

Areas Administered by the National Park Service

JANUARY 1, 1963

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Stewart L. Udall, Secretary

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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PREFACE

The United States has evolved a system of National Parks, National Monuments, and other areas, which began with the establishment of Yellowstone National Park in 1872 "as a public park or pleasuring ground for the benefit and enjoyment of the people." The National Park System is composed of areas having the most inspiring of the Nation's scenery and areas of important historic, prehistoric, and scientific interest.

The Service established.—On August 25, 1916, the Congress established the National Park Service as a bureau of the Department of the Interior to correlate the administration of the National Parks and Monuments then under the jurisdiction of the Department. The act of 1916 directed the Service to "promote and regulate" the public use of those areas and to "conserve the scenery and the natural and historic objects and the wild life therein and to provide for the enjoyment of the same in such manner and by such means as will leave them unimpaired for the enjoyment of future generations."

Antiquities Act.—On June 8, 1906, the Congress passed the act for the Preservation of American Antiquities, which authorized the President of the United States to set aside as National Monuments, by proclamation, lands owned or controlled by the United States containing historic landmarks, historic or prehistoric structures, and other objects of historic or scientific interest.

Effect of Reorganization Act of 1933.—On August 10, 1933, the President, acting under the authority of this act, consolidated under the administration of the National Park Service all National Parks and Monuments, National Military Parks, National Battlefield Parks and Sites, National Memorials, and the National Capital Parks, as well as certain National Cemeteries.

Historic Sites Act.—On August 21, 1935, the Congress passed this act which provided for the establishment of the National Historic Sites. There are now 25 such sites—15 owned by the Federal Government and 10 by private organizations. The 10 National Historic Sites not federally owned have the same national status as those federally owned, with the Service assisting in administrative and professional services.

National Recreation Areas.—The Service has the responsibility for recreational development and use of these areas in accordance with the terms of interbureau agreements with the Bureau of Reclamation and, with respect to Coulee Dam, with the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Regionalization.—In 1937, four regions were established to decentralize the administration of the National Park Service. In 1955, a fifth region and, in 1962, a sixth region were established. The regional offices are: Southeast, Richmond, Va.; Midwest, Omaha, Nebr.; Southwest, Santa Fe, N. Mex.; Western, San Francisco, Calif.; Northeast, Philadelphia, Pa.; and National Capital, Washington, D.C. In 1954, Design and Construction branch offices were established in Philadelphia and San Francisco, and, in 1962, one was established in Washington, D.C.

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CLASSIFICATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

This is a simplified list of classifications adopted by the National Park Service for use in connection with legislation authorizing new areas or affecting existing areas; therefore, not all of the types of areas named in this booklet are included here.

National Parks are spacious land areas essentially of primitive or wilderness character which contain scenery and natural wonders so outstanding in quality that their preservation intact has been provided for by their having been designated and set aside by the Federal Government for the benefit, enjoyment, and inspiration of the people.

National Monuments are nationally significant landmarks, structures, objects, or areas of scientific or prehistoric interest so designated by the Federal Government for preservation and public use.

National Battlefields are battlefields of national significance preserved in part, or in their entirety, for the inspiration and benefit of the people.

National Historic Sites are historic sites, buildings, or objects so designated in recognition of their national significance.

National Memorials are structures or areas designated to commemorate ideas, events, or personages of national significance.

National Parkways are federally owned, elongated parks featuring roads designed for pleasure travel and embracing scenic, recreational, or historic features of national significance. Access from adjoining properties is limited and commercial traffic is not permitted. National parkways have sufficient merit and character to make them national attractions and not merely a means of travel from one region to another. National parkways can be established only by acts of Congress.

National Seashores are natural coastal areas set aside for the preservation and public recreation use of their nationally significant scenic, scientific, historic, or recreational values, or a combination of such values.

National Recreation Areas are Federal reservations established primarily to conserve and develop for public enjoyment recreational resources of national significance, including areas of scenic, natural, or historic interest and their wildlife, under a system of management designed to permit other forms of resource utilization not incompatible with the protection and public enjoyment of the recreation resources.

SUMMARY OF AREAS ADMINISTERED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE, JAN. 1, 1963

Type of area	Number	Federal land (acres)	Lands within exterior boundaries not feder- ally owned (acres)	Total lands within exterior boundaries (acres)
National Parks.....	31	13, 332, 916. 68	228, 165. 78	13, 561, 082. 46
National Historical Parks.....	9	31, 883. 46	6, 259. 01	38, 142. 47
National Monuments.....	80	8, 926, 191. 57	139, 362. 85	9, 065, 554. 42
National Military Parks.....	11	29, 022. 76	2, 608. 20	31, 630. 96
National Memorial Park.....	1	69, 169. 17	1, 205. 13	70, 374. 30
National Battlefields.....	4	2, 167. 26	1, 396. 10	3, 563. 36
National Battlefield Parks.....	3	5, 848. 29	1, 688. 16	7, 536. 45
National Battlefield Sites.....	3	207. 99	577. 88	785. 87
National Historic Sites.....	16	1, 989. 90	389. 91	2, 379. 81
National Memorials.....	14	4, 680. 49	139. 12	4, 819. 61
National Cemeteries.....	10	215. 10	5. 00	220. 10
National Seashore.....	1	24, 705. 23	3, 794. 77	28, 500. 00
National Parkways.....	3	96, 673. 17	20, 304. 99	116, 978. 16
National Capital Parks ¹	1	34, 766. 57	1, 429. 01	36, 195. 58
Total, National Park System.....	187	22, 560, 437. 64	407, 325. 91	22, 967, 763. 55
National Recreation Areas.....	4	3, 442, 774. 90	54, 900. 00	3, 497, 674. 90
Total, all areas.....	191	26, 003, 212. 54	462, 225. 91	26, 465, 438. 45

¹ Includes Catoctin Mountain Park, Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, Prince William Forest Park, Baltimore-Washington Parkway, Suitland Parkway among the 776 units administered.

NATIONAL PARKS

[Number, 31; Federal acreage, 13,332,916.68; non-Federal acreage, 228,165.78; total acreage, 13,561,082.46]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Acadia, Maine-----	31, 651. 72	9, 982. 29	41, 634. 01	<p>Rugged coastal area on Mount Desert Island, highest elevation on eastern seaboard; picturesque Schoodic peninsula on mainland; half of Isle au Haut, exhibiting spectacular cliffs.</p> <p>Sieur de Monts National Monument established, July 8, 1916; established as Lafayette National Park, Feb. 26, 1919; name changed to Acadia National Park, Jan. 19, 1929. Boundary changes: May 23, 1930; May 29, 1935; Aug. 24, 1935; June 6, 1942; Dec. 22, 1944; July 30, 1947; Sept. 7, 1949.</p>	Box 338, Bar Harbor, Maine (NE).
Big Bend, Tex-----	700, 220. 70	8, 000. 50	708, 221. 20	<p>Spectacular mountain and desert scenery; variety of unusual geological structures; enclosed in the great bend of the Rio Grande.</p> <p>Authorized, June 20, 1935; established, June 12, 1944. Boundary changes: Aug. 30, 1949; Nov. 5, 1957.</p>	Big Bend National Park, Tex. (SW).
Bryce Canyon, Utah----	36, 010. 38	-----	36, 010. 38	<p>Contains perhaps the most colorful and unique erosional forms in the world. In horseshoe-shaped amphitheaters along the edge of the Paunsaugunt Plateau of Southern Utah stand innumerable highly colored and grotesque pinnacles, walls, and spires.</p> <p>Bryce Canyon National Monument established, June 8, 1923; Utah National Park establishment authorized, June 7, 1924; name of authorized area changed to Bryce Canyon National Park, Feb. 25, 1928; established, Sept. 15, 1928. Boundary changes: May 12, 1928; June 13, 1930; Jan. 5, 1931; Feb. 17, 1931; May 4, 1931; Mar. 7, 1942.</p>	Bryce Canyon, Utah (SW).

Carlsbad Caverns, N. Mex.	45, 846. 25	3, 601. 32	49, 447. 57	<p>Largest underground chambers yet discovered; a series of connected caverns with countless magnificent and curious formations.</p> <p>Carlsbad Cave National Monument established, Oct. 25, 1923; park established, May 14, 1930. Boundary changes: Feb. 21, 1933; May 4, 1934; Feb. 3, 1939.</p>	Box 1598, Carlsbad, N. Mex. (SW).
Crater Lake, Oreg-----	160, 290. 33	-----	160, 290. 33	<p>Lake of deepest blue in heart of once active volcano; encircled by multicolored lava walls 500 to 2,000 feet high.</p> <p>Established May 22, 1902. Boundary changes: June 7, 1924; May 14, 1932.</p>	Box 672, Medford, Oreg. (W).
Everglades, Fla-----	1, 302, 509. 00	98, 024. 00	1, 400, 533. 00	<p>Largest remaining subtropical wilderness in United States; extensive fresh- and salt-water areas, open Everglades prairies, mangrove forests; abundant wildlife including rare and colorful birds.</p> <p>Established June 20, 1947. Boundary changes: Feb. 22, 1950; Mar. 12, 1954; July 2, 1958; Sept. 14, 1959; Sept. 2, 1960.</p>	Box 279, Homestead, Fla. (SE).
Glacier, Mont-----	1, 009, 310. 71	3, 818. 41	1, 013, 129. 12	<p>Superb Rocky Mountain scenery, with numerous glaciers and lakes nestling among the highest peaks; forms part of Waterton-Glacier International Peace Park, established May 2, 1932.</p> <p>Established, May 11, 1910. Boundary change: July 31, 1939; Dec. 13, 1944.</p>	West Glacier, Mont. (MW).

