oregon, Channeled Scablands USA, Oregon, Hells Canyon (also Wyoming) USA, Oregon, Owyhee River USA, New York, Genesee River, Letchworth State Park USA, Maryland, Northwest Branch of Anacostia River, Sligo Creek Pacific Ocean, Marianas Trench [submarine] USA, California, Monterey Canyon [submarine] Atlantic Ocean, Mid-Atlantic Ridge, Charlie Gibbs Fracture Zone Russia, Onot River

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of the Orient Grand Canyon of the Orient "Grand Canyon" of the Ötschers Grand Canyon of the Ozarks Grand Canyon of the Ozarks Grand Canyon of the Pacific Grand Canyon of the Pacific Grand Canyon of the Pacific Ocean Grand Canyon of the Pacific Ocean Grand Canyon of the Palouse River Grand Canyon of the Panhandle Grand Canyon of the Pecos Grand Canyon of the Philippines Grand Canyon of the Philippines Grand Canyon of the Plains Grand Canyon of the plateau

Grand Canyon of the Platte Grand Canyon of the Poconos Grand Canyon of the Potomac Grand Canyon of the Puyallup Grand Canyon of the Pyrenees Grand Canyon of the Quijos Grand Canyon of the Rainbow Glacier Grand Canyon of the red

Grand Canyon of the Rocky Mountains Grand Canyon of the Red Planet Grand Canyon of the Red River Grand Canyon of the Red River of New Mexico Grand Canyon of the Reserve Grand Canyon of the Rinconada Grand Canyon of the Rio Colorado People's Republic of China, Three Gorges of the Yangzi People's Republic of China, Yunnan Province, Nu River Austria, Ötschergräben [Ötscher Gorges] USA, Arkansas, Engeltal, south of Jasper USA, Arkansas, Buffalo River Canyon USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon Pacific Ocean, Marianas Trench [submarine] Pacific Ocean, Marianas Trench [submarine] USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon USA, Washington, Palouse River USA, Texas, Palo Duro Canyon USA, Texas, Pecos River Philippines [locale not specified] Philippines, Bukidnon USA, Texas, Swisher County, Tule Canyon Pacific Ocean, between Ontong Java-Nukumanu atolls and Nauru Basin [submarine] USA, Colorado, Platte River USA, Pennsylvania, Pocono Mountains USA, Virginia, Great Falls Park, Potomac River USA, Washington, Puyallup River Spain, Valle de Ordesa Ecuador, Rio Quijos USA, Washington, Mt. Baker, Rainbow Glacier USA, Arizona, Colorado River [literal translation from the Chinese, Colorado River] USA, Arizona, Colorado River Mars, Hebes Chasma USA, Kentucky, Red River gorge USA, New Mexico, Canadian River, west of Roy USA, Connecticut, Western Reserve, Grand River USA, California USA, Arizona, Colorado River

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of the Rio Grande

Grand Canyon of the Rio Pescados Grand Canyon of the Rockies Grand Canyon of the Rockies Grand Canyon of the Rocky Mountains Grand Canyon of the Rodmans Grand Canyon of the Rogue River Grand Canyon of the Sahara Grand Canyon of the Sands Grand Canyon of the Santa Fe River Grand Canyon of the Sacramento Grand Canyon of the Sacramentos Grand Canyon of the Salmon River Grand Canyon of the Salzach Grand Canyon of the San Joaquin River Grand Canyon of the San Rafael Grand Canyon of the Santiago River Grand Canyon of the Sea world Grand Canyon of the Sierra Madre Grand Canyon of the Sierras Grand Canyon of the Sinai Grand Canyon of the Skagit Grand Canyon of the Sligo Grand Canyon of the Smith River Grand Canyon of the Snake River Grand Canyon of the solar system Grand Canyon of the Sonoran Desert Grand Canyon of the South

USA, Texas, Big Bend National Park, Santa Elena Canyon, Rio Grande [U.S.-Mexico] Mexico, Barranca Grande, Rio Pescados USA, Colorado, Arkansas River, Royal Gorge USA, Wyoming, Yellowstone National Park, Yellowstone River USA, Colorado, Arkansas River, Royal Gorge USA, California, Rodman Mountains USA, Oregon, Rogue River Morocco, Todra Gorge USA, California, Marin County, Tomales Dunes USA, New Mexico, Santa Fe USA, California, Sacramento River USA, New Mexico, near Cloudcroft USA, Idaho, Salmon River Austria, Salzach River USA, California, Sierra Mountains, San Joaquin River USA, Utah, San Rafael Swell, The Wedge Mexico, Jalisco, Río Santiago Bahamas, Eleuthera, Exuma Sound [submarine] Canada, Nova Scotia, Sable Island, The Gully [Sable Gully, submarine] Pacific Ocean, Marianas Trench [submarine] USA, California, Catalina Island [submarine] USA, California, Monterey Canyon [submarine] New Zealand, South Island, Kaikoura Canyon [submarine] USA, California, Mt. Lowe, San Gabriel Mountains, north of Pasadena USA, California, Yosemite Valley Egypt, Nuweiba USA, Washington, Skagit River [now Ross Lake] USA, Maryland, Northwest Branch of Anacostia River, Sligo Creek USA, California, Humboldt County, Smith River USA, Oregon, Hells Canyon (also Wyoming) Mars, Valles Marineris USA, Arizona, Aravaipa Canyon Wilderness, Aravaipa Creek USA, Alabama, Little River Canyon, Little River National Preserve

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of the South Grand Canyon of the South [*sic*] Grand Canyon of the South Dakota Badlands Grand Canyon of the South Pacific [*sic*] Grand Canyon of the Southeast Grand Canyon of the Southeast Grand Canyon of the Southern Appalachians Grand Canyon of the Southern Hemisphere Grand Canyon of the Southwest Grand Canyon of the Southwestern United States Grand Canyon of the Spanish Colorado [Gran Cañón del Colorado español] Grand Canyon of the Stanislaus River Grand Canyon of the Stikine Grand Canyon of the Tagus grand canyon of the Tamasopo Grand Canyon of the Taurus Mountains Grand Canyon of the Tecopa Grand Canyon of the Temecula Grand Canyon of the Tennessee Grand Canyon of the Thompson Grand Canyon of the Trentino Grand Canyon of the Truckee Grand Canyon of the Tule Grand Canyon of the Tuolumne Grand Canyon of the Urubamba Grand Canyon of the Umatilla

Grand Canyon of the U.S.A. Grand Canyon of the Underworld Grand Canyon of the United Arab Emirates

USA, Alabama, Jackson County, Walls of Jericho USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon USA, Kentucky-Virginia, Breaks Interstate Park USA, Virginia, Russell Fork of Big Sandy River USA, Virginia [reference to southwestern portion of state] USA, South Dakota USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon USA, Kentucky USA, Kentucky-Virginia, Breaks Interstate Park USA, North Carolina, Linville River, Linville Gorge New Zealand, South Island [locale not specified] USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arizona, Colorado River Spain, Gorafe (near), Río Gor USA, California Canada, British Columbia, Stikine River Portugal [submarine] Mexico, Tamasopo Turkey, Kermer Khan Canyon USA, California, Inyo County, Tecopa Hot Springs Park USA, California, Temecula River [Sandia Canyon, Temecula Creek] USA, Tennessee, Tennessee River Gorge Canada, British Columbia, Thompson River Italy, Val di Giudicarie Esteriori, Limaro USA, California, Truckee River USA, Texas, Swisher County, Tule Canyon USA, California, Tuolumne County, Tuolumne River Peru, Urubamba River USA, Oregon, Umatilla National Forest (Oregon-Washington), Potamus Canyon USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, New Mexico, Lechuquilla Cave [not a feature in the cave] United Arab Emirates, Wadi Bih

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon of the Upper Adige Grand Canyon of the Upper Fraser River Grand Canyon of the Upper Peninsula

Grand Canyon of the Waldviertel [cave feature] "Grand Canyon" of the West Grand Canyon of the West grand canyon of the West Rosebud Grand Canyon of the West Sea Grand Canyon of the Western United States the grand canyon of the world Grand Canyon of the Yellow Mounains Grand Canyon of the Yellow River Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone River Grand Canyon of the Yosemite Grand Canyon of the Yukon Grand Canyon of the Zambezi Grand Canyon of the Zanskar Grand Canyon of the Zoo

Grand Canyon of Torino Grand Canyon of Torotoro Grand Canyon of Tsagan Nor Basin Grand Canyon of Tunisia Grand Canyon of Turkey Grand Canyon of Turkey Grand Canyon of Turkey Grand Canyon of Turkmenistan Grand Canyon of Tuscany Grand Canyon of Tuyu

Grand Canyon of Ubon Ratchathani Grand Canyon of Ukraine Italy, Bletterbach Gorge, Rio delle Foglie [UNESCO Geoparc Bletterbach] Canada, British Columbia, Longworth Canyon, Fraser River USA, Michigan, Sturgeon River Gorge, Canyon Falls, Canyon Gorge Roadside Park Austria, Waldviertels, Kremstalhölen Grand Canary Island [locale not specified] USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Montana, Carbon County, West Rosebud River People's Republic of China, Xihai Scenic Area, Mt. Huangshan USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Utah-Arizona, Colorado River [Colorado River canyons, undivided] People's Republic of China, Huangshan People's Republic of China, Yellow River USA, Wyoming, Yellowstone National Park, Yellowstone River USA, Wyoming, Yellowstone National Park, Yellowstone River USA, California, Yosemite Valley Canada, Yukon, Yukon River Africa, Zambezi River [country not specified] India, Zanskar River USA, Maryland, Baltimore, Maryland Zoo [unnamed tributary of Jones Falls]

Italy, Torino, Sangone Bolivia, Torotoro National Park Mongolia Tunisia [locale not specified] Turkey, Botan Creek (tributary of Tigris River) Turkey, Guruh River Valley Turkey, Ihlara Valley Turkmenistan, Yangykala Canyon Italy, Apuan Alps, Orrido di Botri People's Republic of China, Xinjiang Autonomous Region, Flaming Mountains Thailand, Sam Phan Bok Ukraine, Dnister River

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Grand Canyon of Utah Grand Canyon of Utah Grand Canyon of Vashon Island Grand Canyon of Vermont Grand Canyon of Victoria Falls Grand Canyon of Virginia Grand Canyon of Wales Grand Canyon of Washington State Grand Canyon of West Bengal Grand Canyon of West Bengal Grand Canyon of West Sichuan Grand Canyon of West Sumba Grand Canyon of West Virginia Grand Canyon of Western Australia Grand Canyon of Western Massachusetts

Grand Canyon of Western North Carolina Grand Canyon of Western Zhejiang Grand Canyon of Wiltshire Grand Canyon of Winnetka Grand Canyon of Wyoming Grand Canyon of Wyoming Grand Canyon of Wyoming Grand Canyon of Yi Hai Grand Canyon of Yap Grand Canyon of Yellowstone Grand Canyon of Yemen Grand Canyon of Yemen Grand Canyon of Yosemite Grand Canyon of Zhangjiajie Grand Canyon of Zrmanja

Grand Canyon on Mars Grand Canyon on Venus Grand Canyon Rockshelter Grand Canyon South USA, Utah, Canyonlands National Park USA, Utah, Gooseberry Mesa USA, Washington, King Co., Vashon Island USA, Vermont, Quechee Gorge, Ottauguechee River Zambia/Zimbabwe, Zambezi River (below Victoria Falls) USA, Virginia, Dan River Wales (United Kingdom), near Sennybridge USA, Washington [Grand Coulee] India, West Bengal, North Medinipur, Gangani, Silavati River Valley People's Republic of China, Sichuan Province, western Indonesia, Sumba USA, West Virginia, Blackwater Canyon Australia, Western Australia, Kalbarri National Park, Murchison Gorge USA, Massachusetts, Chesterfield, Chesterfield Gorge, East Branch of Westfield River USA, North Carolina, Linville River, Linville Gorge People's Republic of China, Zhejiang (western) England, Wiltshire [locale not specified] USA, Illinois, Winnetka, Hubbard Hill USA, Wyoming [locale not specified] USA, Wyoming, between Cement Ridge and Beulah USA, Wyoming, Yellowstone National Park, Yellowstone River People's Republic of China, Xihai Scenic Area, Mt. Huangshan Yap [locale not specified] USA, Wyoming, Yellowstone National Park, Yellowstone River Yemen, Wadi Hadhramaut USA, California, Tuolumne County, Tuolumne River People's Republic of China, Hunan, Zhangjiajie Croatia, Zrmanja River

Mars, Valles Marineris Venus [not identified] South Africa, Northern Provicence, Zwartkrans Valley USA, Arizona, Colorado River [South Rim]

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Grand Canyon Spring Grand Canyon Tiger Leaping Gorge Grand Canyon Tu Yugou

Grand Canyon under the sea Grand Canyon under the sea Grand Canyon valley Grand Canyon West Grand Canyon You Can Drive Into<sup>16</sup>

### Grand Canyon's . . .

Grand Canyon's little brother Grand Canyon's little brother Grand Canyon's little sister Grand Canyon's little sister Grand Canyon's little sister Grand Canyon's sister Grand Canyon's sister [the] Grand Canyon's uncle...twice removed [*sic*]

#### Grand Canyons . . .

Grand Canyons Grand Canyons Grand Canyons of Arizona

Grand Canyons of Bangalore Grand Canyons of Carrizales Grand Canyons of China Grand Canyons of Kyrgyzstan Grand Canyons of Mars USA, Florida, Kings Bay area [submarine] People's Republic of China, between Dali and Lijiang People's Republic of China, Flaming Mountains, Xinjiang Autonomous Region Atlantic Ocean, Bay of Biscay [submarine] [feature not identified by name] Gulf of Mexico, Sigsbee Deep [submarine; in part metaphorical] USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arizona, Colorado River [Hualapai Indian Reservation] USA, Arizona, Salt River Canyon

Australia, Northern Territory, King's Canyon USA, Nevada, Elko Kazakhstan, Charyn Canyon Spain [locale not identified] USA, Arizona, Oak Creek Canyon USA, Utah, Canyonlands National Park Mexico, Barranca del Cobre [Copper Canyon] USA, Utah, Glen Canyon Australia, New South Wales, Blackheath, Blue Mountains

Cuba, south of Cayo Grande [submarine] United Arab Emirates, Hajar Mountains USA, Arizona: Aravaipa Canyon (Aravaipa Creek), Gaan (or Devil's) Canyon, and Grand Canyon (Colorado River) India, Bangalore Mexico, Manzanillo, Los Carrizales People's Republic of China, Three Gorges of the Yangzi Kazakhstan Mars, Valles Marineris

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> The author of this title overlooks the fact that one may drive into *the* Grand Canyon down Diamond Creek Road on the Hualapai Indian Reservation, descending from the plateau to the Colorado River.

