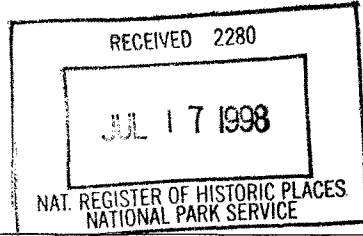


United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

1. Name of Property

historic name: Cascade Canyon Barn

other name/site number: Cascade Canyon Patrol Cabin/Smithsonian #48TE1191

2. Location

street & number: Cascade Canyon, about 5 miles upstream from Jenny Lake

not for publication: n/a
vicinity: X

city/town: Moose

state: Wyoming code: WY

county: code: 039

zip code: 83012

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide X locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Ronald M Greenberg

Signature of certifying official/Title

7-9-98

Date

Department of Interior, National Park Service

State or Federal agency or bureau

In my opinion, the property X meets does not meet the National Register criteria.

Missy Bridges-Wade

Signature of commenting or other official

5/15/97

Date

Wyoming State Historic Preservation Office

State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this property is:

Signature of the Keeper

Date of Action

entered in the National Register
 see continuation sheet

 determined eligible for the National Register
 see continuation sheet

 determined not eligible for the National Register
 see continuation sheet

 removed from the National Register
 see continuation sheet

 other (explain)

Linda McClelland

8/18/98

Name of Property

County and State

5. Classification

Ownership of Property: Public-Federal	Number of Resources within Property	
Category of Property: Building	Contributing	Noncontributing
Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register: N/A	1	
Name of related multiple property listing: Grand Teton National Park Multiple Property Listing		
		building(s)
		sites
		structures
		objects
	1	Total

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions: Transportation/pedestrian related	Current Function: Transportation/pedestrian related
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7. Description

Architectural Classification: Other: NPS Rustic	Materials: foundation: stone walls: log roof: wood other:
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Narrative Description

Cascade Canyon Barn (HS-50), constructed ca. 1935, modified ca. 1960

The Cascade Canyon barn (converted to a patrol cabin ca. 1960) is a one-story log building with a rectangular footprint constructed on a substantial stone foundation; the log and stone were both harvested at the site and assure that the cabin blends well with the surrounding sub-alpine, rugged environment. Logs are saddle-notched, daubed with mortar, and stained dark brown. The chopper-cut log ends extend in an irregular pattern 15"-24" beyond the protective reach of the eave line. In a classic NPS-rustic detail, the stone foundation extends 15" beyond the building corners to support the extended ends of the sill logs.

Wood shingles cover the side-gable roof, which features exposed chopper-cut rafter and purlin ends (extending well beyond the eave) and a metal chimney located low in the west gable slope. Twelve-inch vertical planks paired with 4" battens face the gable ends; board ends are cut in a scalloped pattern and the eight center boards extend approximately 10" below the side boards -- to the level of the protruding ends of the structural beams/hay loft floor joist -- creating a decorative pattern.

Windows are wood-frame, with sliding, fixed and hopper sashes; the fixed-sash windows are modern replacements of the original multi-light sliding-sash windows. All are paired with functional side-hinged shutters, constructed of 10"-12" vertical planks/exterior diagonal braces and secured with the original iron hinges. Doors and windows are untrimmed. The entry is unprotected and accessed by a substantial three-level wood stoop constructed of heavy 12"x3" planks.

See continuation page.

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria: A, C

Criteria Considerations (Exceptions): N/A

Significant Person(s): N/A

Cultural Affiliation: N/A

Areas of Significance: Conservation, Architecture

Period(s) of Significance: 1935-1948

Significant Dates:

Architect/Builder: NPS Branch of Plans and Design/Civilian Conservation Corps for the National Park Service

Narrative Statement of Significance
Summary

Like the cabins at Upper Granite Canyon, Death Canyon, and Moran Bay, the Cascade Canyon Barn/Patrol Cabin is eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under criteria A and C, for its association with Grand Teton National Park Administration and Development and its association with NPS Rustic architecture. (Please see the Park Administration and Development Context, GRTE MPS, for a more complete discussion of the need for and characteristics of back country infrastructure.) The barn's period of significance extends from construction in 1935 until the end of the historical period as defined by the National Register (1948), or until the cabin is no longer an important component of the park's backcountry administrative system. The interior contributes to the building's significance.