NATIONAL PARKS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Grand Canyon, Ariz.---	673, 203. 35	371. 65	673, 575. 00	<p>Most spectacular part of the Colorado River's greatest canyon which is 217 miles long and 4 to 18 miles wide; exposure of rocks representing vast geologic time.</p> <p>First Grand Canyon National Monument established Jan. 11, 1908; park established, Feb. 26, 1919. Boundary changes: Feb. 25, 1927; Mar. 7, 1928.</p>	Grand Canyon, Ariz. (SW).
Grand Teton, Wyo.---	302, 447. 68	7, 902. 50	310, 350. 18	<p>Series of peaks comprising the most impressive part of the Teton range; once a noted landmark of Indians and "Mountain Men." Includes part of Jackson Hole; winter feeding ground of largest American elk herd.</p> <p>Established, Feb. 26, 1929. Boundary change: Sept. 14, 1950.</p>	Moose, Wyo. (MW).
Great Smoky Mountains, N.C.-Tenn.	509, 240. 28	2, 474. 20	511, 714. 48	<p>Loffiest range east of the Black Hills and one of the oldest uplands on earth. Diversified and luxuriant plantlife, often of extraordinary size. In North Carolina, 273,105.38 acres; in Tennessee, 236,134.90 acres. 4.3 miles completed of the 72-mile Foothills Parkway, which will run generally parallel to the northern boundary of the park between the Pigeon and Little Tennessee Rivers.</p> <p>Authorized, May 22, 1926; established for administration and protection only, Feb. 6, 1930; established for full development, June 15, 1934. Boundary changes: Apr. 19, 1930; July 19, 1932; Aug. 19, 1937; Feb. 22, 1944; July 26, 1950. Mar. 11, 1957.</p>	Gatlinburg, Tenn. (SE).

Haleakala, Hawaii -----	17, 130. 00	9, 272. 78	26, 402. 78	World-famous 10,023-foot Haleakala volcano (dormant), with one of the largest and most colorful craters known, in which grows a species of the rare silversword; interesting bird-life. Established, July 1, 1961.	Box 456, Kahului, Maui, Hawaii (W).
Hawaii Volcanoes, Hawaii.	198, 548. 87	21, 795. 97	220, 344. 84	Scene of impressive active volcanism, on the island of Hawaii; luxuriant vegetation at lower elevations; rare plants and animals. Established as Hawaii National Park, Aug. 1, 1916. Name changed to Hawaii Volcanoes National Park, Sept. 22, 1961. Boundary changes: May 1, 1922; Feb. 12, 1927; Apr. 11, 1928; June 20, 1938; July 16, 1940; July 1, 1961.	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park, Hawaii (W).
Hot Springs, Ark -----	1, 001. 06	-----	1, 001. 06	Forty-seven mineral hot springs used in the treatment of certain ailments. Hot Springs reserved by Federal Government, Apr. 20, 1832; part established, Mar. 4, 1921. Boundary changes: June 5, 1924; Feb. 14, 1931; June 15, 1936; June 24, 1938; Aug. 10, 1939; Aug. 24, 1954; Aug. 18, 1958; Nov. 12, 1959.	Box 1219, Hot Springs National Park, Ark. (SE).
Isle Royale, Mich -----	539, 341. 01	-----	539, 341. 01	Forested island, the largest in Lake Superior, distinguished for its wilderness character; great moose herd; pre-Columbian copper mines. Authorized, Mar. 3, 1931; established, Apr. 3, 1940. Boundary changes: May 28, 1934; June 20, 1938; Mar. 6, 1942; Aug. 14, 1958.	87 N. Ripley St., Houghton, Mich. (NE).

NATIONAL PARKS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Kings Canyon, Calif.-----	453, 768. 38	881. 62	454, 650. 00	<p>Mountain wilderness dominated by the two enormous canyons of the Kings River and by the summit peaks of the High Sierra. The former General Grant National Park, with its giant sequoias, is a detached section of the park.</p> <p>General Grant National Park, established Oct. 1, 1890, was abolished Mar. 4, 1940, and its lands made part of Kings Canyon National Park; established, Mar. 4, 1940. Boundary changes: June 21, 1940; June 5, 1942; Aug. 14, 1958.</p>	Three Rivers, Calif. (W).
Lassen Volcanic, Calif. - -	106, 125. 96	807. 82	106, 933. 78	<p>Lassen Peak, only recently active volcano in conterminous United States, erupted between 1914 and 1917; exhibits of impressive volcanic phenomena.</p> <p>Lassen Peak and Cinder Cone National Monuments established, May 6, 1907; made part of Lassen Volcanic National Park, Aug. 9, 1916. Park established, Aug. 9, 1916. Boundary changes: Apr. 26, 1928; May 21, 1928; Jan. 19, 1929; Apr. 19, 1930; July 3, 1930; Aug. 10, 1961.</p>	Mineral, Calif. (W).
Mammoth Cave, Ky.-----	51, 351. 41	2. 99	51, 354. 40	<p>Series of underground passages, 150 miles explored; beautiful limestone, gypsum, and cave onyx formations, deep pits and high domes; river 360 feet below surface.</p> <p>Authorized, May 25, 1926; provided for minimum park area, May 14, 1934; minimum area accepted for administration and protection, May 22, 1936; fully established for development purposes, July 1, 1941. Boundary changes: Aug. 28, 1937; June 5, 1942; June 30, 1948.</p>	Mammoth Cave, Ky. (SE).

Mesa Verde, Colo.-----	51, 017. 87	315. 75	51, 333. 62	Most notable and best preserved prehistoric cliff dwellings and other works of early man in the United States. Established, June 29, 1906. Boundary changes: June 30, 1913; Feb. 26, 1931; May 27, 1932.	Mesa Verde National Park, Colo. (SW).
Mount McKinley, Alaska.	1, 939, 359. 04	133. 96	1, 930, 493. 00	Mount McKinley, highest mountain in North America; large glaciers of the Alaska Range; caribou, white (Dall) sheep, moose, grizzly bears, wolves, and other spectacular wildlife. Established, Feb. 26, 1917. Boundary changes: Jan. 30, 1922; Mar. 19, 1932.	McKinley Park, Alaska (W).
Mount Rainier, Wash.---	241, 571. 09	210. 91	241, 782. 00	Greatest single-peak glacial system in the United States, radiating from the summit and slopes of an ancient volcano; dense forests, flowered meadows. Established, Mar. 2, 1899. Boundary changes: May 28, 1926; Jan. 31, 1931.	Longmire, Wash. (W).
Olympic, Wash.-----	888, 557. 79	8, 041. 31,	896, 599. 10	Mountain wilderness containing finest remnant of Pacific Northwest rain forests; active glaciers; rare Roosevelt elk. Mount Olympus National Monument established, Mar. 2, 1909; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933; park established, June 29, 1938. Boundary changes: Jan. 2, 1940; May 29, 1943; Jan. 6, 1953.	600 East Park Ave., Port Angeles, Wash. (W).
Petrified Forest, Ariz.---	94, 189. 33	-----	94, 189. 33	Extensive natural exhibit of petrified wood; Indian ruins and petroglyphs; portion of colorful Painted Desert. Established as a national monument, Dec. 8, 1906; changed to national park, Dec. 9, 1962. Boundary changes: July 31, 1911; Nov. 14, 1930; Nov. 30, 1931; Sept. 23, 1932; Mar. 28, 1958.	Box 938, Holbrook, Ariz. (SW).