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

grand canyons of Oklahoma Grand Canyons of the Big Bend

Grand Canyons of the Colorado Grand Canyons of the Nahanni River

Grand Canyons of the North Grand Canyons of the Pacific Grand Canyons of the Seabed Grand Canyons of the Syrian Desert

Grand Colorado Canyon Grande cañon del Río La Venta Grande Canyon Grander Canyon Grander Canyon [The] Grander Canyon [a] Grander Canyon [The] Grander Canyon [The] Grander Canyon [a] grander canyon than the Grand Canyon [The] Grandest Canyon Grandest Canyon in Texas grandest grand canyon Grandest of all Canyons grandest of all national parks grandest of the Grand Canyons [Grandeur Canyon] Grandy Canyon

[The] Great Cañon Great Canyon of California Great Cañon of Colorado River USA, Oklahoma, Arapahoe USA, Texas, Big Bend National Park, Santa Elena Canyon, Rio Grande [U.S.-Mexico] USA, Utah Canada, Yukon-Northwest Territories, Nahanni River, Nahanni National Park USA, Minnesota, St. Louis County Pacific Ocean, Bering Sea [submarine] Oceanic trenches [submarine] Syria

USA, Arizona, Colorado River Mexico, Chiapas USA, Arizona, Colorado River [misnomer] USA, Arizona, Colorado River [specifically, at Tuweep] England, North Sea [submarine meteor crater] Mexico, Barranca del Cobre Mars, Ius Chasma Mars, Ophir/Candor Chasma Mars, Valles Marineris Peru, Colca River Mars, Valles Marineris USA, Texas, Palo Duro Canyon Mars, Valles Marineris USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arizona, Colorado River Mexico, Barranca del Cobre Egypt, Western Desert, Dakhleh Oasis, Wadi El-Tawil USA, Arizona, Colorado River [misnomer(?); but ca. 100 examples seen]

USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Arizona, Colorado River [misnomer] USA, Arizona, Colorado River

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Great Grand Canyon

Greenland's Grand Canyon Greenland's Grand Canyon

# Н

Hawaiian Grand Canyon Hawaii's Grand Canyon Hiiumaa Grand Canyon Huajiang Grand Canyon [The] Hudson's Grand Canyon

# I

Iceland's Grand Canyon Ireland's Grand Canyon Indian Grand Canyon India's own Grand Canyon India's own Grand Canyon Indonesian Grand Canyon Irtysh Grand Canyon Israel's Grand Canyon Israel's Grand Canyon Italy's Grand Canyon

# J

Jamaica's Grand Canyon Japanese Grand Canyon Japanese Grand Canyon Jeju Island Grand Canyon Jentilzubiko Grand Canyon [cave feature] Jersey Grand Canyon  USA, Utah/Arizona [Colorado River canyons, distinguished from but also including, "the Grand Canyon itself"; not otherwise defined]
 Greenland [locale not specified (not the subsurface canyon)]
 Greenland, center of island to fjord of Petermann Glacier on NW coast [subsurface; ice-covered]

USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon Estonia, Hiiumaa People's Republic of China, Huajiang Atlantic Ocean, Hudson Canyon [submarine]

Iceland [mid-Atlantic rift] Ireland, Whittard Canyon, south of Mizen Head [submarine] India, near Sarchu India, Bihar, Tutla (Tutala) India, Mahabaleshwar Indonesia [locale not specified] People's Republic of China, Xinjiang Israel Ein Avedat Israel, Negev, Makhtesh Ramon "crater" (valley) Italy, Civita, near

Jamaica [locale not specified] Japan [locale not specified] Japan, Geibeiki gorge South Korea, Jeju Island, Yongmeori Coast Spain, Dima-Bizkaia area USA, New Jersey, The Palisades

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Jingdong Grand Canyon Jinkou Grand Canyon Jinkou River Grand Canyon Jordan's Grand Canyon Junior Grand Canyon Junior Grand Canyon Jurassic Grand Canyon People's Republic of China, Pinggu District, Jingdong People's Republic of China, Jinkou People's Republic of China, Jinkou Jordan, Wadi al-Mujib USA, Arizona, Canyon Lake, Salt River USA, Arizona, Oak Creek Mexico, Baja California, Cedros Archipelago [submarine geological feature]

# Κ

Kala Kahar mini Grand Canyon of Pakistan Kali Gangdak Grand Canyon King's River Grand Canyon Kotani's Grand Canyon Kuqa Grand Canyon Kyrgyz Grand Canyon Kyrgyz Grand Canyons

# L

Lac du Grand Canyon Laitlum Grand Canyon Lingtong Grand Canyon little brother of Colorado's Grand Canyon [*sic*] little brother of the American Grand Canyon little brother of the Grand Canyon

## **Little Grand Canyon**

Little Grand Canyon Pakistan, Kalar Kahar Nepal USA, California, King's River Japan, Hiedayama, near Fukushima People's Republic of China, Xinjiang Kyrgyzstan, Boom Gorge Kyrgyzstan

Canada, Québec, Lac du Grand Canyon [lake] India, Meghalaya, Laitlum People's Republic of China, Jingxi County Kazakhstan, Charyn Canyon Kazakhstan, Charyn Canyon Kyrgyzstan, Konorchak Canyon

Australia, Queensland, Porcupine Gorge National Park Brazil, Chapada dos Guimarães Kazakhstan, Charyn Canyon Mexico, Baja California, Isla San Jose Oman, Wadi Nakhr, Jebel Shams People's Republic of China, Zhejiang, eastern

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Little Grand Canyon Little Grand Canyon

Spain [locale not specified] Switzerland, Bonaduz, Vorderrhein gorge Switzerland, Obersaxen, near Ilanz, Rhine River gorge Thailand, Pae Muang Pee USA, Alabama, Little River Canyon, Little River National Preserve USA, Arizona, [Oak Creek at Sedona?] USA, Arizona, Aravaipa Canyon Wilderness, Aravaipa Creek USA, Arizona, Canyon de Chelly USA, Arizona, Little Colorado River gorge USA, Arizona, Salt River Canyon USA, Arizona, Southern Bradshaw Mountains USA, Arizona-California, Colorado River, Topock Gorge USA, California, Butte County, Butte Creek Canyon USA, California, San Rafael River Gorge USA, California, Truckhaven, near Salton Sea USA, Colorado, "Colorado High Plains" [locale not specified] USA, Colorado, Dolores Canyon, Dolores River USA, Colorado, Fort Carson, near Colorado Springs USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon USA, Illinois, Jackson County USA, Illinois, Shawnee National Forest, Mississippi Bluffs Ranger District USA, Louisiana, Kisatchie Hills Wilderness, Kisatchie National Forest USA, Michigan, Barry County, near Hastings USA, Minnesota, Shingobee Recreation Area, Shingobee River USA, Missouri, northwestern [locale not specified] USA, Missouri, Pioneer Forest, Grand Gulf State Park USA, Nebraska, Halsey National Forest, Frenchman River, north of Waneta USA, New Hampshire, White Mountains, Franconia Notch USA, New Zealand, South Island, Buller Gorge USA, Oregon, Mount St. Helens USA, Pennsylvania, Tioga County, Pine Creek State Park USA, Texas, Palo Duro Canyon USA, Utah, Cedar Breaks National Monument USA, Utah, Emery County, Westwater Canyon, Colorado River

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Little Grand Canyon ("Mini Me") Little Grand Canyon [cave feature] Little Grand Canyon [cave feature] Little Grand Canyon [cave feature] Little Grand Canyon in Sachsen

## Little Grand Canyon of . . .

Little Grand Canyon of California Little Grand Canyon of Colorado Little Grand Canyon of France Little Grand Canyon of Georgia Little Grand Canyon of Maine Little Grand Canyon of Scotland Little Grand Canyon of the East Little Grand Canyon of the East

Little Grand Canyon of the East Little Grand Canyon of the East Little Grand Canyon of the East Little Grand Canyon of the Colorado River Little Grand Canyon of the Gila Little Grand Canyon of the Midwest Little Grand Canyon of the Ozarks Little Grand Canyon of the province Little Grand Canyon of the province Little Grand Canyon of the San Rafael Little Grand Canyon of the Shingobee River Little Grand Canyon of the Snake River Little Grand Canyon of the South Little Grand Canyon of the South Little Grand Canyon of the South USA, Utah, San Rafael Swell

- USA, Utah, Sids Mountain, San Rafael River
- USA, Washington, Goldendale, Ekone Ranch
- USA, Washington, Walla Walla County, near Lowden
- USA, Wyoming, Yellowstone National Park, Yellowstone River
- USA, New Mexico, Robledo Mountains
- Mexico, Quintana Roo, Sistema Camilo
- USA, Colorado, Huccacove Cave
- USA, Ohio, Zane Shawnee Caverns, near Bellefontaine
- Germany, Saxony, Bastei, Elbe River
- USA, California, Kern County, Red Rock Canyon State Park
- USA, Colorado, Glenwood Canyon
- France, Tarn River
- USA, Georgia, Providence Canyon State Park, Stewart County
- USA, Maine, Gulf Hagas, Pleasant River
- Scotland, northern [locale not specified]
- USA, Georgia, Toccoa County, Tallulah Gorge
- USA, Kentucky–Tennessee, Big South Fork National River and Recreation Area, Big South Fork of the Cumberland River
- USA, Kentucky-Virginia, Breaks Interstate Park
- USA, New York, Ausable Chasm
- USA, New York, Genesee River, Letchworth State Park
- USA, Utah, Colorado River, near Moab
- USA, New Mexico, Grant Co., Gila River, East Fork
- USA, Wisconsin, Wisconsin Dells
- USA, Missouri, Pioneer Forest, Grand Gulf State Park
- Spain, Guadalajara, Fuente de las Salinas
- USA, Utah, San Rafael River gorge
- USA, Minnesota, Shingobee Recreation Area, Shingobee River
- USA, Oregon, Hells Canyon (also Wyoming)
- USA, Georgia, Providence Canyon State Park, Stewart County
- USA, Oregon, Mount St. Helens

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Little Grand Canyon of Utah Little Grand Canyon of Vermont

Little Kazakh brother of the Grand Canyon Little Swiss Grand Canyon Liuguang River Grand Canyon London's Grand Canyon Long Island's Grand Canyon Loveland Grand Canyon Lunar Grand Canyon Lunar Grand Canyon

## Μ

Major Canyon Majorca's Grand Canyon Maling River Grand Canyon Mallorca's Grand Canyon Martian Grand Canyon Martian Grand Canyon Mars' Grand Canyon Mars' Grand Canyon Mars' Great Grand Canyon Mexico's Grand Canyon Mexico's other Grand Canyon Miles Grand Canyon [the] Mimic Grand Canyon mini Grand Canyon mini-Grand Canyon Mini Grand Canyon

mini-Grand Canyon Mini-Grand Canyon USA, Utah, San Rafael Swell USA, Vermont, Ottauquechee River, Quechee Gorge

Kazakhstan, Charyn Canyon Switzerland,Obersaxen, near Ilanz, Rhine River Gorge People's Republic of China, Guizhou Province, Liuguang River England, London, Deptford Creek USA, New York, Long Island People's Republic of China, Sichuan Province, Muchuan USA, Colorado, "enroute to Estes Park" Moon, Alpine Valley [Valles Appenines] Moon, Vallis Schröteri

USA, Arizona, Colorado River Spain, Majorca, La Calobra Torrent de Pareis People's Republic of China, Guizhou Province, Maling River Spain, Majorca, La Calobra Torrent de Pareis Mars, Valles Marineris Mars [locale not specified] Mars, Echus Chasma Mars, Valles Marineris Mars, Valles Marineris Mexico, Barranca del Cobre Mexico, Barranca del Cobre Canada, Yukon, Miles Canyon, Lewis River USA, Utah, Zion Canyon Canary Islands, Grand Canary Island, Barranco de Fataga Iraq, Wadi Horan Japan, Kamikyoraiishi, Hakushu-cho, Kitakoma-gun, Yamanashi Prefecture, Kamanashi River USA, Arizona, Salt River USA, California, Chico, Bidwell Park

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Mini Grand Canyon Mini Grand Canyon Mini-Grand Canyon Mini-Grand Canyon Mini-Grand Canyon of the High Plains Mini-Grand Canyon of the Midwest Mini Grand Canyon of the Sea Mini Grand Canyon of the West mini Grand Canyon systems (40) miniature see also sub-miniature Miniature Grand Canyon [a] miniature grand canyon [a] miniature Grand Canyon Miniature Grand Canyon Miniature Grand Canyon [a] miniature Grand Canyon Miniature Grand Canyon Miniature Grand Canyon of Oregon Miniature Grand Canyon of the South Pacific [sic] Miniature Grand Canyon of Waimea mini-micro Grand Canyon Minjiang Grand Canyon Mississippi's Little Grand Canyon Missouri's Little Grand Canyon Mongolian Grand Canyon [the] moon's Grand Canyon [the] moon's Grand Canyon Morocco's Grand Canyon Mysterious Grand Canyon