In 1935, CCC crews from either Hot Springs camp #N.P. 3 or Jenny Lake Camp #N.P. 4¹ (working out of the Phelps Lake Spike Camp) constructed a barn and patrol cabin at Cascade Canyon. According to longtime GRTE employee Doug McClaren, the Cascade Canyon cabin was destroyed by an avalanche ca. 1960 and the barn was converted to a tool-cache/habitation facility. Exterior modifications associated with this conversion appear to be limited to the replacement of wide barn doors with a pedestrian door/side lights/vertical plank infill.

The Death Canyon and Cascade Canyon barns/cabins were constructed from the same building plan, by different CCC crews. Although the buildings are remarkably similar, minor differences suggest that builders modified standard plans in accordance with their lumber supply or their personal taste: the gable end battens are mounted on the interior at Death Cabin and on the exterior at Cascade Canyon; windows are trimmed at Death Canyon, and untrimmed at Cascade Canyon; window shutters are constructed of 6" boards at Death Canyon, and random-width (10"-12") boards at Cascade Canyon; fenestration patterns vary.

¹ USDI NPS Branch of Plans and Design, "Trail Maintenance Cabin," Drawing No. 3029, 1935, Maintenance Files, GRTE Headquarters (also TIC). Pencilled notation that plan used at Death Canyon and Cascade Canyon, E.C.W project #57, Camp N.P. 3, 5th period, and E.C.W. project #54, Camp N.P. 4, 5th period. which cabin.

Name of Property

County and State

9. Major Bibliographic References

McClaren, Doug. Telephone interview with Ann Hubber, Historical Research Associates, December 1995.

National Park Service Branch of Plans and Design, "Trail Maintenance Cabin," Drawing No. 3029, 1935, Maintenance Files, GRTE Headquarters (also TIC).

NPS, Monthly and Yearly reports of the Resident Landscape Architect and his assistants, 1934-1937, Box D37, Yellowstone National Park Archives, Mammoth Hot Springs, Wy.

NPS, *Fixed Property Records*, Cascade Canyon Patrol Cabin.

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
 previously listed in the National Register
 previously determined eligible by the National Register
 designated a National Historic Landmark
 recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
 recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data:

State Historic Preservation Office
 Other State agency
 Federal agency
 Local government
 University
 Other -- Specify Repository:

10. Geographical Data

Acres of Property: less than one acre

UTM References:	Zone	Easting	Northing
	A 12	514272	4845915

Verbal Boundary Description

The boundaries parallel the foundation of the barn, 10' beyond the eaveline. See attached site map.

Boundary Justification

These boundaries encompass only the cabin. The historic GRTE trail system, connecting front-country administrative facilities with the patrol-cabin loop, may be added to the site boundaries at a later date, creating a backcountry administration/tourist trail historic district.

11. Form Prepared By

name/title: Janene Caywood, Ann Hubber, Kathryn Schneid
 organization: Historical Research Associates, Inc. date: 1997
 street & number: P.O. Box 7086 telephone: 406 721-1958
 city or town: Missoula state: MT zip code: 59807-7086

Property Owner

name/title: National Park Service
 street & number: Grand Teton National Park Headquarters telephone: 307 739-3300
 city or town: Moose state: WY zip code: 83012

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number

7

Page 1

Cascade Canyon Barn (aka patrol cabin), Teton Co., WY.

7. Narrative Description, continued

Features within the east (front) elevation include a four-light by four-light sliding-sash window offset to the south and a five-panel pedestrian door sharply offset to the north. This door is paired with a wood-frame screen. The milled-lumber frame associated with the original barn door remains visible; the wide opening has been infilled with small fixed-sash windows (above and north of the pedestrian door) paired with plank shutters.

North elevation features are limited to a centered one-light fixed-sash window and two wood-slat vents, symmetrically offset in the gable end.

West elevation features are limited to a one-light fixed-sash window offset to the north.

South elevation features include two four-light hopper windows symmetrically offset to either side of the wall, and a board-and-batten hay door centered under the gable end.