NATIONAL PARKS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage		Gross	Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal			
Platt, Okla.-----	911. 97	-----	911. 97	<p>Numerous cold mineral springs with distinctive properties, including several bromide springs.</p> <p>Sulphur Springs Reservation established, July 1, 1902; park established, June 29, 1906. Boundary change: June 18, 1940.</p>	Box 379, Sulphur, Okla. (SW).
Rocky Mountain, Colo..	257, 560. 10	2, 458. 15	260, 018. 25	<p>One of the most magnificent and diversified sections of the Rocky Mountains, with 65 named peaks in excess of 10,000 feet.</p> <p>Established, Jan. 26, 1915. Boundary changes: Feb. 14, 1917; Sept. 18, 1922; June 2, 1924; Feb. 24, 1925; June 9, 1926; June 21, 1930; July 17, 1930; Jan. 11, 1932; Mar. 5, 1936; Aug. 24, 1949; June 27, 1956; May 28, 1959; Sept. 23, 1960.</p>	Box 1080, Estes Park, Colo. (MW).
Sequoia, Calif.-----	385, 418. 92	1, 131. 68	386, 550. 60	<p>Great groves of giant sequoias, world's largest and probably oldest living things; magnificent High Sierra scenery, including Mount Whitney, highest mountain in conterminous United States.</p> <p>Established, Sept. 25, 1890. Boundary changes: Oct. 1, 1890; July 3, 1926; Dec. 21, 1943; Oct. 9, 1959.</p>	Three Rivers, Calif. (W).
Shenandoah, Va.-----	193, 646. 16	18, 657. 35	212, 303. 51	<p>Outstanding portion of Blue Ridge with Skyline Drive traversing crest; magnificent vistas of historic Shenandoah Valley, Piedmont; hardwood forests; wealth of wildflowers.</p> <p>Authorized, May 22, 1926; established, Dec. 26, 1935. Boundary changes: Feb. 16, 1928; Feb. 4, 1932; June 13, 1939; June 6, 1942; June 30, 1961.</p>	Luray, Va. (SE).

Virgin Islands, V.I.-----	10, 829. 587	4, 320. 42	15, 150. 00	<p>An island of lush green hills and white sandy beaches; rich in tropical plant and animal life; prehistoric Carib Indian relics; remains of colonial sugar plantations.</p> <p>Authorized, Aug. 2, 1956; established, Dec. 1, 1956. Boundary changes: July 7, 1960; Oct. 5, 1962.</p>	Box 1707, Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas, V.I. (SE).
Wind Cave, S. Dak.-----	28, 052. 66	6. 60	28, 059. 26	<p>Limestone caverns in scenic Black Hills, decorated by beautiful boxwork and calcite crystal formations; elk, deer, pronghorn, prairie dog towns, and bison herd.</p> <p>Established, Jan. 9, 1903. Boundary changes: Mar. 4, 1931; June 15, 1935; Aug. 9, 1946.</p>	Hot Springs, S. Dak. (MW).
Yellowstone, Wyo.- Mont.-Idaho.	2, 213, 206. 55	8, 566. 06	2, 221, 772. 61	<p>World's greatest geyser area, with about 3,000 geysers and hot springs; spectacular falls and canyon of the Yellowstone River; one of the world's greatest wildlife sanctuaries. In Wyo., 2,039,216.98 acres; in Mont., 142,501.-57 acres; in Idaho, 31,488.00 acres.</p> <p>Established, Mar. 1, 1872. Boundary changes: May 16, 1926; Mar. 1, 1929; Apr. 19, 1930; Oct. 20, 1932.</p>	Yellowstone Park, Wyo. (MW).
Yosemite, Calif.-----	758, 122. 61	2, 828. 49	760, 951. 10	<p>Mountainous region of unusual beauty; Yosemite and other inspiring gorges with sheer granite cliffs; spectacular waterfalls; three groves of giant sequoias.</p> <p>Established, Oct. 1, 1890. El Portal administrative site, 991.19 acres of Federal land adjacent to, but not included in, Yosemite National Park, authorized Sept. 2, 1958. Boundary changes: Feb. 7, 1905; June 11, 1906; May 13, 1914; May 28, 1928; Mar. 2, 1929; Apr. 14, 1930; Aug. 13, 1932; July 9, 1937; May 26, 1938.</p>	Box 577, Yosemite National Park, Calif. (W).

NATIONAL PARKS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Zion, Utah -----	132, 475. 92	14, 559. 05	147, 034. 97	<p>Outstanding colorful canyon and mesa scenery; erosion and faulting patterns that create phenomenal shapes and landscapes; former volcanic activity. Zion Canyon, a vertical-walled chasm, readily accessible.</p> <p>Established as Mukuntuweap National Monument, July 31, 1909; changed to Zion National Monument, Mar. 18, 1918; established as a park, Nov. 19, 1919. On July 11, 1956, incorporated area of former Zion National Monument, which was established Jan. 22, 1937. Boundary changes: June 13, 1930; Feb. 20, 1960.</p>	Springdale, Utah (SW).

NATIONAL BATTLEFIELD PARKS

[Number, 3; Federal acreage, 5,848.29; non-Federal acreage, 1,688.16; total acreage, 7,536.45]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Kennesaw Mountain, Ga.	2, 882. 62	800. 00	3, 682. 62	<p>Historic field on which occurred one of the two heavy assaults made by Sherman on Confederate positions during the Atlanta Campaign (June 27, 1864).</p> <p>Kennesaw Mountain National Battlefield Site authorized, Feb. 8, 1917; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933; park authorized, June 26, 1935; established, Oct. 25, 1947. Boundary changes authorized, Aug. 9, 1939.</p>	Box 365, Marietta, Ga. (SE).
Manassas, Va. -----	2, 220. 71	888. 16	3, 108. 87	<p>Scene of the battles of First and Second Manassas, often called "Bull Run," on July 21, 1861, and August 29-30, 1862. The former battle was the first test of Northern and Southern military prowess. Here, Jackson acquired the nickname "Stonewall."</p> <p>Designated, May 10, 1940. Boundary change: Apr. 17, 1954.</p>	Manassas, Va. (SE).
Richmond, Va. -----	744. 96	-----	744. 96	<p>Scene of several battles in defense of Richmond during Civil War.</p> <p>Authorized, Mar. 2, 1930; established, July 14, 1944. Boundary change: Mar. 3, 1956.</p>	3215 E. Broad St., Richmond 23, Va. (SE).

NATIONAL HISTORICAL PARKS

[Number, 9; Federal acreage, 31,883.46; non-Federal acreage, 6,259.01; total acreage, 38,142.47]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Appomattox Court House, Va.	937.34	34.67	972.01	<p>Scene of the surrender on Apr. 9, 1865, of the Confederate Army under Gen. Robert E. Lee to the Federal Army under Gen. Ulysses S. Grant.</p> <p>Appomattox Battlefield site authorized, June 18, 1930; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933; Appomattox Court House National Historical Monument authorized, Aug. 13, 1935; established, Apr. 10, 1940; designated as Appomattox Court House National Historical Park, Apr. 15, 1954. Boundary change: Feb. 23, 1939.</p>	Box 218, Appomattox, Va. (SE).
Chalmette, La. -----	82.86	52.75	135.61	<p>Scene of part of Battle of New Orleans, a brilliant victory for American arms in War of 1812. Park includes an inactive military cemetery.</p> <p>Established as Chalmette Monument and Grounds, Mar. 4, 1907; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933; park established, Aug. 10, 1939. Boundary change: Mar. 20, 1958.</p>	Box 125, Arabi 16, La. (SE).
City of Refuge, Hawaii	180.83	1.02	181.85	<p>Until 1819, vanquished Hawaiian warriors, noncombatants, and taboo breakers escaped death if they succeeded this sacred ground. Prehistoric house sites; royal fishponds; coconut groves; spectacular shore scenery.</p> <p>Established, July 1, 1961.</p>	Honolulu, Kona, Hawaii (W).

Colonial, Va-----	7, 028. 37	2, 401. 63	9, 430. 00	<p>Most of Jamestown Island, site of first permanent English settlement in America; Yorktown, scene of culminating battle of American Revolution; 22-mile parkway connecting these and other colonial sites with Williamsburg; Cape Henry Memorial, marking approximate site of first landing of Jamestown colonists.</p> <p>Monument authorized, July 3, 1930; established, Dec. 30, 1930; park established, June 5, 1938; transfer of Cape Henry Memorial site from War Department effected, Jan. 19, 1939. Boundary changes: June 5, 1936; June 28, 1938; Dec. 24, 1942; Dec. 23, 1944; Mar. 24, 1945; May 12, 1948.</p>	Box 210, Yorktown, Va. (SE).
Cumberland Gap, Ky.- Tenn.-Va.	20, 184. 20	9. 00	20, 193. 20	<p>Mountain pass of the Wilderness Road, explored by Daniel Boone. Main artery of great trans-Allegheny migration which extended western boundary of the Thirteen Colonies to the Mississippi and, after Revolution, settled Northwest Territory. Important military objective in Revolutionary and Civil Wars. In Ky., 10,679.16 acres; in Tenn., 2,027.06 acres; in Va., 7,477.98 acres.</p> <p>Authorized, June 11, 1940; established, Sept. 14, 1955. Boundary change, July 26, 1961.</p>	Box 340, Middlesboro, Ky. (SE).
Independence, Pa-----	15. 62	6. 22	21. 84	<p>Structures and properties in the old part of Philadelphia, Pa., associated with the American Revolution and the founding and growth of the United States. Included are Independence Hall, Congress Hall, Old City Hall, and Independence Square, owned by the city of Philadelphia but administered by the National Park Service.</p> <p>Includes 0.63 acres (Deshler-Morris House, Germantown, Pa.) in Federal ownership.</p> <p>Authorized June 28, 1948. Established, July 4, 1956. Boundary changes: Aug. 21, 1958; Aug. 27, 1958; Mar. 16, 1959; June 23, 1959; Sept. 14, 1959.</p>	420 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 6, Pa. (NE).