USA, Maine, Gulf Hagas, Pleasant River USA, New York, Westchester County, Mianus River Gorge USA, Ohio, Blackhand Gorge State Nature Preserve, Licking River USA, Oregon, Crooked River USA, Kansas, Arikaree Breaks USA, Kansas, Arikaree Breaks Mauritius, south coast [dive site named "Colorado"] [submarine] USA, Arizona-California, Lake Mohave USA, Utah, Cedar Mesa USA, Arizona, Sycamore Canyon Wilderness Area USA, California, Death Valley, Titus Canyon USA, California, Llano (south of), Devil's Punch Bowl USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon USA, Idaho, Lost River Range USA, Mississippi, Pearl River, Red Bluff [Red Bluff Park, near Morgantown] USA, Nevada, Nye County (northernmost-central) USA, Oregon, Owyhee River USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon Madagascar, "cirque rouge", near Majunga People's Republic of China, Wenchuan County, Minjiang River USA, Mississippi, Pearl River, Red Bluff [Red Bluff Park, near Morgantown] USA, Missouri, Pioneer Forest, Grand Gulf State Park Mongolia, Gobi Moon, Hadley Rille Moon, Valles Appenines Morocco, Drâa-Tafilalet, Tinghir Province, Boumalne Dades People's Republic of China, Yunnan Province, Nujiang River

# Ν

Namche Barwa Grand Canyon Namibia's Grand Canyon Tibet, Yarlung Zangbo River Namibia, Fish River Canyon

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Navajo Grand Canyon Nevada's Grand Canyon

Nevada's Grand Canyon Nevada's Grand Canyon [error] Nevada's piece of the Grand Canyon New England's Grand Canyon New Grand Canyon of Colorado River New Jersey's Grand Canyon New Mexico's Grand Canyon New York's Own Grand Canyon Under the Sea New Zealand's Grand Canyon Noatak Grand Canyon Nógrád Grand Canyon [The] Northwest's Grand Canyon Norway's Grand Canyon Norway's Grand Canyon Norwegian Grand Canyon Lookalike Not-So-Grand Canyon Nujiang Grand Canyon Nujiang Grand Canyon of Yunnan

- USA, Arizona, Canyon de Chelly USA, Nevada, Gold Butte National Monument [i.e., westernmost Grand Canvon1 USA, Nevada, Panaca, Cathedral Gorge State Park USA, Arizona, Colorado River USA, Nevada, Gold Butte National Monument USA, Maine, Gulf Hagas, Pleasant River USA, Arizona, ca. 40 miles west of Flagstaff [putative meteorite strike] USA, New Jersey-Pennsylvania, Delaware Water Gap, Delaware River USA, New Mexico, Rio Grande [locale not specified] Atlantic Ocean, Hudson Canyon [submarine] New Zealand, South Island, Central Otago, Roxburgh Gorge USA, Alaska, Noatak River Hungary, Nógrádszakál, Páris-patak Canada, Ontario, Ouimet Canyon Norway, Aurlandsdalen Norway, Naeroyfjord Norway, Gudbrandsdalen Valley USA, Oklahoma, Tulsa, Oxley Nature Center People's Republic of China, Yunnan Province, Nujiang River
  - People's Republic of China, Yunnan Province, Nujiang River

# 0

[the] official Grand Canyon Ohio's Grand Canyon [the] one and only really Grand Canyon Orange County's Little Grand Canyon

Orange County's micro Grand Canyon

Oregon's Grand Canyon Oriental Grand Canyon Oriental Grand Canyon USA, Arizona, Colorado River

USA, Ohio, Clifton Gorge State Nature Preserve

- USA, Arizona, Colorado River
- USA, California, Orange County, Whiting Ranch Wilderness Park, Borrego Canyon
- USA, California, Orange County, Whiting Ranch Wilderness Park, Borrego Canyon

USA, Oregon, Owhyee River

People's Republic of China, Yunnan Province, Nu River

People's Republic of China, Yunnan Province, Nujiang River

## GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

[the] original Grand Canyon that *other* Grand Canyon [*sic*]

[The] Other Canyon
[The] Other Grand Canyon

[The] Other Grand Canyon [The] Other Grand Canyon [The] Other Grand Canyon [The] Other Grand Canyon of the East Our "Grand Canyon" Ozarks' Grandest Canyon

Jordan-Africa, Jordan Rift USA, Arizona, Colorado River [as noted with reference to Grand Canyon of Pennsylvania] USA, Arizona, Oak Creek Mexico, Copper Canyon Titania (moon of Uranus), Messina Chasmata USA, Arizona, Canyon de Chelly USA, Arizona, Colorado River [as so stated with Wadi Nakhr, Oman; and with Yellowstone River, Wyoming] USA, Arizona, Grand Canyon, Havasu Canyon USA, Arizona, Grand Canyon, North Rim USA, Arizona, Salt River Canyon USA, Arizona, Verde Valley USA, Arkansas, Ozark Mountains USA, California, Monterey Canyon [submarine] USA, Idaho, Owyhee River USA, Pennsylvania, Pine Creek USA, Texas, Palo Duro Canyon USA, Utah, Glen Canyon/Lake Powell USA, Wyoming, Yellowstone River USA, New York, Letchworth State Park Switzerland, Creux du Van USA, Missouri, Pioneer Forest, Grand Gulf State Park

### Ρ

Palóc Grand Canyon Pennsylvania's Grand Canyon Perth's Grand Canyon [The] Peruvian Grand Canyon Philadelphia's Grand Canyon piccolo Grand Canyon Polish Grand Canyon Podravina's Grand Canyon Hungary, Nógrádszakál, Páris-patak USA, Pennsylvania, Tioga County, Pine Creek State Park Australia, Western Australia, Perth Canyon [submarine] Peru, Colca River USA, Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Wissahickon Creek Gorge Italy, Apuan Alps, Orrido di Botri Poland, Dunajec River gorges Croatia, Podravina, Drava River

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

<b>Q</b> [The] "quintessential" Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Grand Canyon, South Rim
R	
[The] Real Grand Canyon	Mars, Valles Marineris
[the] real Grand Canyon	Peru, Colca River
[the] real Grand Canyon	Thailand, Ubon Ratchathani, Sam Phan Bok park
[The] Real Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Colorado River (Grand Canyon, North Rim, near Whitmore Wash)
[The] Real Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Colorado River (Grand Canyon, South Rim, near Grand Canyon village)
Red Neck Grand Canyon	USA, Georgia [locale not specified]
Rio Grande de los Cosninas	USA, Arizona, Colorado River [applied to Grand Canyon, not Colorado River]
Royal Gorge of the Grand Canyon	USA, Colorado, Arkansas River, Royal Gorge

### S

Sand Key Grand Canyon Scotland's Grand Canyon Scotland's Grand Canyon Scottish Grand Canyon [a] second Grand Canyon [the] second Grand Canyon [the] second Grand Canyon on earth Shaanxi Grand Canyon of the Yellow River Shallow Grand Canyon of South Dakota Shangri-la Grand Canyon

Sianok Grand Canyon

USA, Florida, Sand Key Reef [submarine] Scotland, Glen Coe Scotland, Larig Ghru Scotland, Cawdor Estate USA, Arizona, Gila River USA, Hawaii, Kauai, Waimea Canyon USA, Maryland, Great Falls (below), Potomac River Turkey, Ihlara Valley People's Republic of China, Inner Mongolia, Shaanxi USA, South Dakota, Badlands People's Republic of China, Yunnan, Shangri-la County, Balagezong Shangri-la Grand Canyon National Park, Yangtze River Indonesia, Bukittinggi

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Siberian Grand Canyon	Russia, Siberia [locale not determined]
Sicily's "Grand Canyon"	Italy, Sicily, Cava Grande de Cassibile
Sicily's own little "Grand Canyon"	Italy, Sicily, Cava Grande de Cassibile
Skåne's Grand Canyon	Sweden, Skåne county
Slovak Grand Canyon	Slovakia, Bôrka, Zádielska gorge
[The] Small Grand Canyon	USA, Alabama, Little River Canyon, Little River National Preserve
Small Grand Canyon	USA, New York, Genesee River, Letchworth State Park [Swedish, "Lilla
	Grand Canyon"]
[The] small Grand Canyon of Vermont	USA, Vermont, Ottauquechee River, Quechee Gorge
[The] Solar System's Grand Canyon	Mars, Valles Marineris
[The] Somoto Grand Canyon	Nicaragua, Madriz, Cañón de Somoto
Somoto's Grand Canyon	Nicaragua, Madriz, Cañón de Somoto
South Dakota's Grand Canyon	USA, South Dakota, Elk Creek Canyon
South Tyrol Grand Canyon	Italy, Tyrol, Bletterbach Gorge
South's Grand Canyon	USA, Kentucky-Virginia, Breaks Interstate Park
Srisailam's Grand Canyon	India, Andhra Pradesh, Srisailam, Bheemunikonallu
[a] sub-miniature Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Hassayampa River, near Wickenburg
Super Grand Canyon	Charon (moon of Pluto), Argo Chasma [not yet formally named canyon]
Swedish Grand Canyon	Sweden, Soderasen National Park, Kopparhatten
Swiss Grand Canyon	Switzerland
Switzerland's very own Grand Canyon	Switzerland, Rhine River Gorge, Obersaxen, near Ilanz

#### т

Tahitian Grand Canyon Tahiti's Grand Canyon Taiwan's own Grand Canyon Tennessee's Little Grand Canyon Texas's Grand Canyon of the Eocene Thailand's Grand Canyon [The . . .] see the name listed alphabetically excluding the leading definite article Thurgau Grand Canyon Tianshan Grand Canyon Tahiti [locale not specified] Tahiti [locale not specified] Taiwan, Hualien, Toroko Gorge USA, Tennessee, Tennessee River Gorge USA, Yoakum Channel, Wilcox Formation [geological subsurface] Thailand, Sam Phan Bok

Switzerland, Thurgau People's Republic of China, Xinjiang, Taklamakan desert, Tarim Basin

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Tianshan Secret Grand Canyon Tibetan Grand Canyon Tibet's Grand Canyon Tolyatti Grand Canyon Tomur Grand Canyon of Tianshan Tongling Grand Canyon/Lingtong Grand Canyon Tropical Grand Canyon People's Republic of China, Xinjiang, Taklamakan desert, Tarim Basin Tibet, Yarlung Zangbo River Tibet, Yarlung Zangbo River Russia, Tolyatti [Volga River?] People's Republic of China, Xinjiang, Taklamakan desert, Tarim Basin Jingxi County, People's Republic of China Fiji, Navua Gorge [upper Navua River, Upper Navua Conservation Area]

Underground Grand Canyon	Slovenia, Škocjan Caves
the underground Grand Canyon	USA, New Mexico, Carlsbad Caverns
underwater Grand Canyon	Gulf of Mexico, south of Timbalier Bay, Louisiana; lower Mississippi River [submarine]
underwater "Grand Canyon"	Red Sea (east of Gulf of Suez) [locale not specified] [submarine]
[an] underwater Grand Canyon	Pacific Ocean, Hawaii, Kahuna Canyon [submarine]
[an] underwater Grand Canyon	Pacific Ocean, Pito Deep [submarine]
Utah's Grand Canyon	USA, Utah, Canyonlands National Park

USA, California, Ventura County

Vietnam, near Mui Ne

USA, Vermont, Ottauquechee River, Quechee Gorge

#### V

U

Ventura County's Grand Canyon Vermont's Little Grand Canyon Vietnamese Grand Canyon

#### W

Washington's Grand Canyon	USA, Washington, Grand Coulee, Northrup Canyon
Washington's Grand Canyon	USA, Washington, Olympic Peninsula, Elwha River
West Canyon	USA, Arizona, Colorado River [Hualapai Indian Reservation] [misnomer for
	"Grand Canyon West"]
West Grand Canyon	USA, Arizona, Colorado River [Hualapai Indian Reservation] [misnomer for
	"Grand Canyon West"]
West Grand Canyon of Zhejiang	People's Republic of China, Zhejiang (western)

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

X Xihai Grand Canyon Xilamulun Grand Canyon (Three Little Gorges)

People's Republic of China, Xihai Scenic Area, Mt. Huangshan People's Republic of China, Inner Mongolia

Y Yarlung Zangbo Grand Canyon Yishui Underground Grand Canyon [cave] Yorkshire's Grand Canyon

Tibet, Yarlung Zangbo River People's Republic of China, Shandong Province England, Yorkshire, Gordale Scar

#### Ζ

Zambian Grand Canyon Zhexi Grand Canyon Zambia, Zambezi River, Songwe Gorge People's Republic of China, Linan City

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION TO THIS COMPILATION

GO TO SECTION 1: "OTHER" GRAND CANYONS

# COLOSSAL MIЯROR



# The Term "Grand Canyon" as used in Geographical Nomenclature, Analogy, Metaphor, and Neology

# Section 2

# The Term "Grand Canyon" in Analogy, Metaphor, and Neology

"Nederland is voor de sociale geografie, wat de Grand Canon is voor de physische aardrijkskunde, nl. een grote verscheidenheid van vormen en problemen, harmonisch verwerkt in een klein bestek."

[The Netherlands is to social geography what the Grand Canyon is to physical geography, *i.e.* a wide variety of shapes and problems, harmoniously processed to small specifications.]

– Isajah Bowman

#### as quoted in

J. S. Bartstra and W. Banning, eds., *Nederland Tussen de Natiën : een bijdrage tot onze cultuurgeschiedenis* [Netherlands Among the Nations : a contribution to our cultural history] [Uitgeverij Ploegsma, Amsterdam, 1946], p. 54

with the credit:

"... (adviseur van President Roosevelt voor Europese Zaken) in een interview met schrijver dezes na het Internationaal Geografisch Congres te Amsterdam (1938), gepubliceerd in "Het Volk" dd. VI-'38"

[advisor to President Roosevelt for European Affairs, in an interview with the author at the International Geographical Congress in Amsterdam (1938), published in "Het Volk" dated 6/1938].)