Interior

The ground level of the Cascade Canyon cabin contains a large central room, broken only by the grain/tack room located in the southwest corner (and now serving as a tool cache). Modern rolled linoleum covers the floors. Exterior walls are log, chinked with split poles. The tack room partition walls are constructed of vertical poles faced with horizontal 4.5" tongue-and-groove planks. The tack room door is constructed of vertical tongue-and-groove and features a handmade wooden latch.

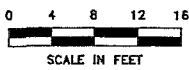
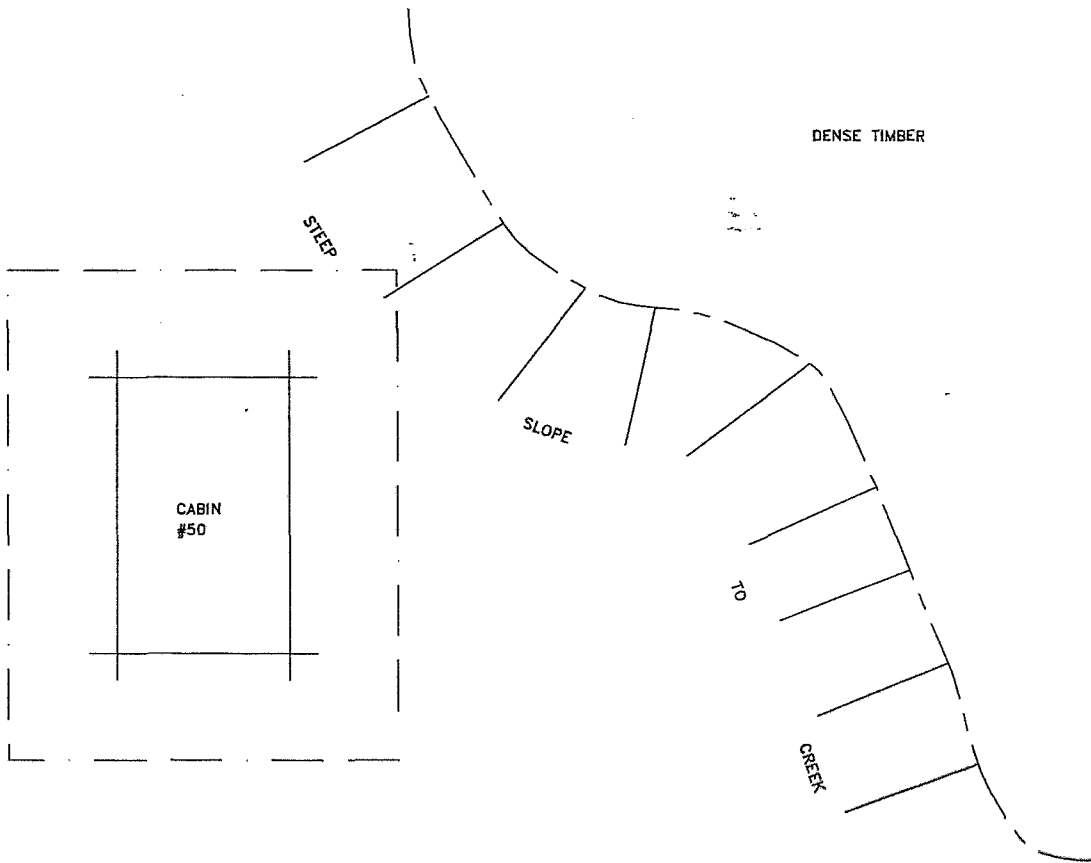
The ceiling is dropped, with exposed log beams topped with the 8" rough-cut hay-loft flooring. Windows and doors are untrimmed. Fixed furnishings include built-in shelf/cupboard units with plywood doors; pole tables; and a wood-burning cookstove. Propane-powered lights illuminate the room.

The open stairway to the loft is constructed of milled-lumber stringers, and 4"-6" tread (no risers) and is paired with a pole railing.

Six-inch softwood planks cover the floor of the hay loft. Walls consist of two courses of log and the sloped ceiling. The ceiling is open, exposing the log truss system and new roof planks.