NATIONAL HISTORICAL PARKS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Minute Man, Mass.---	85. 53	664. 47	750. 00	<p>Tract containing original stone walls, boulders, and other features of the natural setting where, on April 19, 1775, the opening day of the Revolution, the British troops retreating from the Battles of Lexington and Concord were fired on by the Colonial Minute Men.</p> <p>Designated as national historic site, Apr. 14, 1959; changed to national historical park, Sept. 21, 1959.</p>	Room 1400, Post Office and Court-house Building, Boston 9, Mass. (NE).
Morristown, N.J.-----	957. 96	-----	957. 96	<p>Sites of important military encampments during Revolution; Washington's Headquarters, 1779-80.</p> <p>Authorized, Mar. 2, 1933; established, July 4, 1933. Boundary change: Jan. 27, 1954.</p>	Box 759, Morristown, N.J. (NE).
Saratoga, N.Y.-----	2, 410. 75	3, 089. 25	5, 500. 00	<p>Scene of American victory over the British in 1777; turning point of the Revolution and one of the decisive battles of world history; Gen. Philip Schuyler's summer house, 1777.</p> <p>Authorized, June 1, 1938; established, June 22, 1948.</p>	R.F.D. 1, Box 113-C, Stillwater, N.Y. (NE).

NATIONAL BATTLEFIELDS

[Number, 4; Federal acreage, 2,167.26; non-Federal acreage, 1,396.10; total acreage, 3,563.36]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Fort Necessity, Pa.-----	2.00	498.00	500.00	<p>Scene of a battle between Colonial troops led by George Washington and French troops assisted by Indians, July 3, 1754; opening battle of the French and Indian War.</p> <p>Established as national battlefield site, Mar. 4, 1931; changed to national battlefield, Aug. 10, 1961.</p>	Farmington, Pa. (NE).
*Petersburg, Va.-----	1,503.83	1,227.17	2,731.00	<p>Scene of the "Battle of the Crater" and of the longest siege in the history of the United States, 1864-65; about 100 miles of well-preserved earthworks.</p> <p>Established as a national military park, July 3, 1926. Changed to national battlefield, Aug. 24, 1962. Boundary changes: June 5, 1942; Sept. 7, 1949.</p>	Box 549, Petersburg, Va. (SE).
Stones River, Tenn.-----	323.86	7.00	330.86	<p>Scene of a stubbornly fought midwinter battle in 1862, which began the great Federal offensive to trisect the Confederacy. Includes part of the battlefield and a portion of Fortress Rosecrans.</p> <p>Established as a national military park, Mar. 3, 1927; changed to national battlefield, Apr. 22, 1960.</p>	Box 476, Murfreesboro, Tenn. (SE).
Tupelo, Miss.-----	1.00	0.50	1.50	<p>Commemorates the Battle of Tupelo, July 13-14, 1864.</p> <p>Established as national battlefield site, Feb. 21, 1929; changed to national battlefield, Aug. 10, 1961.</p>	c/o Natchez Trace Parkway, Box 428, Tupelo, Miss. (SE).

NATIONAL MONUMENTS

[Number, 80; Federal acreage, 8,926,191.57; non-Federal acreage, 139,362.85; total acreage, 9,065,554.42]

[NOTE: Monuments established by Presidential proclamation pursuant to the Act for the Preservation of American Antiquities of June 8, 1906, are marked with an asterisk. Monuments not so marked were established by specific acts of Congress.]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Andrew Johnson, Tenn.	16. 33	-----	16. 33	President Andrew Johnson's home, tailor shop, and grave. Authorized, Aug. 29, 1935; established, Apr. 27, 1942.	Greeneville, Tenn. (SE).
*Arches, Utah-----	33, 689. 94	320. 00	34, 009. 94	Extraordinary products of erosion in the form of giant arches, windows, pinnacles, and pedestals. Established, Apr. 12, 1929. Boundary changes: Nov. 25, 1938; July 22, 1960.	Box 98, Moab, Utah (SW).
*Aztec Ruins, N. Mex.--	27. 14	-----	27. 14	Ruins of a great prehistoric American Indian town built of masonry and timber in the 12th century; largely excavated and stabilized. Established, Jan. 24, 1923. Boundary changes: July 2, 1928; Dec. 19, 1930; May 27, 1948.	Route 1, Box 101, Aztec, N. Mex. (SW).
Badlands, S. Dak-----	100, 145. 92	11, 383. 90	111, 529. 82	Ruggedly eroded layered sedimentary deposits containing great numbers of prehistoric animal fossils. Authorized, Mar. 4, 1929; established, Jan. 25, 1939. Boundary changes: Oct. 3, 1952; Mar. 28, 1957.	Box 72, Interior, S. Dak. (MW).
*Bandelier, N. Mex.---	30, 648. 89	54. 31	30, 703. 20	Ruins of prehistoric Indian homes of the later Pueblo period, located in the canyon-slashed slopes of the Pajarito Plateau. Established, Feb. 11, 1916. Boundary changes: Feb. 25, 1932; Jan. 9, 1961.	Santa Fe, N. Mex. (SW).

*Big Hole Battlefield, Mont.	200.00	-----	200.00	Site of important battle along the route of the famous retreat of Chief Joseph and his Nez Perce Indians in 1877. Established, June 23, 1910; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary change: June 29, 1939.	c/o Yellowstone National Park, Yellowstone Park, Wyo. (MW).
*Black Canyon of the Gunnison, Colo.	13,143.47	539.15	13,682.62	Awe-inspiring sheer-walled canyon with shadowed depths accentuating the darkness of ancient rocks of obscure origin. Established, Mar. 2, 1933. Boundary changes: May 16, 1938; Oct. 28, 1939; Oct. 9, 1959; Apr. 8, 1960.	Box 157, Fruita, Colo. (MW).
Booker T. Washington, Va.	199.73	-----	199.73	Site of the birthplace and childhood home of the famous Negro leader and educator: Established, June 18, 1947.	Box 1710, Roanoke, Va. (SE).
*Buck Island Reef, V.I.	850.00	-----	850.00	One of the finest marine gardens in the Caribbean Sea. Outstanding features include coral, grottoes, sea fans, gorgonias, and tropical fishes. Island itself is a rookery of frigate (man-o'-war) birds and pelicans, and is habitat of green turtle. Designated, Dec. 28, 1961.	Box 160, Christiansted, St. Croix, V.I. (SE).
*Cabrillo, Calif.-----	80.50	-----	80.50	Memorial to Juan Rodriguez Cabrillo, who discovered San Diego Bay in 1542. Established, Oct. 14, 1913; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary change: Feb. 2, 1959.	Box 6175, San Diego 6, Calif. (W).
Canyon de Chelly, Ariz.	83,840.00	-----	83,840.00	Prehistoric Indian ruins built at the base of sheer red cliffs or in caves in canyon walls; modern Navajo Indian homes and farms. Authorized, Feb. 14, 1931; established, Apr. 1, 1931. Boundary change: Mar. 1, 1933.	Box 8, Chinle, Ariz. (SW).

NATIONAL MONUMENTS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
*Capitol Reef, Utah-----	36, 156. 55	3, 016. 08	39, 172. 63	<p>Twenty-mile long uplift of sandstone cliffs. Highly colored sedimentary formations dissected by narrow high-walled gorges. Dome-shaped white cap rock along the Fremont River accounts for the area name.</p> <p>Established, Aug. 2, 1937. Boundary change: July 2, 1958.</p>	Torrey, Utah (SW).
*Capulin Mountain, N. Mex.	680. 42	95. 00	775. 42	<p>Symmetrical cinder cone, an interesting example of a recently (geologically speaking) extinct volcano.</p> <p>Established, Aug. 9, 1916. Boundary change: Sept. 5, 1962.</p>	Box 94, Capulin, N. Mex. (SW).
*Casa Grande Ruins, Ariz.	472. 50	-----	472. 50	<p>Ruined adobe tower built by Indians who farmed the Gila Valley 600 years ago; only prehistoric building of its type still standing.</p> <p>By Executive Order of June 22, 1892, the President reserved the "Casa Grande Ruin" and certain adjacent lands for the protection of the ruin pursuant to the Act of Mar. 2, 1889; established as a national monument, Aug. 3, 1918. Boundary changes: Dec. 10, 1909; June 7, 1926.</p>	Box 518, Coolidge, Ariz. (SW).
*Castillo de San Marcos, Fla.	19. 31	2. 27	21. 58	<p>Oldest masonry fort in Continental United States; construction started in 1672 by the Spanish to protect St. Augustine, first permanent white settlement in this country.</p> <p>Fort Marion National Monument established, Oct. 15, 1924; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933; name changed to Castillo de San Marcos National Monument, June 5, 1942. Boundary change: July 5, 1960.</p>	Drawer 1431, St. Augustine, Fla. (SE).