# THE GRAND CANON • Volume 3 GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISTROR

## INTRODUCTION TO SECTION 2: ALL THINGS RATHER LIKE THE GRAND CANYON

As WITH geographical reuses of the term "Grand Canyon", the Grand Canyon's overwhelming attraction to comparison is wealthily displayed in the creative traditions of analogy, metaphor, and neology. Writers everywhere have been affected by some aspect of physical space, cultural surrounding, or imaginative concept that conveyed the image or idea of the Grand Canyon. Many of the expressions listed here are taken from published literature and from internet websites, attended by liberal doses both of imaginative and poor writing skills; sometimes whimsy and wackiness make their ways into the list. Some even are a Grand Canyon of a stretch of the imagination!

In this compilation, the spelling "cañon" in the original sources is rewritten as "canyon". Many, if not most, of the cited examples here are direct quotations, although quotation marks are omitted in these lists to avoid distraction; the actual examples are on file. The lists are current through 2021.

**Analogies** are precisely formulated or other direct comparisons to the Grand Canyon, actual or attempted. GO TO: <u>Analogies</u>

**Metaphors** may be created to convey such various concepts and contemplations as physical greatness, temporal vastness, or ponderous characteristics of physical features, emotional states, or abstract philosophical and intellectual perspectives. The metaphors include euphemisms and the model or design names of commercial products. Many metaphors are tortuous attempts at simile, or the occasional offensive comment; but a few of the offensive ones are so sophomorically egregious that they are omitted from this collection, lacking even a liberal definition of literary merit. Also not included in the collection are references

# THE GRAND CANON • Volume 3 GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

to "Grand Canyon" that borrow upon Arizona's promotional name, "Grand Canyon State"<sup>17</sup>; for example, Grand Canyon University, Grand Canyon Council, Grand Canyon Chapter, or as associated with the names of clubs and organizations. Also omitted are declarative nomenclature such as street names or facilities (for example, Grand Canyon Avenue or The Grand Canyon Room). GO TO: <u>Metaphors</u>

**Neological constructs** include contrived words or phrases that embrace or are rooted in "Grand Canyon", but which are not analogies or metaphors. Other neological constructs are **United States Trademarks** that list products and services, registered with the United States Patent and Trademark Office; these utilize the phrase "Grand Canyon" in their registered names.

GO TO: Neological Constructs Trademarks

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Arizona Office of Tourism, "Arizona—The Official Grand Canyon State", <u>www.facebook.com/arizonatravel</u> (accessed 19 October 2011) [cited here for its designating Arizona as "the official Grand Canyon State", thus with inference that the Grand Canyon of Arizona is the "official" Grand Canyon].

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# ANALOGIES

<u>defined</u>

Descriptive phrases are quoted or paraphrased to accommodate alphabetization

A diminutive Grand Canyon A face like the Grand Canyon from the air A giant Grand Canyon like thing A gorge as highly colored as the Grand Canyon A Grand Canyon in miniature [Walnut Canyon, Arizona] A Grand Canyon of a smaller size A Grand Canyon of death rather than a valley of death A Grand Canyon of its own A Grand Canyon of sorts A Grand Canyon of them [quantity] A Grand Canyon under the sea [Sable Gully, Sable Island, Nova Scotia; submarine] A Grand Canyon with a cool river [Cirgue de Navacelles, Languedoc, France] A kind of invisible Grand Canyon on the ocean floor A kind of industrial Grand Canyon [Homestake Gold Mine, Lead, South Dakota] A kind of underwater Grand Canyon [Hudson Canyon; submarine] A lesser Grand Canyon [Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone] [The] limestone Grand Canyon [original French: *du grand cañon calcaire*!] A little Grand Canyon [Oak Creek Canyon, Arizona] A metaphorical Grand Canyon A microscopic Grand Canyon A miniature subterranean Grand Canyon A really lame Grand Canyon wannabe A shallow Grand Canyon

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Analogies

A shallow Grand Canyon of South Dakota [Badlands] A small, three-dimensional model of the Grand Canyon-inverted A sort of Grand Canyon of Colerado [sic] A subterranean Grand Canyon A truly Grand Canyon [Ithaca Chasma; on Tethys, a moon of Saturn] A two-dimensional Grand Canyon [aircraft runway] Akin to calling the Grand Canyon a hole An accident of chaos like the Grand Canvon An instant Grand Canyon [Ma'adim Vallis, Mars] An underwater Grand Canyon Appearance of the bottom suggested [this as a] process for the production of small-scale models of the Grand Cañon of Colorado [sic], inaccurate in detail, but faithful to the spirit [acid open-hearth manipulation in steel making] Arizona [is] the country of the Grand Canyon, the wonderland of the South [sic] As difficult as walking a high wire across the Grand Canyon [access to government records] As great as the Grand Canyon [impression] As hollow as the Grand Canyon As if peering into the Grand Canyon for the first time [expression of awe] As receptive as the Grand Canyon [personality] Audio equivalents of the Grand Canyon [78-rpm disk recordings, as cultural artifacts]

[A gunnery] barrage is like the Grand Canyon—it can't be describedThe Bible actually is like the Grand Canyon in some waysBig Data is like the Grand Canyon and lawyers and law firms need someone to guide them through it[A man physically] big enough to be classed with such scenic wonders as the Grand CanyonThe brain's version of the Grand Canyon [left sylvian fissure]

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Analogies

[The] canyon of canyons The cockpit of the Basic-Trainer looks like the Grand Canyon full of alarm clocks The chasm indicated by the footlights, between the orchestra and the stage itself, is as deep and as wide as the Grand Canyon Cleavage gaped like a Grand Canyon on the surface of some fleshy world Colorado River was playing the Grand Canyon like a fiddler plays a fiddle [The] colossus of canyons Conceptual Grand Canyon Cybernetic Grand Canyon

Enough holes to make a copy of the Grand Canyon The even Grander Canyon [view from the Grand Canyon Skywalk, Hualapai Indian Reservation] Extravehicular activity in space [space walk] like flying through the Grand Canyon as a bird

The feeling of being a little molecule at the bottom of a galactic Grand Canyon Fissures appear to be the size of the Grand Canyon under the Scanning Electron Microscope [A] Floating Grand Canyon. It was like a sky version of the Grand Canyon forming right in front of us [break in fog, seen aerially]

[The] Gap between family-planning policy and fulfillment that makes the Grand Canyon look like a Texas creek
 [The] Gap between the present and the dream is like the Grand Canyon that just does not want to get smaller
 Gigantic columns towering aloft like the awful battlements of the grand canyon of Arizona [marble structures in Washington, D.C.]
 The gloomy grandeur of a great Pessimist is like the twilight of the Canyon of the Colorado

[A] Grand Canyon analogy

Grand Canyon as Buckingham Palace, representing source of unique American art, character, and culture

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Analogies

Grand Canyon (Death Canyon) [roller coaster (design only)] Grand Canyon East [Radio City Music Hall, New York City] [A] Grand Canyon echo Grand Canyon effect The Grand Canyon is like a cliff [A] grand canyon like a mini canyon Grand Canyon in character [A] Grand Canyon in miniature [Crotan Breaks, Texas; Badlands of South Dakota; and others] [A] Grand Canyon'd push Grand Canyon-like abyss Grand Canyon-like appearance Grand Canyon-like area Grand Canyon-like atmosphere Grand Canyon-like background [imagery] Grand Canyon-like beauty Grand Canyon-like canyon Grand Canyon-like chasm [idealogical separation] Grand Canyon-like chasm [physical] Grand Canyon-like cirque Grand Canyon-like crater Grand Canyon-like creation Grand Canyon-like crevasse Grand Canyon-like distance Grand Canyon-like divide Grand Canyon-like drop off Grand Canyon-like effect Grand Canyon-like environment Grand Canyon-like environment in outer space

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Analogies

Grand Canyon-like equivalent [a comparison of canyons] Grand Canyon-like expanse Grand Canyon-like experience Grand Canyon-like feel Grand Canyon-like floor Grand Canyon-like formation Grand Canyon-like gap [ideological separation] Grand Canyon-like gap [physical] Grand Canyon-like gash Grand Canyon-like generational divide Grand Canyon-like gorge Grand Canyon-like gulf [ideological separation] Grand Canyon-like gulf [physical] Grand Canyon-like hole Grand Canyon-like landscape Grand Canyon-like leap [of time] Grand Canyon-like leap [conceptual, separating two events] Grand Canyon-like leap [idealogical separation] Grand Canyon-like length Grand Canyon-like "Lost Valley" Grand Canyon-like margin [time] Grand Canyon-like memory picture Grand Canyon-like mining operation Grand Canyon-like opening Grand Canyon-like park Grand Canyon-like piece of terrain Grand Canyon-like potential landscape Grand Canyon-like proportions

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Analogies

Grand Canyon-like river [A] Grand Canyon-like rock Grand Canyon-like rock formations Grand Canyon-like sandstone mountain landscape Grand Canyon-like scar Grand Canyon-like scene Grand Canyon-like section Grand Canyon-like site Grand Canyon-like skin break Grand Canyon-like span Grand Canyon-like spread Grand Canyon-like surprise Grand Canyon-like surrounding Grand Canyon-like texture Grand Canyon-like valley Grand Canyon-like view Grand Canyon-like vista Grand Canyon-like void Grand Canyon-like wall Grand Canyon-like window of opportunity Grand Canyon of Art [art project] Grand Canyon of the Arctic [coastal plain of the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, "as magnificent and rare as the Grand Canyon"; Sierra Club action alert] Grand Canyon red [a natural color] [The] Grand Canyon reversed [Mississippi Valley] Grand Canyon ring around one's hair [as caused by a hat band] Grand Canyon scale Grand Canyon shape

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Analogies

Grand Canyon style cliffs The Grand Canyon that needs no introductions [Grand Canyon, Arizona] The Grand Canyon, the stereotype of what a canyon's supposed to look like Grand Canyon-type landscape Grand Canyon type mountain [skyline in a scenic panorama viewed from a water surface] Grand Canyon type pectus excavatum [medical terminology, extreme eccentric canal type] Grand Canyon views [not at Grand Canyon] Grand Canyon with a roof over it [Carlsbad Caverns] [A] Grand Canyon with water [Lake Powell] [The] Grand Canyon with water [Pictured Rocks shoreline, Lake Superior, Michigan] [The] Grand Canyon with water in it ["Lake Powell in California", "where six states corner" (sic!)]

Grand Canyonee Grand Canyoney Grand Canyonish Grand-Canyonized [A] Grand Canyonly insurmountable loss Grand Canyon's beautiful sister [Lake Powell] Grand Canyony Grand Ravine [World War I, map feature that "gave grave concern . . . [to those] who coupled it in their minds with the Grand Cañon of Colorado" (sic)] GrandCanyonesque grandcanyonesque grander than the Grand Canyon grandish canyon [A] Grand-like canyon Grandy Canyon

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Analogies

His home office resembled the Grand Canyon, with a single, narrow path through the four-foot piles of books to his desk

I will beat him like a rented mule at the Grand Canyon [fishing contest] [with an internal metaphor!] Imagine the Grand Canyon in a rain forest Inspired by the silhouette of the Grand Canyon [style of hold for use on wooden climbing walls] Internal Grand Canyon

[A] kind of invisible Grand Canyon on the ocean floor [Monterey Canyon, coastal California] [The] king of canyons

Land broken up with regular Grand Canyon effects The land of my childhood is a Grand Canyon Landing a satellite on an asteroid "likened to landing a jumbo jet in a moving Grand Canyon" Like a green Grand Canyon on a smaller scale [Pico Grande, Madeira] Like a Grand Canyon of Arizona [Great Rift Valley, Africa] Like a Grand-Canyon-y of some sort Like a Grand-Canyon-y of some sort Like a mini submarine Grand Canyon Like a miniature Grand Canyon, the written Constitution [of the United States] exposes America's colorful history Like a pebble resting within the great expanse of the Grand Canyon Like a shallow Grand Canyon Like a small Grand Canyon [numerous examples of geographic comparison and analogy] Like a tropical Grand Canyon [Navua River Gorge, Viti Levu, Fiji] Like an inverse Grand Canyon with water pouring over all sides [Iguazú Falls, Rio Iguazú, Misiones, Argentina/Paraná, Brazil]

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Analogies

Like being in the Grand Canyon—height-wise Like dropping a pebble into the Grand Canyon Like hiking in an uncharted part of the Grand Canyon [emotional separation] Like looking down into the Grand Canyon from the El Tovar balcony Like passing through the Grand Canyon of Colorado [sic] [stock yard of a paving-brick plant] Like seeing the Grand Canyon for the first time Like swimming through a narrow Grand Canyon Like the Grand Canyon filled with thick jungle Like the Grand Canyon flooded [analogy for Sable Gully (or The Gully), submarine feature off Nova Scotia] Like the Grand Canyon: it doesn't matter if you love it or you hate it, it's a huge landmark that you can't pretend doesn't exist Like the Grand Canyon of San Diego [analogy for El Capitan Open Space Preserve] [Like] the Grand Canyon under the earth [Skocianske Jame, cave in Slovenia] Like the Grand Canyon underwater Like the Grand Canyon with a lid on it [Silver Springs, Florida] [submerged] Like the legendary "subterranean grand canyon" [putative UFO base] Like walking around the Grand Canyon [construction excavation] [making something small] Look like the Grand Canyon [technological enhancement; example is scanning electron microscope] Look[s] like a crack in the pavement or the entrance to the Grand Canyon [perspective]

[A] mega Grand Canyon [Greenland, geological feature below the ice]
[The] mimic Grand Canyon [Mukuntuweap National Monument, Utah (Zion National Park); also "the desert Yosemite"]
"mini grand canyon' like holes" [coal strip mines in Queensland, Australia]
mini Grand Canyon-esque site [Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area, Delaware River, New Jersey-Pennsylvania]
[A] miniature Grand Canyon [Verde Valley, Arizona]