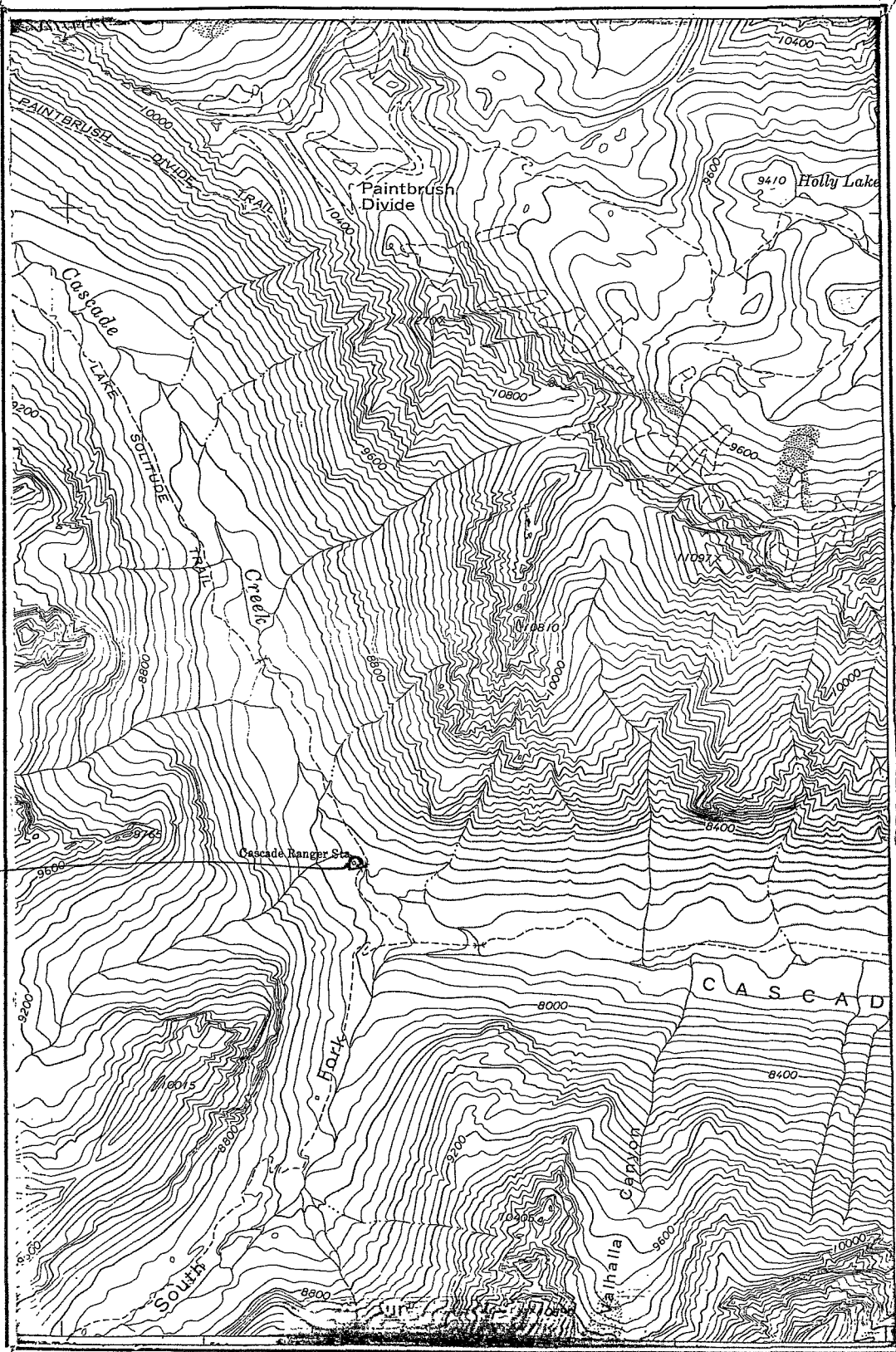
GRAND TETON NATIONAL PARK
CASCADE CANYON PATROL CABIN

NR STATUS: ELIGIBLE BUILDING

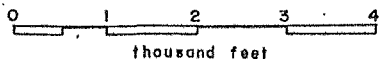


LEGEND

- CREEK
- - - SITE BOUNDARY



Cascade
Canyon
Barn



1:25000



USGS 7.5' Quad Mount Moran
 Sec. _____ T. _____ R. wasurreyed
 County Tenn

56.1 5