Castle Clinton, N.Y.-----	1. 00		1. 00	A structure, built 1808-11, which served successively as a defense for New York Harbor, a promenade and entertainment center, and an immigrant landing depot through which 7½ million people entered America from 1855 to 1890. Established July 13, 1950.	Liberty Island, New York 4, N.Y. (NE).
*Cedar Breaks, Utah---	6, 154. 60		6, 154. 60	Huge natural amphitheater eroded into the variegated Pink Cliffs (Wasatch formation) which is 2,000 feet thick at this point. Established, Aug. 22, 1933. Boundary changes: Mar. 7, 1942; June 30, 1961.	c/o Zion National Park, Springdale, Utah (SW).
*Chaco Canyon, N. Mex.	20, 989. 35	520. 05	21, 509. 40	Thirteen major Indian ruins without equal in the United States, representing highest point of Pueblo prehistoric civilization; hundreds of smaller ruins. Established, Mar. 11, 1907. Boundary change: Jan. 10, 1928.	Bloomfield, N. Mex. (SW).
* Channel Islands, Calif.	18, 166. 68		18, 166. 68	Large rookery of sea lions; nesting sea birds; unique plants and animals. Monument includes Santa Barbara and Anacapa Islands. Land area is 1,119.98 acres. Established, Apr. 26, 1938. Boundary change: Feb. 9, 1949.	Box 6175, San Diego 6, Calif. (W).
*Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, Md.-W. Va.	4, 474. 73		4, 474. 73	One of the least-altered of the older American canals, exemplifying one of the Nation's most important forms of early transportation. In Md., 4,471.33 acres; in W. Va., 3.40 acres. Established, Jan. 18, 1961.	479 N. Potomac Street, Hagerstown, Md. (NE).
*Chiricahua, Ariz.-----	10, 480. 90	165. 00	10, 645. 90	Wilderness of unusual rock shapes; rock strata telling story of nearly a billion years of the earth's forces. Established, Apr. 18, 1924; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary change: June 10, 1938.	Dos Cabezas, Ariz. (SW).

NATIONAL MONUMENTS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
*Colorado, Colo.-----	17, 606. 76	85. 83	17, 692. 59	Sheer-walled canyons, towering monoliths, and weird formations hewed by erosion in sandstone. Established, May 24, 1911. Boundary changes: Mar. 3, 1933; Aug. 7, 1959.	Box 438, Fruita, Colo. (MW).
*Craters of the Moon, Idaho.	53, 365. 27	179. 78	53, 545. 05	Fissure eruptions, volcanic cones, craters, lava flows, caves, and other volcanic phenomena. Established, May 2, 1924. Boundary changes: July 23, 1928; July 9, 1930; June 5, 1936; July 18, 1941; Nov. 19, 1962.	Box 29, Arco, Idaho (W).
Custer Battlefield, Mont.	765. 34	-----	765. 34	Site of the famous Battle of the Little Bighorn River, on June 25-26, 1876, between the 7th U. S. Cavalry and the Sioux and North Cheyenne Indians, in which Lt. Col. George A. Custer and about 262 of his force were killed. Proclaimed "National Cemetery of Custer's Battlefield Reservation," Dec. 7, 1886; area administered by War Department until July 1, 1940, when area was transferred to National Park Service by Executive Order dated June 3, 1940; name changed to Custer Battlefield National Monument, Mar. 22, 1946. Boundary change: Apr. 14, 1926.	Box 116, Crow Agency, Mont. (MW).
*Death Valley, Calif.-Nev.	1, 881, 706. 34	26, 053. 66	1, 907, 760. 00	Vast desert solitude, weird natural phenomena, extensive salt beds, and borax formations; includes lowest point in Western Hemisphere, 282 feet below sea level; famous in history of West; obstacle to the '49ers in California gold rush. In California, 1,766,466.34 acres; in Nevada, 115,240 acres. Established, Feb. 11, 1933. Boundary changes: Aug. 22, 1935; Mar. 26, 1937.	Death Valley, Calif. (W).

*Devils Postpile, Calif..	798. 46	-----	798. 46	Symmetrical blue-gray columns rising as high as 60 feet, fitting closely together, a remnant of a basaltic lava flow. Established, July 6, 1911; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933.	Box 577, Yosemite National Park, Calif. (W).
*Devils Tower, Wyo.---	1, 266. 91	80. 00	1, 346. 91	An 865-foot tower of columnar rock, the remains of a volcanic intrusion. First national monument. Established, Sept. 24, 1906. Boundary change, Aug. 9, 1955.	Devils Tower, Wyo. (MW).
*Dinosaur, Utah-Colo.---	185, 289. 09	19, 847. 22	205, 136. 31	Spectacular canyons cut by Green and Yampa Rivers through upfolded mountains. Quarry containing fossil remains of dinosaurs and other ancient animals. In Utah, 47,498.58 acres; in Colo., 137,790.51 acres. Established, Oct. 4, 1915. Boundary change: July 14, 1938; Sept. 8, 1960.	91 West Main, Room 12, Cooper Bldg., Vernal, Utah (MW).
*Effigy Mounds, Iowa..	1, 373. 80	93. 70	1, 467. 50	Outstanding examples of Indian mounds in shapes of birds and other animals. Established, Oct. 25, 1949. Boundary change: May 27, 1961.	Box K, McGregor, Iowa (MW).
*El Morro, N. Mex.-----	959. 92	318. 80	1, 278. 72	"Inscription Rock," soft sandstone monolith on which are carved hundreds of inscriptions, including those of early Spanish explorers and early American emigrants and settlers; also prehistoric petroglyphs. Established, Dec. 8, 1906. Boundary changes: June 18, 1917; June 14, 1950.	Ramah, N. Mex. (SW).
Fort Frederica, Ga.-----	209. 97	40. 03	250. 00	Built (1736-48) by Gen. James E. Oglethorpe during the struggle between Spain and England for the control of what is now the southeastern part of the United States. Authorized, May 26, 1936; established, Sept. 10, 1945. Boundary change: May 16, 1955.	Box 816, St. Simons Island, Ga. (SE).

NATIONAL MONUMENTS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
*Fort Jefferson, Fla.---	47, 125. 00	-----	47, 125. 00	Largest all-masonry fortification in Western World, built in 1846 for control of Florida Straits. Federal military prison during and after the Civil War. Outstanding bird refuge. Extraordinary marine life. Established, Jan. 4, 1935.	c/o Everglades National Park, Box 279, Homestead, Fla. (SE).
Fort McHenry National Monument and Historic Shrine, Md.	43. 26	-----	43. 26	The successful defense of this fort on Sept. 13-14, 1814, inspired the writing of our national anthem. Established originally as Fort McHenry National Park by Act of Mar. 3, 1925; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933; designation changed to Fort McHenry National Monument and Historic Shrine, Aug. 11, 1939. Boundary change: June 5, 1936.	Baltimore 30, Md. (NE).
*Fort Matanzas, Fla.---	227. 76	-----	227. 76	Spanish fort built in 1737 to protect back door to St. Augustine. Near this site Menendez massacred two parties of French Huguenots in 1565, thus determining that Florida should remain Spanish rather than French territory. Established Oct. 15, 1924; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary changes: Jan. 9, 1935, Mar. 24, 1948.	Drawer 1431, St. Augustine, Fla. (SE).
*Fort Pulaski, Ga.-----	5, 364. 12	152. 50	5, 516. 62	Early 19th-century fort, with moat and drawbridge. Bombardment by Federal rifled cannon in 1862 first demonstrated the ineffectiveness of old-style masonry fortifications. Established, Oct. 15, 1924; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary changes: June 26, 1936; May 25, 1959.	Box 98, Savannah Beach, Ga. (SE).