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Analogies

nano-Grand-Canyon-like structure [single-electron shut-off transistor technology] New Mexico's version of the Grand Canyon [Rio Grande Gorge] Not unlike admiring the Grand Canyon while gazing through a straw Noumes, New Caledonia, like a bit of Paris with the Grand Canyon for a background

Open like the Grand Canyon

The PhD experience feels like the Grand Canyon [an analogy to hiking down and up the Grand Canyon] [A] pocket-sized Grand Canyon [Colorado National Monument] [The] Prodigal Son story, to be experienced from several vantage points like the Grand Canyon Progress in health education about as rapid as erosion of the Grand Canyon

Query of Grand Canyon-size

Radio bandwidth is a national resource not unlike the Grand Canyon Reverberation like a hundred yodelers in the Grand Canyon

Seeing the future of family medicine in the U.S. and Canada is like seeing the Grand Canyon in a snowstorm

She was as easy to look at as the Grand Canyon

Silence like in the Grand Canyon

[A] slightly-more-shallow Grand Canyon [Lake Havasu]

[A] smile like sunrise over Grand Canyon

Snow drifts like driving between the walls of the Grand Canyon

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Analogies

Some data base management systems are like a trip to the Grand Canyon. (Interesting to visit, but you wouldn't want to live there.) Some kind of Grand Canyon but filled with water [A] sort of Grand Canyon of Colerado [*sic*] Sound like the Grand Canyon [snare drum] [His] spiritual landscape was like the grand canyon of the Colorado, with its heights and depths of God's verities

Ukrainian mini-version of the Grand Canyon of Colorado [sic] [Aktovsky Canyon, Mykolaiv, Ukraine]

[A] veritable Grand Canyon cliff of modern hotels [shorefront in Atlantic City, New Jersey]

Wintry version of the Grand Canyon

Your Very Own Grand Canyon [Zillmer Canyon Via Ferrata; promotion for CMH Cariboos Lodge in British Columbia]

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION OF THIS COMPILATION

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# **METAPHORS, euphemisms, and similes** *defined*

see also the section on United States Trademarks

Leading articles "a", "an", and "the" are retained only when they are needed for improved grammatical clarity, but are not alphabetized. Descriptive phrases are quoted or paraphrased.

A grand character beats the grand canyon

A New York Grand Canyon [the plaza at 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York City]

A REAL Grand Canyon [225,000-km long "canyon of fire" left by coronal mass ejection on the sun]

Abstraction grand canyon [humorous metaphor for the "abstraction gap" between application refining and its mapping; in digital-chip design and manufacturing]

Abyssus [Razer Abyssus SE computer mouse model; named for Crotalus oreganus abyssus, Grand Canyon rattlesnake]

[An] act of God, like the Grand Canyon

[An] actuarial Grand Canyon

The alternative Grand Canyon [Grand Canyon West, Hualapai Indian Reservation]

"Alps in Quality, Grand Canyon in Price"

America's emotional Grand Canyon

American "Grand Canyon" standard [noise reduction regulation for helicopters]

[The] anti-Grand Canyon [a favorable emotional impression of Canyon de Chelly, Arizona, compared to Grand Canyon]

Architectural Grand Canyon [conceptual; 20th century "machine age" architecture as part of a cultural current of thought and instinct]

[An] arctic Grand Canyon [cold Sabzak Pass, Afghanistan]

Arizona's Grand Canyon, nature's three-dimensional museum

Arrogance enough to fill the Grand Canyon

As black and deep as the Grand Canyon [the "black chasm between war and peace"]

As deep as the Grand Canyon

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

As empty as the Grand Canyon As hollow as the Grand Canyon As one looks over the wooden parapets on Fourth Avenue down into the Grand Canyon of the Colorado at Union Square

"Bank Grand Canyon" [in German; model of plastic hiker's hut, or picnic table with roof]
[A] barrier raised between people as impassable as a canyon of the Colorado
Barry Goldwater as Grand Canyon
Bass that can fill up the Grand Canyon [Bass tone]
[A] "Big Dig" [Grand Canyon analogy to the "Big Dig" highway construction project in Boston, Massachusetts]
[A] biochemical grand canyon separating microevolution and megaevolution
Biological Grand Canyon of North America [Sky Islands region of Arizona]
[A] blank wall as thick as the Grand Canyon [referring to an individual's personality]
Blue-collar workers' Grand Canyon [the area around the city of Wisconsin Dells, Wisconsin, with family-oriented attractions offering group rates through workers' unions]

Brooklyn's answer to the Grand Canyon [highway pothole]

Café Grand Canyon [Nazareth, Belgium] [Grand Canyon as a/the] canyon of canyons [Grand Canyon as a] canyon of canyons of canyons Chateau Grand Canyon [Pauillac wine label (France), Chateau B. Jugla, Gironde; likely refers actually to Grand Canyon du Verdon] Child actors['] heads can get bigger than the Grand Canyon Choruses [sound] large enough to fill the Grand Canyon Christian Grand Canyon [Creationist interpretation of Grand Canyon genesis] [As] completely isolated from a place as though the Grand Canyon lay between Conceptual Grand Canyon [capitalized; metaphorical gap between two concepts] [A] concrete and glass Grand Canyon of buildings

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Confidence [enough] to fill up the Grand Canyon The connoisseur's Grand Canyon [North Rim of the Grand Canyon of the Colorado River] Corruption [enough] to fill up the Grand Canyon [Grand Canyon as the] cosmic vagina of our planet Crack in her voice the size of the Grand Canyon [Has] created a canyon of the Colorado Credibility gap as wide as the Grand Canyon Crimp into the plans about as big as the Grand Canyon Crossing the Grand Canyon in two leaps [academic policy]

[The] dark chasm between war and peace, as black and deep as the Grand Canyon itself
Delusions of grandeur big enough to fill the Grand Canyon
Denmark's "Grand Canyon" [North Sea coast, as a pristine viewscape]
Difference between expectation and fulfillment is as wide as the Grand Canyon
[A] Digest of the American Grand Canyon hanging between sea and sky [Piana, Corsica]
Digital divide becoming the Grand Canyon
Ditch bigger than the Grand Canyon called sin
Dwarf Grand Canyon

Eastern version of the Grand Canyon [Delaware Water Gap, New Jersey-Pennsylvania] Editorial and ethical Grand Canyon Electric Grand Canyon [microelectronics] Emotional Grand Canyon [An] Empty Grand Canyon [personality; "as empty as"] Enough chutzpah to fill the Grand Canyon [An] Entire Grand Canyon of low-frequency information [bass component in music]

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Equatorial Grand Canyon [economics] Even the Grand Canyon could never hold the living, moving mystery of a convent reception day [An] Experience comparable in sound to the wondrous sight of the Grand Canyon [Philadelphia Orchestra]

[The] faultline of tourism, its Grand Canyon [individuals, by validating themselves in tourism, also change other places and people] Fissures appear to be the size of the Grand Canyon under the Scanning Electron Microscope Florida's Grand Canyon [submerged springs in Florida; collectively as like a destination]

[A] galactic Grand Canyon of difference
Gap between [ages] 40 and 50 is like the Grand Canyon
[A] Gender Grand Canyon [gender gap in an electorate]
[A] giant Grand Canyon
Gran Cañón [lawn sprinkler model]
Gran Cañon [Mexican cigar brand]
gran canon [typographical family of large fonts; listed here as a matter of disambiguation]
Gran Cañon Baja Bush Snapdragon [horticultural variety]
Grand Butter Pecanyon [ice cream theme flavor, Shamrock Farms dairy, Flagstaff, Arizona]

[A or the] Grand Canyon [metaphor for a large physical gap]

[A or the] Grand Canyon [metaphor for an impasse or obstacle between opposing viewpoints, or an ideological separation]

"Le Grand Canyon" [19th century men's collar style; satirical] [NOTE: "Le Grand Canon" is also a family name.]

Grand Canyon [acupuncture area; regarding blood vessels; Tai Yuan LG-9; volar surface of the wrist just lateral to the radial artery] Grand Canyon [artificial masonry style]

Grand Canyon [Avon<sup>®</sup> Destination eau de toilette] [also as Destination Grand Canyon eau de toilette, or roll-on deodorant] Grand Canyon [barbeque grill model (gas); BBGrill, Outtrade [firm], Netherlands, Germany, Hong Kong]

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon [beauty treatment style]
Grand Canyon [bicycle model]
Grand Canyon [boat model]
Grand Canyon [bottled water brand]
Grand Canyon [burger style]
Grand Canyon [carpet design]
Grand Canyon [cat furniture]
Grand Canyon [ceramic tile model]
Grand Canyon [children's recreational equipment model]
Grand Canyon [coffee table design; mirror-polished stainless steel with tempered glass top]
Grand Canyon [condominium model]
Grand Canyon [cultivar (green bean)]
Grand Canyon [current of thought and instinct forming a "channel" through civilizations and cultures]
Grand Canyon [cushion cover style]
Grand Canyon [Finnish style of interior design]
Grand Canyon [fireworks product]
Grand Canyon [floor planking product; Barlinek]
Grand Canyon [flooring tile product; Upofloor, Espoo, Sweden]
Grand Canyon [flooring product; Congoleum <sup>®</sup> , "Grand Canyon" series]
Grand Canyon [flooring product; "Shaw Grand Canyon flooring in Bright Angel" (style)]
Grand Canyon [folding table model]
Grand Canyon [garden cascade model]
Grand Canyon [glass tile model]
Grand Canyon [grand prix "cattle drive" action course]
Grand Canyon [grass cultivar of the genus Hosta, Family Liliaceae]
Grand Canyon [home building model]
Grand Canyon [human chest wall deformity (pectus excavatum)]
Grand Canyon [ink color]

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

### Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon [kitchen and bar counter style]
Grand Canyon [laminated flooring style]
Grand Canyon [leather finishing style]
Grand Canyon [linoleum flooring style]
Grand Canyon [litter container model (post-mounted)]
Grand Canyon [Levegens (brand) watch model, fashioned from bamboo]
Grand Canyon [mattress model]
Grand Canyon [metal-roofing color]
The Grand Canyon [menu item]
Grand Canyon [middle-class America]
Grand Canyon [motorcycle model]
Grand Canyon [multifunction delay and looper pedal (Electro-Harmonix)]
Grand Canyon [offset-printing substrate style]
Grand Canyon [paint color]
Grand Canyon [pedometer model]
Grand Canyon [Pilsner glassware style]
Grand Canyon [pinball amusement arcade machine]
Grand Canyon [playground equipment style]
Grand Canyon [porcelain tile style]
Grand Canyon [printing blanket style for varnish application]
Grand Canyon [pump manufactured by Canyon Technical Services that employs a proprietary "Grand Canyon Process" used in the fracturing of rock in shale-gas extraction]
Grand Canyon [race identity]
Grand Canyon [recliner-rocker model]
Grand Canyon [recreational vehicle model]
Grand Canyon [roofing shingle model]
Grand Canyon [sectional sofa style]
Grand Canyon [shower faucet style]

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon [sunglasses style] Grand Canyon [tattoo ink color]<sup>18</sup> Grand Canyon [tent model] Grand Canyon [vinyl flooring collection] Grand Canyon [wall mantel model of electrical faux fireplace] Grand Canyon ["Western Decor 'Grand Canyon'" props arrangement, 10 m in width; actually depicts Monument Valley photo background, with teepee, "totem pole" and spears (African in appearance), and various "rustic" props] Grand Canyon: A gorge that separates science from ideology Grand Canyon across eternity Grand Canyon and aloneness Grand Canyon and curriculum theory Grand Canyon and literacy [The] Grand Canyon approach to art-making and showing [depersonalization; spaces one would never live in] Grand Canyon as a canyon of sin and death [spiritual divide] Grand Canyon as a chasm between Congress and the White House Grand Canyon as a metaphor for a career Grand Canyon as a metaphor for deep divisions separating metropolitan communities Grand Canyon as a metaphor for slow cutting of sorrow Grand Canyon as a miniature history of the earth Grand Canyon as an architectural style Grand Canyon as an eternal spiritual divide Grand Canyon as God's Las Vegas [as graphical display] Grand Canyon behavior [in mathematical functions] Grand Canyon between available knowledge and implementation of that knowledge Grand Canyon between personalities

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> The manufacturer also has a "Hoover Dam" ink color. "Grand Canyon" is a light brown-orange; "Hoover Dam" is a light dark-brown. Both are listed on the "oranges" page of its color chart.

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon between secularists Grand Canyon Blue [shoe color] [A] Grand Canyon break [size] [A] Grand Canyon called "sin" and "death" Grand Canyon Castle Rock [masonry product] [The] Grand Canyon center field [Yankee Stadium] Grand Canyon center of gravity deep [A] Grand Canyon chasm [between generations] Grand Canyon Cheesecake ["bigger than huge serving"] [A] Grand Canyon cliff of modern hotels Grand Canyon consultation [type of consultative challenge in general practice medicine] Grand Canyon copper [hair dye color] Grand Canyon crackle finish [design element] Grand Canyon-deep Grand Canyon depth Grand Canyon Displays [monitor product series] Grand Canyon echoing Grand Canyon effect [body sway, inversely related to the distance of visual targets] Grand Canyon effect [occultation in global-positioning coverage] Grand Canyon ego Grand Canyon Fairbanks [sleeping bag model] Grand Canyon filled with water Grand Canyon for bibliophiles [Long Room in Old Library, Trinity College, Dublin] Grand Canyon for life [for living things] Grand Canyon for potential profit Grand Canyon for Southern Arizona [A] Grand Canyon full of . . . [A] Grand Canyon gash in the whole intellectual structure of the world [World War I]

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon glass [in manufactured door] Grand Canyon golf courses [Something that is] Grand Canyon huge Grand Canyon illustrating man's separation from God because of sin [A] Grand Canyon in a cloudbank [A] Grand Canyon in left-center field [baseball] [A] Grand Canyon in verdant miniature [Black River Gorge, Mauritius] Grand Canyon inside of a tree [termite-eaten tree] Grand Canyon is the Disney World of national parks Grand Canyon level [as in an "all-time high"] Grand Canyon-level echoes [A] Grand Canyon made of aluminum oxide [product of nanotechnology] Grand Canyon metaphor Grand Canyon mitten [clothing style] Grand Canyon minus the tourism Grand Canyon Monte Carlo [error for grand canon Monte Carlo (µVT), a large canonical statistical set] Grand Canyon of a ballpark [Forbes Field, Pittsburgh] Grand Canyon of a blank spot Grand Canyon of a bump Grand Canyon of a chance Grand Canyon of a chasm Grand Canyon of a compliment Grand Canyon of con-men [P. T. Barnum] Grand Canyon of a dale [Eden Valley, Peak District, United Kingdom] [A] Grand Canyon of dangerous chemicals Grand Canyon of a detective story [A] Grand Canyon of difference Grand Canyon of a dip

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of a distance Grand Canyon of a field Grand Canyon of a gap Grand Canyon of a home [A] Grand Canyon of intellectual disrepute [A] grand canyon of a living room [A] grand canyon of a measure Grand Canyon of a mistake Grand Canyon of a mouth Grand Canyon of a murky chasm [between having and wanting to do something] Grand Canyon of a new manhood Grand Canyon of a problem Grand Canyon of a rut [A] Grand Canyon of a score [music] Grand Canyon of a smile Grand Canyon of a space [specifically, parking space] Grand Canyon of a split Grand Canyon of a stretch [conceptual, as in imagination] Grand Canyon of a trade gap Grand Canyon of a tunnel Grand Canyon of a voice Grand Canyon of Acoustics [The Superspeaker [electronic product], Jewett Radio and Phonograph Co.] Grand Canyon of adult education research [Syracuse University Resources for Educators of Adults (SUREA)] Grand Canyon of all actors [Jack Nicholson] Grand Canyon of all cracks Grand Canyon of all dive sites [AuAu Crater, Hawaii; submarine] Grand Canyon of all divides [religion] Grand Canyon of all fissures [metaphorical weakness]

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of all holes [predicament] Grand Canyon of all schisms Grand Canyon of all suppositions Grand Canyon of American capitalism [Pittsburgh area] Grand Canyon of American heritage [Potomac Heritage National Scenic Trail] Grand Canyon of American history and culture [Potomac River] Grand Canyon of American life [gap between wealth and workers] Grand Canyon of American music [singer Johnny Cash] Grand Canyon of American politics [gender gap] Grand Canyon of American Sounds [Long Island Sound] Grand Canyon of an abyss [difference between rhetoric and reality] Grand Canyon of an age gap Grand Canyon of an obvious response Grand Canyon of an open pit mine Grand Canyon of an outfield Grand Canyon of animal suffering Grand Canyon of apathy Grand Canyon of armor power [Fort Hood, Texas] Grand Canyon of artistic license Grand Canyon of bad journalism [internet news] Grand Canyon of bad movies Grand Canyon of baseball [Yankee Stadium, New York] Grand Canyon of beauty Grand Canyon of black-white incomprehension and mistrust [race division] Grand Canyon of blazing lights and flickering reputations [Broadway, New York City] Grand Canyon of books [book warehouse] Grand Canyon of books [library wing] Grand Canyon of bookstores

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of Botswana's game preserves [Chobe National Park, as a scenic analogy] Grand Canyon of bubbles [metaphorical bubbles, as in real estate price rises; a double metaphor] Grand Canyon of bureaucratic ineptitude Grand Canyon of Calligraphy Grand Canyon of Canada [Banff, as an inspirational sight] Grand Canyon of canyons grand canyon of canyons [John Muir quotation; in reference to Grand Canyon of Arizona] Grand Canyon of captives [Arizona's trend in increasing numbers of captive insurance company formations] Grand Canyon of carbon sequestration [subterranean geological repository for waste carbon dioxide] Grand Canyon of career-threatening barriers Grand Canyon of carrot cakes grand canyon of cash-deficiency and self-confidence void Grand Canyon of cave diving [Chassahowitzka Wildlife Management Area, Florida] Grand Canyon of center consoles [automobile feature] Grand Canyon of change Grand Canyon of chasms [ideological separation between cultural groups] Grand Canyon of choices Grand Canyon of cinema [Cannes, France] Grand Canyon of cities [Venice] [A] Grand Canyon of civilization [Hebrew language] [A] Grand Canyon of cliffs and valleys Grand Canyon of clear air Grand Canyon of clock radios Grand Canyon of clock radios Grand Canyon of college [as a metaphorical "high point" of experience] Grand Canyon of color [artwork of Edna Hibel] Grand Canyon of commerce Grand Canyon of computer shopping

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of concrete [housing construction project in Penang, Malaysia] Grand Canyon of consulting skills Grand Canyon of consumer sentiment Grand Canyon of Convention Grand Canyon of creativity and healing Grand Canyon of crow's feet [skin] [A] Grand Canyon of cuts [in context referred to a broad space of physical cuts on the body] Grand Canyon of cyber space Grand Canyon of death Grand Canyon of deep pockets [IBM] Grand Canyon of deep pockets [Microsoft Network Music] Grand Canyon of "deep valley" beds Grand Canyon of depressions Grand Canyon of depth Grand Canyon of depth and distance Grand Canyon of desire Grand Canyon of devastation [World Trade Center, post-9/11] Grand Canyon of differences Grand Canyon of disbelief Grand Canyon of disinterest Grand Canyon of dissatisfaction Grand Canyon of distance [between things, real or metaphorical] Grand Canyon of distribution practices and policies Grand Canyon of ditches Grand Canyon of doubt Grand Canyon of economic cost and commitment Grand Canyon of economic predictions Grand Canyon of economics

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of emptiness [e.g., morality, failure, spatial, unfulfillment, emotion] Grand Canyon of empty guesses Grand Canyon of empty seats Grand Canyon of environmental differences Grand Canyon of equity values Grand Canyon of Eternity Grand Canyon of evolution [Olduvai Gorge] Grand Canyon of excuses Grand Canyon of expertise Grand Canyon of Fail [metaphorical canyon receiving State of Arizona's expenditures on border fence with Mexico] Grand Canyon of FASD [Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders information gap] Grand Canyon of Fear Grand Canyon of fear and mistrust Grand Canyon of files Grand Canyon of fire [Hell] Grand Canyon of fishing [Big Hook Wilderness Camps, Opasquia Provincial Park, Ontario] Grand Canyon of flesh Grand Canyon of Florida [Everglades; ecological considerations] Grand Canyon of foliage Grand Canyon of folly Grand Canyon of France [Jean d'Arc, Joan of Arc] Grand Canyon of gaps [between things, real or metaphorical] Grand Canyon of generation gaps Grand Canyon of genetics Grand Canyon of gentle lunacy [in guessing how others feel about one's self] Grand Canyon of gigs Grand Canyon of glucose based disabilities [diabetes] Grand Canyon of God's genuine real-time concern

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of God's grace Grand Canyon of Grand Canyonness [euphemism specifically for the Grand Canyon of Arizona] Grand Canyon of greatness Grand Canyon of grief and emptiness Grand Canyon of gulfs [political bipartisanism] Grand Canyon of health coverage Grand Canyon of height and mass [a real estate development] [A] Grand Canyon of his own [*i.e.*, of mankind's own creation; in reference to a strip mine] Grand Canyon of history [2nd-3rd decades of 20th century] Grand Canyon of history education Grand Canyon of holes Grand Canyon of horology [watch] Grand Canyon of human action [Hong Kong] Grand Canyon of human creation [*i.e.*, of human construction] Grand Canyon of human oblivion Grand Canyon of humanity Grand Canyon of hunts Grand Canyon of Huron County [Ohio] [postulated fate of drainage ditch] Grand Canyon of ice [Jakobshavn Glacier fjord, Ilulissat, Greenland] Grand Canyon of ignorance Grand Canyon of illogic Grand Canyon of impossibility Grand Canyon of industry [General Electric machine shop, Schenectady, New York] Grand Canyon of ineffectiveness and lost opportunity Grand Canyon of intelligence [schism between the Central Intelligence Agency and the President of the United States] Grand Canyon of international affairs grand canyon of international icons [advertisements in Times Square] Grand Canyon of invisibility [purposeful ignorance of something beyond "normalcy"]

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of irony Grand Canyon of Isaiah [scripture]<sup>19</sup> Grand Canyon of judgement Grand Canyon of knowledge Grand Canyon of lack of services Grand Canyon of lapses Grand Canyon of leadership voids Grand Canyon of life [submarine canyon] Grand Canyon of light Grand Canyon of literature Grand Canyon of local [small-region advertising efficiency] Grand Canyon of longing [love] Grand Canyon of love Grand Canyon of lunacy Grand Canyon of marxism Grand Canyon of messes Grand Canyon of metaphysics, the cleavage between Appearance and Reality Grand Canyon of misery Grand Canyon of mistrust Grand Canyon of misunderstanding Grand Canyon of morality Grand Canyon of mutual disrespect and mistrust

Grand Canyon of my heart

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> Ecclesiastical usages such as this have probably been mistakenly respelled from original phrases that referred to canons, specifically "grand canons", of Biblical teachings. In this context I have also seen, in some older literature, references to "the grand canyon of ~" a book or passage in the Bible. When not thus used in the metaphorical sense of "a grand canyon" of separation between philosophical views, etc., the writer should have penned "the grand canon of ~", perhaps also mistaking that usages of "canon" should be pronounced and spelled "canyon".

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of nature places that aren't the Grand Canyon Grand Canyon of need Grand Canyon of needs Grand Canyon of neglect Grand Canyon of New Mexico [putative government "cover-ups" of Roswell, New Mexico, UFO information] Grand Canyon of New York [i.e., Grand Canyon that is New York City] Grand Canyon of New York City restaurants [Angelica's Kitchen] Grand Canyon of ninety million potholes grand canyon of oblivion Grand Canyon of obvious, syrupy hypocrisy Grand Canyon of Ohio [subtitled reference in song title, Gift Shop] Grand Canyon of opportunity Grand Canyon of opposition Grand Canyon of oral literature Grand Canyon of originality Grand Canyon of our historical landscape [American Civil War] Grand Canyon of our own graves [A] Grand Canyon of our own making [metaphorical, not physical] Grand Canyon of overgeneralization Grand Canyon of overstatement Grand Canyon of pain Grand Canyon of Parkinson's disease Grand Canyon of philosophy that separates two sides [of thought] Grand Canyon of pitchers' parks [Petco Park, San Diego; baseball stadium] Grand Canyon of political promises Grand Canyon of poverty Grand Canyon of quantum physics [The] Grand Canyon of rapids [Lava Falls, Colorado River]

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of recessions Grand Canyon of red ink [A] Grand Canyon of Resurrection realities<sup>20</sup> Grand Canyon of the Money Grubbers [Broadway, New York City] Grand Canyon of the Show [architectural metaphor, exhibit space at Genoa boat show, 1972] Grand Canyon of rice terraces Grand Canyon of righteousness [The] Grand Canyon of rivers [Snake River Canyon, Wyoming] Grand Canyon of rock formations Grand Canyon of rubbish ["huge pile of rubbish" dumped on playing field at Croydon, south London] Grand Canyon of sand [golf course sand trap] Grand Canyon of saying nothing Grand Canyon of science fiction mythology [sublime emptiness] Grand Canyon of Scripture [various definitions]<sup>21</sup> Grand Canyon of Scripture's sufficiency [Psalm 119]<sup>22</sup> Grand Canyon of sea kayaking [northeastern Vancouver Island, British Columbia] [A] Grand Canyon of secrets Grand Canyon of secular calamity and global change Grand Canyon of separation Grand Canyon of sex [metaphorical perspective]

<sup>21</sup> See previous note.

<sup>22</sup> See previous note.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> Ecclesiastical usages such as this have probably been mistakenly respelled from original phrases that referred to canons, specifically "grand canons", of Biblical teachings. In this context I have also seen, in some older literature, references to "the grand canyon of ~" a book or passage in the Bible. When not thus used in the metaphorical sense of "a grand canyon" of separation between philosophical views, etc., the writer should have penned "the grand canon of ~", perhaps also mistaking that usages of "canon" should be pronounced and spelled "canyon".

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of shells [fireworks product] Grand Canyon of silence Grand Canyon of sinks [product metaphor, kitchen sink] Grand Canyon of skin [A] Grand Canyon of skyscrapers Grand Canyon of slow [descriptive of a car wash speed] Grand Canyon of slums Grand Canyon of snow [descriptive of a melted waterway in snow] Grand Canyon of snow [metaphorical expression for a landscape] Grand Canyon of sorrow Grand Canyon of space [space of separation] Grand Canyon of spatial bravura Grand Canyon of spectacularly eroded rose and orange pinnacles Grand Canyon of storage spaces [garage] Grand Canyon of strategy Grand Canyon of strip mining Grand Canyon of sugar, cola, mouthwash and deodorant [supermarket] Grand Canyon of tax loopholes Grand Canyon of tenements [streetscape in New York] Grand Canyon of Texas [metaphor for Col. Travis of the Alamo] Grand Canyon of Texas [metaphorical line in the sand, as of the Alamo] Grand Canyon of the Arctic [Arctic National Wildlife Refuge as a metaphorical Grand Canyon] Grand Canyon of the Bible [*Ephesians*]<sup>23</sup> Grand Canyon of the Bible [as the Word of God; jumping Grand Canyon as a leap of faith] Grand Canyon of the Black Plaque [euphemism for decayed teeth]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> See previous note.