Fort Sumter, S.C.-----	2 40	-----	2 40	Scene of the engagement marking the beginning of the Civil War. Authorized, Apr. 28, 1948; accepted by the Department of the Interior from the Department of the Army, July 12, 1948.	U. S. Custom House, Charleston, S. C. (SE).
Fort Union, N. Mex.-----	720. 60	-----	720. 60	Ruins of the key fort that shaped Southwest destiny, 1851-91. On the Santa Fe Trail, in a region full of frontier history and romance, it was a base for both military and civilian adventures. Authorized, June 28, 1954; established, April 5, 1956.	Watrous, N. Mex. (SW).
George Washington Birthplace, Va.	393. 68	-----	393. 68	Memorial mansion and gardens on site of Washington's birthplace; tomb of his father, grandfather, and great-grandfather. Established, Jan. 23, 1930. Boundary change: Mar. 30, 1931.	Washington's Birthplace, Westmoreland County, Va. (SE).
George Washington Carver, Mo.	210. 00	-----	210. 00	Site of the birthplace and childhood home of the famous Negro scientist. Existing landmarks include the spring, a grove of trees, and the graves of the Carver family. Established, June 14, 1951.	Box 726, Diamond, Mo. (MW).
*Gila Cliff Dwellings, N. Mex.	533. 13	-----	533. 13	Well-preserved cliff dwellings in natural cavities in face of overhanging cliff. Established, Nov. 16, 1907; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary change: Apr. 17, 1962.	Box 679, Silver City, N. Mex. (SW).
*Glacier Bay, Alaska-----	2, 274, 248. 44	346. 56	2, 274, 595. 00	Great tidewater glaciers and exhibit of early stages of post-glacial forests; rare species of wildlife. Established, Feb. 26, 1925. Boundary changes: Apr. 18, 1939; Mar. 31, 1955.	Box 1781, Juneau, Alaska (W).

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
*Gran Quivira, N. Mex.	610.94	-----	610.94	Site of 17th-century Spanish mission; ruins of 2 mission buildings and of 18 Pueblo Indian house mounds. Established, Nov. 1, 1909. Boundary change: Nov. 25, 1919.	Box 18, Gran Quivira, N. Mex. (SW).
*Grand Canyon, Ariz.---	193,040.00	5,240.00	198,280.00	Part of the Grand Canyon of the Colorado River containing Toroweap Point with its unusual view of the Inner Gorge and recent lava dam. Established, Dec. 22, 1932. Boundary change: Apr. 4, 1940.	c/o Grand Canyon National Park, Grand Canyon, Ariz. (SW).
Grand Portage, Minn.---	315.00	455.00	770.00	Nine-mile portage on a principal route of Indians, explorers, missionaries, and fur traders into the Northwest interior; includes a reconstruction of the important Grand Portage post of the North West Company. Designated as a national historic site, Sept. 15, 1951; changed to national monument, Jan. 27, 1960.	Box 666, Grand Marais, Minn. (MW).
*Great Sand Dunes, Colo.	34,979.88	1,760.44	36,740.32	Among largest and highest dunes in the United States. Deposited over thousands of years by southwesterly winds rising against the lofty Sangre de Cristo Mountains. Established, Mar. 17, 1932. Boundary changes: Mar. 12, 1946; June 4, 1956.	Box 60, Alamosa, Colo. (SW).
Harpers Ferry, W. Va.-Md.	469.23	1,030.77	1,500.00	Scenic and historic area at the confluence of Shenandoah and Potomac Rivers in the Blue Ridge Mountains. Site of important events of colonial times, and of the famous John Brown Raid. Strategically important, it changed hands many times during the Civil War. In W. Va., 469.23 acres. Authorized, June 30, 1944.	Box 117, Harpers Ferry, W. Va. (NE).

Homestead National Monument of America, Nebr.	162. 73	-----	162. 73	Site of one of the first claims under the Homestead Act of 1862. Authorized, Mar. 19, 1936; established, Jan. 3, 1939.	Beatrice, Nebr. (MW).
*Hovenweep, Utah-Colo.	505. 43	-----	505. 43	Six groups of remarkable prehistoric towers, pueblos, and cliff dwellings. In Utah, 160 acres; in Colorado, 345.43 acres. Established, Mar. 2, 1923. Boundary changes: Apr. 28, 1951; Nov. 20, 1952; Apr. 6, 1956.	c/o Mesa Verde National Park, Colo. (SW).
*Jewel Cave, S. Dak.---	1, 274. 56	-----	1, 274. 56	Caverns, in limestone formation, consisting of series of chambers connected by narrow passages; many side galleries; fine calcite crystal encrustations. Established, Feb. 7, 1903; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933.	c/o Wind Cave National Park, Hot Springs, S. Dak. (MW).
*Joshua Tree, Calif.---	505, 226. 89	52, 765. 53	557, 992. 42	Representative stand of Joshua-trees; great variety of desert plants and animals, including the desert bighorn. Established, Aug. 10, 1936. Boundary changes: Sept. 25, 1950; June 30, 1961.	Box 875, Twentynine Palms, Calif. (W).
*Katmai, Alaska-----	2, 697, 590. 00	-----	2, 697, 590. 00	Dying volcanic region; includes the Valley of Ten Thousand Smokes, scene of a violent eruption in 1912; home of world's largest bear, the big brown bear. Established, Sept. 24, 1918. Boundary changes: Apr. 24, 1931; Aug. 4, 1942.	c/o Mount McKinley National Park, McKinley Park, Alaska (W).
*Lava Beds, Calif.-----	46, 238. 69	-----	46, 238. 69	Principal theater of the Modoc Indian War of 1873; unusual exhibits of volcanic activity. Established, Nov. 21, 1925; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary change: Apr. 27, 1951.	Box 867, Tulelake, Calif. (W).

NATIONAL MONUMENTS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
*Lehman Caves, Nev. . . .	640. 00	-----	640. 00	Caverns of light-gray and white limestone, honeycombed by tunnels and galleries decorated with stalactites and stalagmites. Established, Jan. 24, 1922; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933.	Baker, Nev. (W)
*Montezuma Castle, Ariz.	783. 09	59. 00	842. 09	One of the best-preserved cliff dwellings in United States; built in cavern-pitted limestone cliff; original 5-story, 20-room castle is 90 percent intact; monument also includes Montezuma Well, of considerable archeological and geological interest. Established, Dec. 8, 1906. Boundary changes: Feb. 23, 1937; Apr. 4, 1947; June 23, 1959.	Box 218, Camp Verde, Ariz. (SW).
*Mound City Group, Ohio.	67. 50	-----	67. 50	Famous group of prehistoric Indian mounds. Established, Mar. 2, 1923; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary change: Apr. 3, 1952.	Box 332, Chillicothe, Ohio (NE).
*Muir Woods, Calif.	483. 81	19. 09	502. 90	Virgin stand of redwood.----- Established, Jan. 9, 1908. Boundary changes: Sept. 22, 1921; Apr. 5, 1935; June 26, 1951; Sept. 8, 1959.	Mill Valley, Calif. (W).
*Natural Bridges, Utah.	7, 126. 16	473. 84	7, 600. 00	Three natural bridges carved out of sandstone; the highest is 222 feet above the stream bed, with span of 261 feet. Established, Apr. 16, 1908. Boundary changes: Sept. 25, 1909; Feb. 11, 1916; Aug. 14, 1962.	c/o Arches National Monument, Box 98, Moab, Utah (SW).

*Navajo, Ariz.-----	360.00	-----	360.00	Three of largest and most elaborate of known cliff dwellings—Betatakin, Keet Seel, and Inscription House. Established, Mar. 20, 1909. Boundary change: Mar. 14, 1912.	Tonalea, Ariz. (SW).
*Ocmulgee, Ga.-----	683.48	-----	683.48	Unique remains of mounds and prehistoric towns representative of the cultural evolution of the Southern mound-builder civilization. Authorized, June 14, 1934; established, Dec. 23, 1936. Boundary change: June 13, 1941.	Box 936, Macon, Ga. (SE).
*Oregon Caves, Oreg.---	480.00	-----	480.00	Limestone cavern containing formations of great variety and beauty. Established, July 12, 1909; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933.	Box 672, Medford, Oreg. (W).
*Organ Pipe Cactus, Ariz.	328,691.01	2,183.24	330,874.25	Organ pipe cactus and other desert plants found nowhere else in United States; traces of the Camino del Diablo, historic Spanish route. Established, Apr. 13, 1937.	Box 38, Ajo, Ariz. (SW).
Perry's Victory and International Peace Memorial, Ohio.	14.25	-----	14.25	Memorial near Put-in-Bay where Commodore Perry won greatest naval battle of War of 1812; commemorates century of peace between the United States and Canada. Authorized, June 2, 1936; established, July 6, 1936.	Box 78, Put-in-Bay, Ohio (NE).
*Pinnacles, Calif.-----	13,617.77	880.00	14,497.77	Spirelike rock formations 500 to 1,200 feet high, together with numerous caves and a variety of volcanic features. Established, Jan. 16, 1908. Boundary changes: May 7, 1923; July 2, 1924; Apr. 13, 1931; July 11, 1933; Dec. 5, 1941.	Paicines, Calif. (W).

NATIONAL MONUMENTS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
*Pipe Spring, Ariz.-----	40. 00	-----	40. 00	<p>Historic fort and other structures built by Mormon pioneers. Memorializes the struggle for exploration and settlement of this part of the Southwest.</p> <p>Established, May 31, 1923.</p>	Moccasin, Ariz. (SW).
Pipestone, Minn.-----	275. 93	6. 65	282. 58	<p>Quarry from which Indians obtained materials for making peace pipes used in ceremonies.</p> <p>Established, Aug. 25, 1937.</p>	Box 727, Pipestone, Minn. (MW).
*Rainbow Bridge, Utah_	160. 00	-----	160. 00	<p>Greatest of world's known natural bridges; a symmetrical arch of salmon pink sandstone, curving in form of a rainbow; rises 309 feet above bottom of gorge.</p> <p>Established, May 30, 1910.</p>	c/o Navajo National Monument, Tona-lea, Ariz. (SW).
*Russell Cave, Ala.-----	310. 45	-----	310. 45	<p>Cave containing an almost continuous archeological record of human habitation from at least 6000 B.C. to about A.D. 1650.</p> <p>Established, May 11, 1961.</p>	Bridgeport, Ala. (SE).
*Saguaro, Ariz.-----	76, 187. 60	2, 456. 40	78, 644. 00	<p>Cactus forest containing giant saguaro unique to deserts of southern Arizona and northwestern Mexico.</p> <p>Established, Mar. 1, 1933; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary change: Nov. 15, 1961.</p>	Route 8, Box 350. Tucson, Ariz. (SW).

*Scotts Bluff, Nebr.-----	2, 198. 78	1, 252. 74	3, 451. 52	Landmark on Oregon Trail associated with mass migration between 1843 and 1869 across treeless plains. Established, Dec. 12, 1919. Boundary changes: May 9, 1924; June 1, 1932; Mar. 29, 1940; Dec. 10, 1962.	Box 427, Gering, Nebr. (MW).
*Sitka, Alaska.-----	54. 16	0. 17	54. 33	Site of Indian stockade where Kik-Siti Tribe made their last stand against Russian settlers. Fine exhibit of totem poles. Established, Mar. 23, 1910. Boundary change: Feb. 25, 1952.	Box 1781, Juneau, Alaska (W).
*Statue of Liberty, N.Y.	10. 38	-----	10. 38	Colossal copper statue on Liberty Island; a gift of the French people; commemorates alliance of France and America during American Revolution; universal symbol of freedom and democracy. Established, Oct. 15, 1924; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary change: Sept. 7, 1937.	Liberty Island, New York 4, N.Y. (NE).
*Sunset Crater, Ariz.---	3, 040. 00	-----	3, 040. 00	Volcanic cinder cone with summit crater formed just before A. D. 1100. Upper part colored as if by sunset glow. Established, May 26, 1930; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933.	c/o Wupatki National Monument, Tuba Star Route, Flagstaff, Ariz. (SW).
*Timpanogos Cave, Utah.	250. 00	-----	250. 00	Limestone cavern located on side of Mount Timpanogos; noted for coloring and helictite formations. Established, Oct. 14, 1922; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933.	R.R. 1, Box 200, American Fork, Utah (SW).
*Tonto, Ariz.-----	1, 120. 00	-----	1, 120. 00	Well-preserved Pueblo cliff dwellings occupied during the early part of the 14th century by Indians who farmed in the Salt River Valley. Established, Dec. 19, 1907; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary change: Apr. 1, 1937.	Box 1088, Roosevelt, Ariz. (SW).

NATIONAL MONUMENTS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
*Tumacacori, Ariz.....	10. 15		10. 15	Historic Spanish Catholic mission building near site first visited by Father Kino, a Jesuit, in 1691. Established, Sept. 15, 1908. Boundary change: Apr. 28, 1959.	Box 67, Tumacacori, Ariz. (SW).
*Tuzigoot, Ariz.....	42. 67		42. 67	Excavated ruins of a prehistoric pueblo which flourished between A. D. 1000 and 1400; outstanding example of large late prehistoric pueblos of the Verde Valley. Established, July 25, 1939.	Box 36, Clarkdale, Ariz. (SW).
*Walnut Canyon, Ariz....	1, 641. 62	237. 84	1, 879. 46	Cliff dwellings in shallow caves under ledges of limestone, built by Pueblo Indians about 800 years ago. Established, Nov. 30, 1915; transferred from Agriculture Department, Aug. 10, 1933. Boundary change: Sept. 24, 1938.	Route 1, Box 790, Flagstaff, Ariz. (SW).
*White Sands, N. Mex....	140, 247. 04	6, 288. 30	146, 535. 34	Glistening white gypsum sands, drifting into dunes 10 to 45 feet high; small animals, light in hue, adapted to environment. Established, Jan. 18, 1933. Boundary changes: Nov. 28, 1934; Aug. 29, 1938; June 6, 1942.	Box 458, Alamogordo, N. Mex. (SW).
*Wupatki, Ariz.....	34, 584. 56	960. 00	35, 544. 56	Red sandstone prehistoric pueblos built by group of farming Indians. The modern Hopi Indians are believed to be partly descended from these people. Established, Dec. 9, 1924. Boundary changes: July 9, 1937; Jan. 22, 1941. Aug. 10, 1961.	Tuba Star Route, Flagstaff, Ariz. (SW).
*Yucca House, Colo.....	9. 60		9. 60	Unexcavated ruins of large prehistoric Indian pueblo. <i>Not open to the public.</i> Established, Dec. 10, 1910.	c/o Mesa Verde National Park, Colo. (SW).

NATIONAL BATTLEFIELD SITES

[Number, 3; Federal acreage, 207.99; non-Federal acreage, 577.88; total acreage, 785.87]

[NOTE: Areas listed below transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Antietam, Md.-----	205. 75	577. 88	783. 63	<p>Scene of battle which brought to an end Lee's first invasion of the North in 1862.</p> <p>Established, Aug. 30, 1890. Boundary change: Apr. 22, 1960.</p>	Box 158, Sharpsburg, Md. (NE).
Brices Cross Roads, Miss.	1. 00	-----	1. 00	<p>Scene of the battle of June 10, 1864, in which Confederate cavalry under Gen. Nathan B. Forrest was employed with extraordinary skill.</p> <p>Established, Feb. 21, 1929.</p>	c/o Natchez Trace Parkway, Box 428, Tupelo, Miss. (SE).
Cowpens, S. C.-----	1. 24	-----	1. 24	<p>Site of Daniel Morgan's victory over the British under Banastre Tarleton on Jan. 17, 1781.</p> <p>Established, Mar. 4, 1929. Boundary change: July 18, 1958.</p>	c/o Kings Mountain National Military Park, Box 31, Kings Mountain, N. C. (SE).

NATIONAL MEMORIAL PARK

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Theodore Roosevelt, N. Dak.	69, 169. 17	1, 205. 13	70, 374. 30	<p>Badlands along Little Missouri River and part of Theodore Roosevelt's Elkhorn Ranch.</p> <p>Established, Apr. 25, 1947. Boundary changes: June 10, 1948; June 12, 1948; June 29, 1948; Mar. 24, 1966.</p>	Medora, N. Dak. (MW).

NATIONAL MILITARY PARKS

[Number, 11; Federal acreage, 29,022.76; non-Federal acreage, 2,608.20; total acreage, 31,630.96]

[NOTE: National Military Parks transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933, indicated by asterisk.]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P. O. address and N. P. S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
*Chickamauga and Chattanooga, Ga.-Tenn.	8, 189. 64	0. 75	8, 190. 39	Civil War battlefields of Chickamauga, Orchard Knob, Lookout Mountain, and Missionary Ridge, important in operations around Chattanooga during 1863. In Georgia, 6,339.88 acres; in Tennessee, 1,849.76 acres. Established, Aug. 19, 1890. Boundary changes: Aug. 9, 1939; Mar. 5, 1942; June 24, 1948.	Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. (SE).
*Fort Donelson, Tenn.	132. 59	467. 41	600. 00	Civil War fortification controlling the upper Cumberland River, captured by Grant in 1862. Established, Mar. 26, 1928. Boundary changes: Aug. 30, 1937; Sept. 8, 1960.	Box 247, Dover, Tenn. (SE).
*Fredericksburg and Spotsylvania County Battlefields Memorial, Va.	2, 514. 82	1, 157. 33	3, 672. 15	Portions of battlefields of Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, the Wilderness, and Spotsylvania Court House where major battles of the Civil War were fought between 1862 and 1864. Established, Feb. 14, 1927.	Box 679, Fredericksburg, Va. (SE).
*Gettysburg, Pa.-----	2, 859. 90	548. 64	3, 408. 54	Battlefield that marks the turning point of the Confederacy; portion of battleground dedicated as burial ground by President Lincoln in his famous Gettysburg Address. Established, Feb. 11, 1895. Boundary change: Jan. 31, 1948.	Gettysburg, Pa. (NE).
*Guilford Courthouse, N. C.	150. 53	73. 47	224. 00	Commemorates battle fought March 15, 1781, between British and American forces, which marked the beginning of the end of the Revolutionary struggle. Established, Mar. 2, 1917.	Box 9145, Plaza Station, Greensboro, N.C. (SE).