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of the blogosphere Grand Canyon of the Colorado in miniature [Waimea Canyon, Kaui, Hawaii] Grand Canyon of the Colored Porter [Pullman car passageway] [A] Grand Canyon of the depths [Palancar reef, Cozumel, Mexico] Grand Canyon of the digital age [Meadowlands Xanadu mall, New Jersey] Grand Canyon of the feet [large foot size] Grand Canyon of the flu Grand Canyon of the G.O.P. [Wall Street, New York City] [Grand Old Party (Republican Party)] Grand Canyon of the Great Illusion [morality] Grand Canyon of the industrial revolution [River Taff, Taff Valley between Merthyr and Cardiff, Wales, England] Grand Canyon of the mechanized world [Ford Motor Co.'s Willow Run assembly plant, Detroit] Grand Canyon of the Metrorail system [Car no. 6027, Washington, DC, Metro; used for endurance testing of materials such as seat coverings] Grand Canyon of the Mideast [cultural metaphor] Grand Canyon of the mid-twenties [age metaphor] Grand Canyon of the mind grand canyon of the mountains Grand Canyon of the Nation's cultural resources [Potomac River watershed] Grand Canyon of the new economy Grand Canyon of the online environment ["digital divide" between "traditional" internet and mobile communications] Grand Canyon of the Rattlesnakes [possessive; pertaining to the Rattlesnake clan(?) of the Zuñi tribe] Grand Canyon of the soul Grand Canyon of the spirit Grand Canyon of the Styx [sin] Grand Canyon of the universe [the metaphysical universe] Grand Canyon of the world [metaphysical construct] Grand Canyon of the Yellow [money, in New York City banking district] Grand Canyon of thespianism

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon of Time Grand Canyon of torture [bar exam in legal profession] Grand Canyon of trade deficits Grand Canyon of train stations [Grand Central Station, New York] Grand Canyon of trees Grand Canyon of truth Grand Canyon of two worlds [emotional separation] Grand Canyon of unanswered questions Grand Canyon of unfathomable intelligence Grand Canyon of U.S. civilization [New York City] Grand Canyon of valleys [economic measurement] Grand Canyon of valleys [emotions] grand canyon of verbosity [generally, public reports] Grand Canyon of walking safety [in a snow blower advertisement] [A] grand canyon of warehouses [Portland Street, Manchester, England] Grand Canyon of wealth and sophistication Grand Canyon of white space Grand Canyon of words and wine Grand Canyon of worry Grand Canyon of wrongness Grand Canyon Onyx [ornamental stone product] [A] Grand-Canyon perspective of time Grand Canyon proportions Grand Canyon Pumpkin Springs Porter [beer] Grand Canyon Rambouillets [sheep breed, Grand Canyon Sheep Co., Flagstaff, Arizona] Grand Canyon Resort [chest of drawers model] Grand Canyon rock effects Grand Canyon roll [sushi roll name]

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyon Rust [color] Grand Canyon S [Mercedes-Benz HYMERCAR campingbus mit Bad] Grand Canyon Shorts [Moose Creek apparel] Grand Canyon-size divide Grand Canyon-sized chasm [metaphorical chasm between status or condition of two things] Grand Canyon-sized ditches Grand Canyon-sized hilarity Grand Canyon-sized "if" Grand Canyon-sized pause Grand Canyon-sized silliness Grand Canyon-sized skill gap Grand Canyon Splitface [masonry product] Grand Canyon sunset [weave style for an afghan] The Grand Canyon that separates a man's public acts from his private thoughts "[A] 'Grand Canyon' topic" [indicating a huge task] Grand Canyon-wide [as wide as] Grand Canyon: the widening gap in evangelical missionary biblical interpretation [A] Grand Canyon with a lid on it [Cow Spring, Florida; submerged] Grand Canyon with seats [Kiel Auditorium, St. Louis, Missouri]

Grand Canyonism [idealogical separation] Grand Canyonitis Grand Canyonized oxymoron Grand Canyons of beauty Grand Canyons of enormous stores, banks and whatnot [Chicago] Grand Canyons of erosion Grand Canyons of ice [glacial meltwater "rivers carve incredible sheer-sided canyons into the ice]

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Grand Canyons of mind [human minds closely confined] Grand Canyons of naïveté [depths of personal ignorance] Grand Canyons of silicon [capacitors on DRAM microchips] grand canyons of the dry docks Grand Canyons of the fangs [subgingival crevices, of dental terminology] Grand Canyons of truth and justice Grand Canyon's unknown brother [Mount Washington, New Hampshire; together with Mount Everest, Mount McKinley, and Grand Canyon, topographic maps by Bradford Washburn] Grander Canyon [the soul] [The] grandfather of all canyons [Grand Canyon] Greed [enough] to fill up the Grand Canyon The green Grand Canyon [Ecuador, locale not indicated] The "green grand canyon" of Bedford Reservation [Great Gorge of Tinkers Creek, Ohio] [A] growth collapse of Grand Canyon proportions [economics] Gulf between [Haitian] upper class and peon is wider than the abyss of the Grand Canyon

Heart bigger than the Grand Canyon Heights of the Grand Canyon [*sic*] His tone on the harmonica could swallow up the Grand Canyon Hole in my heart made the Grand Canyon look like a pothole Holes big enough and empty enough to fill the Grand Canyon [As] hollow as the Grand Canyon Horizontal Grand Canyon of each cerebral hemisphere [Sylvian fissure of the brain]

Ideological Grand Canyon of the fourth century [political rhetoric of Plato and Isocrates] If this main plot line were a river, there are enough tributaries to fill in the Grand Canyon

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Ignorance [enough] to fill in the Grand Canyon [The] ignorance of that statement is large enough to fill the Grand Canyon Imagination [enough] to fill up the Grand Canyon Imaginary Grand Canyon in our minds Indomitable Grand Canyons of human genius [An] industrial-grade Grand Canyon [Interior of East 74th Street power station, New York] [An] intellectual Grand Canyon Invisible Grand Canyon of ultimate danger [electrical field] "Istanbul's grand Kanyon" [engineering/consultation venture in Turkey]

[The] King of Gorges [Grand Canyon of the Colorado River]

Laying down a few Grand Canyons [as obstacles]

Legal loopholes deeper and more tortuous than the Grand Canyon

Like a miniature Grand Canyon, the written [U.S.] Constitution exposes America's colorful history to the eye of the ordinary observer

Little Grand Canyon [name of band in Hamburg, Germany]

[A] little Grand Canyon of rock formations [Colorado National Monument; metaphorical]

[The] logical Grand Canyon between science and philosophical systems that purport to be based on science

Loopholes the size of Grand Canyon

Los Angeles as a metaphorical Grand Canyon of social and cultural gulfs

[The] lost chances in this fic[tional story] are enough to fill the Grand Canyon

Love endures as the river carves the Grand Canyon

Love is relationship's Grand Canyon

Lower than the Grand Canyon [used in reference to a nation's diplomatic standing]

[A] lunar "grand canyon"

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

The man has depths of reserve that could fill the Grand Canyon Meta-Grand-Canyon waves [in a comparison of hydraulic river waves to those of the Colorado River] Metamorphics, loaves of the Grand Canyon's Precambrian [failed attempts in bread baking] Metaphorical Grand Canyon [A] metaphysical Grand Canyon [A] methodological Grand Canyon [seeing things separate that are essentially not otherwise separable] [A] mini Grand Canyon of rock [Devil's Chair, Devil's Punchbowl Park, near Pearblossom, California] More curves than the Santa Fe Railroad making the Grand Canyon [The] mother of all grand things, the Grand Canyon My Grand Canyon [personal dilemma] My personal Grand Canyon [a writer's blank page] My stomach is the other Grand Canyon

[The] nanometer Grand Canyon [a "highly random" electrical potential in poly-Si thin-film transistor (nanocrystalline-silicon memory)]

[A] naval as deep as the Grand Canyon

Never was the Grand Canyon so abysmal as such a drop [from former fame]

[A] new "Grand Canyon" in New Mexico [conjectural; regarding an accidental nuclear bomb drop, 1958]

[A] novel as bastard as that monumental panorama [the Grand Canyon] . . . an empty novel . . . a geological novel that portrays in an absolute moment the monumental passage of time . . . an archive novel

[The] object-relational Grand Canyon [in object-oriented programming]

Of a Grand Canyon grandeur

On opposite sides of a philosophical Grand Canyon

Opinion as wide as Grand Canyon

[The] Other Grand Canyon: Arizona's yawning budget chasm

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Our Grand Canyon [Nantucket Sound] Our Grand Canyon [New York Harbor] Our Grand Canyon [ocean and beaches in northeastern U.S.] Our Grand Canyon God

[A] pedigree that would reach from here to the Grand Canyon and back [an unusual metaphorical reference to Grand Canyon]

[A] philosophical Grand Canyon [gap between objective and subjective worlds]

[A] playing field about as level as the Grand Canyon

Plot holes bigger than the Grand Canyon [writing]

Plot holes [enough] to fill the Grand Canyon

- [The] position of a man trying to straddle the Grand Canyon [conflicting ideas]
- Prompts as wide-open as the Grand Canyon [self-motivation]

The quintessential Grand Canyon [South Rim of the Grand Canyon of the Colorado River]

[A] racial divide as big as the Grand CanyonRange of material bigger than the Grand Canyon[A] reality as impressive as the Grand Canyon[A] religious Grand CanyonReserves enough to fill a grand canyon [monetary][The] Rockies in Grand Canyon colors

Salt Lake City is the Grand Canyon of income strata [expense of homes increases with elevation] Security holes bigger than the Grand Canyon

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

Shaw Grand Canyon—Thunder River [hardwood plank style]
Slightly better is about the size of the Grand Canyon [sarcasm]
Sludgy guitars playing riffs bigger than the Grand Canyon
[A] smile as wide as the Grand Canyon
[A] smile bigger than the Grand Canyon
Socio-cultural Grand Canyon [Mount Rushmore]
Sonic Grand Canyon
[A] sort of mental Grand Canyon [avocational vs. intimate knowledge of something]
Sound huge enough to fill the Grand Canyon
Standing still as a granite cliff above the canyon of the Colorado [a person]
Steel "Grand Canyon" of LaSalle Street [Chicago]
Stream of income big enough to fill the Grand Canyon

[That] terrible conductivity "Grand Canyon" located at pH 7 [chemistry]
The grand canyon created by the explosion and fall of the Twin Towers [emotion]
[A] thesis so steep that the Grand Canyon suddenly feels completely flat
Times Square as a Grand Canyon
[A] Tom Thumb Grand Canyon
Trade deficit soars to "Grand Canyon" level

[An] unbridgeable Grand Canyon [landlords and tenants]

[A] vacuum of white guilt as wide as the Grand Canyon [race relations]

[A] veritable "Grand Canyon" [Silver Springs, Florida] [submerged]

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Metaphors, euphemisms, and similes

- [A] veritable Grand Canyon of auditorium space [Metropolitan Opera House]
- [A] veritable Grand Canyon of space and depth [Internet]
- [A] veritable musical Grand Canyon
- [A] virtual Grand Canyon of opportunities [Internet]
- [A] virtual Grand Canyon of separation
- Virtually a Grand Canyon
- [A] voice that sometimes sounded as old as the Grand Canyon [Johnny Cash]

Wadi Grand Canyon [Palestinian–Israeli relations, or Arab–Jewish relations] Wrinkles that made my mouth the Grand Canyon

Ye Grand Canyon of Consternation [interjective oath]

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION OF THIS COMPILATION

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# NEOLOGICAL CONSTRUCTS defined

Phrase	Definition
Grand Canyon	[seen referred to in a doctoral dissertation by Lluís Bosch Sánchez (Universitat de Girona, 2016), in Catalan, as "Expressió popular intraduïble provinent, segons sembla, del món del jazz." ( <i>translated to English here</i> : an untranslatable popular expression apparently from the world of jazz]
Grand Cañyon	misspelling of either "canyon" or "cañon" [or perhaps intentional]
grand canyon phile	presumably an attempt to spell "Grand Canyonophile", "Grandcanyonphile" or similar construct
Grand Canyoned	to have traveled in the Grand Canyon (in the context seen, specifically to have rafted the Colorado River through Grand Canyon)
Grand Canyoner	descriptor for a trip to or through the Grand Canyon (as in to do or to go on "a Grand Canyoner")
Grand Canyonful	a fanciful, tremendously-sized but ambiguous unit of measure
Grand Canyoneer	one who hikes or climbs in the Grand Canyon; specifically in the backcountry
Grand Canyoning	descriptor for an extreme form of river running, without boats but using body protection (in the example seen occurred not in the Grand Canyon but the name was applied to the act)
Grand Canyoning	descriptor for visiting the Grand Canyon, or for hiking in Grand Canyon
Grand Canyonist	a pseudonymous author's identifier; known from at least one individual who posted material to the web
Grand Canyonly	used as an adjective; used in this compound sense to express largeness of scale, whether physical or metaphorical
Grand Canyonophobe	one who fears or avoids visiting the Grand Canyon
grand canyons	noun, plural; in this compound sense a descriptor for numbers of large canyons, large gorges, etc. (for example, "these grand canyons")
Grandcanyoniana	ephemera and intellectual accumulata relating to the Grand Canyon

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Neological constructs

Also take note of the following constructs that also are analogies or metaphors:

Grand Canyonee Grand Canyoney Grand Canyonish Grand-Canyonized Grand Canyonly Grand Canyony GrandCanyonesque grandcanyonesque grandish canyon Grandy Canyon

Also neological constructs are:

# **UNITED STATES TRADEMARKS**

#### <u>defined</u>

This lists includes "live" and dead" trademarks; last updated December 2020. Refer to U.S. Patent and Trademark Office for more complete information: <a href="https://www.uspto.gov/">https://www.uspto.gov/</a>

5 Star Grand Canyon Helicopter Tours 100K Grand Canyon GT 1000K Grand Canyon GT A Grand Canyon and a Great Lake Advantage Grand Canyon

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Neological constructs

All-Star Grand Canyon Tours Arizona Governor's Cup Rallye Grand Canyon Arizona Grand Canyon State Arizona Treasures 05 Grand Canyon State Governor Janet Napolitano's 2005 Tour Blue Grand Canyon DestinationGrandCanyon.com Gateway to the Grand Canyon GC Grand Canyon Railway GC Grand Canyon Railway & Hotel Est. 1901 GCB Grand Canyon Beauty The Deep Secret GCBC Grand Canyon Beverage Company GCU [Grand Canyon University] The Glass Bridge [Grand Canyon Skywalk] Graham Canyon The Grand Canon Distillery Hand Crafted Grand Canyon [several entries] Grand Canyon Adventures Grand Canyon Airlines Grand Canyon Animal Cookies Grand Canyon Bar Grand Canyon Beer Grand Canyon Beverage Company Grand Canyon Beverages Grand Canyon Bike Collection Grand Canyon Blanket Grand Canyon Boots and Belts

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Neological constructs

Grand Canyon Brewery Grand Canyon Brewing The Grand Canyon Brewing Company Hand Crafted Grand Canyon Cellars Grand Canyon Coaches Grand Canyon Coffee Company Grand Canyon Conservancy Grand Canyon Deals Grand Canyon Distillery The Grand Canyon Distillery Hand Crafted Grand Canyon Dories Grand Canyon Expedition Grand Canyon Expeditions Company The Grand Canyon Experience Grand Canyon Forge Grand Canyon Helicopters Grand Canyon Information Grand Canyon Inn Grand Canyon Journal Grand Canyon Law Grand Canyon Native American Blend Grand Canyon Natural Grand Canyon National Park Lodges Grand Canyon Park [not the national park] Grand Canyon Rafters Grand Canyon Railway [several entries]

### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### Neological constructs

Grand Canyon Railway Hotel Grand Canyon Ranch Grand Canyon Ranch at Spirit Mountain Grand Canyon Rapids Grand Canyon Recreational Area Grand Canyon Refillables Grand Canyon RV Glamping Grand Canyon Sauce Company Grand Canyon Showcase Grand Canyon Skywalk Grand Canyon Spice and Food Company Grand Canyon Spring Water Grand Canyon State Grand Canyon State Logo Signs Grand Canyon To Go Take Some Home With You Grand Canyon Tour Company The Original Grand Canyon Trust Grand Canyon University [several entries] Grand Canyon University Arizona 1949 Grand Canyon Vineyards Grand Canyon Visitor Center Grand Canyon West Grand Canyon West Ranch Grand Canyon West Ranch Spring Water Grand Canyon Western Ranch Grand Canyon Wine

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

Neological constructs

The Grand Canyon Wine Company The Grand Canyon Winery Grand Canyon Winery Bistro Grand Canyon-Dor The Grand Canyons Grand Slam Canyon GrandCanyonNews.com Over Grand Canyon Pure Arizona A Taste of the Grand Canyon State Raptors of the Grand Canyon Skydive the Grand Canyon Walk the Sky [Grand Canyon Skywalk] Walk the Sky Grand Canyon Skywalk The Glass Bridge Williams Grand Canyon News Wings Over Grand Canyon Zion-Bryce Grand Canyon Country

GO BACK TO INTRODUCTION OF THIS COMPILATION

GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

# APPENDIX

# **Colorado River Nomenclature**

HISTORICAL, BIBLIOGRAPHICAL, AND CARTOGRAPHICAL RESEARCH in the Grand Canyon–Lower Colorado River region can be confusing given the number of names by which the Colorado River has been known since its European discovery in 1539. "Colorado River" appears elsewhere, too: in Texas (United States) and as "Río Colorado" or "Rio Colorado" in various places in the Spanish- and Portuguese-speaking world.

For the benefit of newcomers to the study of this region, and as a refresher for those who are more familiar with the region, a summary of names is below. The names pertain to the originally named stretch of the river—from the confluence of the Grand and Green Rivers in present-day Utah to the sea. (The name "Colorado" was legislatively applied to the Grand River in 1921, to allow the Colorado River to locate its headwaters in the state of Colorado.) Names in this list include those from manuscript and published materials, and misspellings. Some, particularly those from the 19th or 20th centuries, are mixtures of Spanish and other languages. Some names are misapplied from, or confused with, other (usually presumed) rivers.

Big Colorado River Boñaguia R[ivière] [*in French*] Caramara flu[vius] [*in Latin*] [*see* Rio Coromara] Collerado river [*sic*] Colorado de los Martyres Colorado del Oeste Colorado Grande Colorado River Colorado River of California

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

# APPENDIX

Colorado River of Mexico	
Colorado River of Sonora	
Colorado River of the Gulf of California	
Colorado River of the West	
Coloratus fl[uvius]. seu Nord-Strom [sic; in mixed Latin and German]	
Coloredo River	
Cotorado R[ivière]. [sic; in French]	
Firebrand River [in translation of the original Spanish, Río del Tízón; see below]	
Fl[usse] Colora de los Martyres [in German, sic]	
Fl[uvius]. boni præsidii [ <i>in Latin</i> ]	
Gran Rio Colorado [and as Gran Río Colorado]	
le grand fleuve Colorado ou du Nord [in French]	
le grand rio Colorado [in French; and as le grand rio Colorado de Californie]	
Great Colorado River [and as Great Colorado]	
Great Rio Colorado of California	
Great River of the Apostles [a conflation of the Gila and lowermost Colorado Rivers as one stream]	
Green River or Colorado of the Gulf of California [sic]	
Good Hope River [ <i>in English</i> ; as a tributary to Tison R.]	
Martyrs River [and as Martyr's River]	
Muddy River [a literary liberty]	
Nord-Strom [North River in German; see Coloratus]	
North River [not the Rio Grande]	
Red River	
Red River of California	
Red River of the West	
Río Buena Esperanza	
Rio Colorabro [ <i>sic</i> ]	
Río Colorado [and as Rio Colorada]	
Rio Colorado (West)	
Rio Colorado de la California	

#### GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR

#### APPENDIX

Rio Colorado de las Balzas

Rio Colorado de los Estados Unidos por el Norte [sic]

Río Colorado de los Martyres

Río Colorado de México

Río Colorado del Norte [and as Rio Colorado del Norte]

Río Colorado del Occidente [and as Rio Colorado d'Occidente]

Río Colorado del Oeste

Rio Colorado del Sur

Río Colorado Grande [and as Rio Colorado Grande]

Río Colorado Grande de la California

Río Colorado Grande de los Martyres

Rio Colorado of California

Rio Colorado of the Gulf of California

Rio Colorado of the North

Rio Colorado or Grand River [sic]

Rio Colorado or North River

Rio Colorado or of the North [sic]

Rio Colorado ot Totontoac [sic]

Rio Colorado ou R[ivière]. Verde [sic, in French; labeled for the reach between the Bear River (Utah) and Little Colorado River (Arizona)]

Rio Coromara [assumed by contemporary geographers to be that of Marco Polo's river in China; also seen as "R. de Coramara" and as "Caramara flu."]

Rio de Aguchi, ò de Bona Guia [in Italian]

Rio de Anguchi [in Latin source]

Río de América Septentrionale

Río de Buena Guía [and as Rio de Bona Guia]

Rio de Colorado [and as Rio-de-Colorado]

Rio de Colorado of California [sic]

Río de los Martires [and as Río de los Martyres]

Río de los Tiburones [*sic*; in fiction]

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISROR

#### APPENDIX

Río del Norte [not Rio Grande del Norte, which is the Rio Grande of the Gulf of Mexico]

Río del Tízón [*and variant contemporary spellings*; *e.g.*, "Taon", "Teco", "Tecon", "Teçon", "Thicon", "Tisan", "Tisan", "Tocon", "Toucan"]

[RIO GRAN DE COLORADO may only be due to awkward lettering of RIO GRANDE COLORADO]

Río Grande [not Rio Grande del Norte, which is one name for the Rio Grande of the Gulf of Mexico]

Río Grande Colorado

Río Grande Colorado de los Martyres [in 1710 manuscript, as "Rº. Gº. Colorado de los Martyres"]

Río Grande de Buena Esperanza

Río Grande de Colorado

Río Grande de los Cosninos

Río Mysterioso

Río Totonteac [also as Rio Totonteanc and Rio Tontonteac] <sup>24</sup>

Riv[ier]. Colorado of Del Norte [*in Dutch*]

R[ivière]. Colorado ou des Martirs [*in French*]

Rivier de Colarado [sic; in Dutch]

rivière de Calorado [sic; in French]

Rivière de Coral [in French, the Colorado mislabeled; should have been labeled on Gila River]

Roode Rivier Colorado [sic; in Dutch]

[?] Tigna fiume [*in Italian*, "Ringworm River"]

Tontonteanch f[iume]. [in Italian] [see also Río Totonteac]

Totonteac fluvius [in Latin] [see also Río Totonteac]

Western Colorado

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Obscure; the name *Totonteac* usually pertains to a presumed Indigenous "kingdom". Regarding *Totonteac* see for example, William K. Hartmann, *Searching for golden empires : epic cultural collisions in sixteenth-century America* (University of Arizona Press, Tucson, 2014), p. 271 *ff*; and Helda B. Barracco, *Os "dourados" de Parima : um problema de anticommunicação* (EBRAESP Editorial, São Paulo, 1978; in Portuguese, which is an ebook only and thus is not otherwise cited in THE GRAND CANON), p. 149.

# GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MIЯROR APPENDIX

The Colorado had also been referred to as the "Seedskeeter", "Seedskadee", and variant spellings, which are corruptions of an Indigenous American pronunciation actually for the Green River (in the Upper Basin area). The Little Colorado River has been given comparably overlapping names, including a redundant "Río Colorado".

# THE GRAND CANON • Volume 3 GRAND CANYON : COLOSSAL MISTROR

# **About the Author**

My first field of study was geology at Rutgers University in the 1970s. For several years afterward I was in commercial publishing, writing about computer technology — before personal computers. In the early '80s I began a long period of employment in natural history study collections, first at the New Jersey State Museum, then in the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. My 18 years in the Academy's employ began in 1986; before that I had been for 12 years a student research assistant and volunteer there. While on staff I was at various times a collection manager in several departments and collections — invertebrate paleontology, paleobotany, mineralogy, malacology, general modern invertebrates (a collection of organisms other than mollusks, insects and arachnids), diatoms, and botany; and continued to volunteer in vertebrate paleontology. My publications have embraced each of these fields — as well as historical and bibliographical topics about the Grand Canyon and Colorado River regions. Concurrently, for seven years I was editor and managing editor of the Scientific Publications branch of the Academy, which publishes peer-reviewed articles and monographs from authors around the globe in America's oldest uninterrupted line of serials on natural history, from 1817. My last five years at the Academy was as its Archivist, for which I had studied in the graduate program of Temple University's Department of History. On leaving the Academy in 2005 I continued my affiliation as an elected Research Associate. For the next 14 years I was Reference Archivist in the research library of the American Philosophical Society, a polymathic institution in Philadelphia founded in 1743 by Benjamin Franklin and others as an American analogue of the Royal Society in London, whose staff supports the society's membership and visiting researchers. Since November 2018 I am enjoying an active retirement continuing all of these interests.

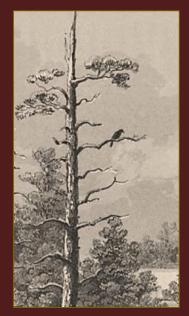


Following two visits to the Grand Canyon in 1974 that included my first canyon hikes, I began work on a bibliography of the canyon and the lower Colorado River country. In 1981, the Grand Canyon Natural History Association (now the Grand Canyon Conservancy) published the first edition as a part of its new Monograph series of scholarly publications. A second edition appeared in 1990, with a supplement in 1993. In January 2000, a completely revised bibliography was placed on the Association's website as a searchable database, which was frequently updated. In 2012 I privately published the first edition of *THE GRAND CANON*, a much-embellished resurrection of the print monograph, now in digital (PDF) format that can be viewed in book layout on screen or on paper. The fourth edition (2022) is significantly revised, including the years 1535–2021 and cites 106,000 items in 114 languages.

In 1989, the 28th International Geological Congress convened in Washington, D.C., which also offered an ambitious series of field trips across the United States, two of them on the Colorado River through Grand Canyon. My first river trip was with the IGC. In 1990, I began working as a geology interpreter on yearly summer trips in Grand Canyon for a Colorado River outfitter, continuing this until 2001. I also participated in two scientific study trips through the canyon under the Glen Canyon Environmental Studies program administered by the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, on one of which I prospected for living mollusks, the first such investigation ever to have been made along this canyon river. In 1994, I had attended a Penrose Conference sponsored by the Geological Society of America, "From the Inside and the Outside: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on the History of Earth Science". This conference for the first time brought earth scientists and historians together to discuss how each approach research in their complementary fields; from it I developed new perspectives in my research activities, which extended into revisions of the Grand Canyon–Lower Colorado River bibliography. In 2000, I attended a geology symposium at Grand Canyon on "The Colorado River: Origin and Evolution", the proceedings of which were edited by Richard A. Young and me. In 2012 I was honored with the annual Pioneer Award from the Grand Canyon Historical Society. Among many affiliations I hold life memberships with the Grand Canyon Conservancy, the Grand Canyon River Guides, and the Arizona–Nevada Academy of Science.



The perched-raven colophon of Raven's Perch Media recalls this bird's habit of gathering and caching objects, one of its mischieviously intelligent interactions with its kind and humans alike. It is a detail from an 1861 lithograph that depicts a camp scene during the Ives expedition's land component on the southern part of the Colorado Plateau in 1858. ["*Camp—Colorado Plateau", lithograph by John J. Young after original watercolor and gouache artwork by Heinrich Balduin Möllhausen, published as General Report Plate VII in Joseph C. Ives, Report Upon the Colorado River of the West, Explored in 1857 and 1858 (U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, 1861), [Part I].]* 



A Raven's PerchDigital Production

https://ravensperch.org