Horseshoe Bend, Ala.---	2, 040. 00	-----	2, 040. 00	Site of the battle of March 27, 1814, on the Tallapoosa River when Gen. Andrew Jackson's forces broke the power of the Creek Indian Confederacy which resulted in white settlement in Alabama and other parts of the Old Southwest. Established, Apr. 24, 1959.	Miller Hotel Bldg., 901 Broadnax St., Dadeville, Ala. (SE).
*Kings Mountain, S. C.---	3, 950. 00	-----	3, 950. 00	Site of an important victory for American frontiersmen at a critical point in the Revolutionary War, October 7, 1780. Established, Mar. 3, 1931. Boundary change: June 23, 1959.	Box 31, Kings Mountain, N.C. (SE).
*Moores Creek, N. C.---	42. 23	7. 45	49. 68	Scene of a battle on February 27, 1776, between North Carolina Patriots and Loyalists. The Patriot victory notably advanced the Revolutionary cause in the South. Established, June 2, 1926. Boundary change: Sept. 27, 1944.	Currie, Pender County, N.C. (SE).
Pea Ridge, Ark.-----	4, 211. 40	72. 00	4, 283. 40	Scene of one of the biggest engagements of the Civil War west of the Mississippi on March 7 and 8, 1862. Established, Mar. 7, 1960.	Pea Ridge, Ark. (SE).
*Shiloh, Tenn.-----	3, 556. 77	7. 69	3, 564. 46	Battlefield of Shiloh, near Pittsburg Landing, where a battle fought in 1862 prepared the way for Grant's successful siege of Vicksburg; also well-preserved Indian mounds. Established, Dec. 27, 1894. Boundary changes: June 25, 1947; Aug. 22, 1957; May 16, 1958.	Shiloh, Tenn. (SE).
*Vicksburg, Miss.-----	1, 374. 88	273. 46	1, 648. 34	Remarkably preserved fortifications of 47-day siege of Vicksburg (1863), which gave the North control of the Mississippi River and cut the Confederacy in two. Established, Feb. 21, 1899.	Box 349, Vicksburg, Miss. (SE).

NATIONAL HISTORIC SITES

[Number, 16; Federal acreage, 1,989.90; non-Federal acreage, 389.91; total, 2,379.81]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Abraham Lincoln Birthplace, Ky.	116.50	-----	116.50	<p>Traditional birthplace cabin of Abraham Lincoln, enclosed in memorial building on site of birthplace.</p> <p>Established as a national park, July 17, 1916; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933; name changed to Abraham Lincoln National Historical Park by act of Aug. 11, 1939; name changed to Abraham Lincoln Birthplace National Historic Site by act of Sept. 8, 1959. Boundary change: May 27, 1949.</p>	R. F. D. No. 1, Hodgenville, Ky. (SE).
Adams, Mass.-----	4.77	-----	4.77	<p>Home of Presidents John Adams and John Quincy Adams; of Charles Francis Adams, United States Minister to Great Britain during the American Civil War; and of the celebrated writers and historians, Henry Adams and Brooks Adams.</p> <p>Designated as Adams Mansion National Historic Site, Dec. 9, 1946. Name changed to Adams National Historic Site, Nov. 26, 1952. Boundary change: Nov. 26, 1952.</p>	135 Adams Street, Quincy 69, Mass. (NE).
Christiansted, V. I.-----	7.55	-----	7.55	<p>Approximately three city blocks on the Christiansted waterfront, including Fort Christiansvaern and such public buildings as the Danish Post Office and Customhouse, Steeple Building, and Government House. Commemorates the colonial development of the Virgin Islands.</p> <p>Designated as Virgin Islands National Historic Site, Mar. 4, 1952; name changed to Christiansted National Historic Site, Jan. 24, 1961.</p>	Box 160, Christiansted, St. Croix, V.I. (SE).

Edison, N.J. -----	15. 76	2. 50	18. 26	Buildings and equipment used by Edison for many of his experiments; his library, papers, and models of some of his inventions. Commemorates important phase of Nation's technological progress. Site also includes Glenmont, the 23-room home of Edison, completely furnished as he and his family lived in it. Edison Home National Historic Site designated Dec. 6, 1955; Edison Laboratory National Monument established July 14, 1956; areas combined on Sept. 5, 1962, as Edison National Historic Site.	Box 126, Orange, N.J. (NE).
*Fort Laramie, Wyo ----	319. 41	245. 00	564. 41	Site of fur-trade post and surviving buildings of principal military post guarding covered wagon trails to Oregon, Utah, and California, 1834-90. Established as a national monument, July 16, 1938; changed to national historic site, Apr. 29, 1960.	Fort Laramie, Wyo. (MW).
Fort Raleigh, N. C. -----	18. 50	125. 00	143. 50	Place of first attempted English settlement within confines of the United States, 1585-87. Site of "Lost Colony" settlement of Sir Walter Raleigh and birthplace of Virginia Dare, first child of English parentage to be born in the New World. Designated, Apr. 5, 1941. Boundary change: Aug. 17, 1961.	Box 457, Manteo, N.C. (SE).
Fort Vancouver, Wash. ...	74. 71	15. 29	90. 00	Western headquarters of the Hudson's Bay Company, 1825-49, and U. S. Military Reservation for a hundred years thereafter, Fort Vancouver was for a time the hub of all trading activities and seat of political and military authority for the vast Pacific Northwest. Authorized, June 19, 1948; established as a national monument, July 9, 1954; changed to national historic site, June 30, 1961.	Vancouver, Wash. (W).

NATIONAL HISTORIC SITES—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Hampton, Md.-----	45.42	-----	45.42	One of the great Georgian mansions of America built during the latter part of the 18th century. Designated, June 22, 1948. Boundary change: Dec. 23, 1953	c/o Fort McHenry National Monument, Baltimore 30, Md. (NE).
Home of Franklin D. Roosevelt, N. Y.	93.69	-----	93.69	Birthplace, home, and "Summer White House" of President Franklin D. Roosevelt, where were entertained many distinguished visitors, including kings and queens. Designated, Jan. 15, 1944. Joint Resolution of Congress of July 18, 1939, authorized acceptance by the Federal Government of title to any part of Hyde Park Estate donated to the United States. Full title to property accepted Nov. 21, 1945. Boundary change: July 1, 1953.	Hyde Park, Dutchess Co., N.Y. (NE).
Hopewell Village, Pa.---	848.06	-----	848.06	One of the finest examples of American 18th and early 19th century iron-making villages; includes the ruins of the old furnace and numerous dependent structures. Designated, Aug. 3, 1933. Boundary changes: June 6, 1942; July 24, 1946.	R. D. 1, Elverson, Pa. (NE).
Jefferson National Expansion Memorial, Mo.	85.46	-----	85.46	To commemorate the territorial expansion of the United States and conspicuous persons and events connected therewith. Designated, Dec. 21, 1935.	11 North 4th St., St. Louis 2, Mo. (MW).

St. Thomas, V. I. -----	1. 66	-----	1. 66	Contains Fort Christian, completed in 1680—oldest standing structure in Virgin Islands. The fort remains essentially the same as when it served as the hub of the early Danish settlement. Currently houses police department and municipal offices. Designated, Jan. 19, 1961.	Box 1707, St. Thomas, V.I. (SE).
Salem Maritime, Mass. -----	8. 61	2. 12	10. 73	Derby Wharf, the Derby House, Hawkes House, and the Old Custom House in which Nathaniel Hawthorne worked; significant because of their associations with New England's maritime, architectural, and literary history. Designated, Mar. 17, 1938.	Custom House, Derby St., Salem, Mass. (NE).
San Juan, P. R. -----	40. 00	-----	40. 00	Massive masonry fortifications, oldest within the territorial limits of the United States, begun by the Spanish in the 16th century to protect a strategic harbor guarding the seaways to the wealth of the New World. Designated, Feb. 14, 1949.	Box 712, San Juan, P.R. (SE).
Vanderbilt Mansion, N. Y. -----	211. 65	-----	211. 65	Fine example of a palatial American residence of the period 1880-1900. Designated, Dec. 18, 1940.	Hyde Park, Dutchess Co., N.Y. (NE).
Whitman Mission, Wash. -----	98. 15	-----	98. 15	Site where Dr. Marcus Whitman and wife ministered to spiritual and physical needs of Indians until massacred by them in 1847; landmark on Oregon Trail. Whitman National Monument authorized June 29, 1936; established, Jan. 20, 1940. Changed to Whitman Mission National Historic Site, Jan. 1, 1963.	Route 2, Walla Walla, Wash. (W).

NATIONAL MEMORIALS

Number, 14; Federal acreage, 4,680.49; non-Federal acreage, 139.12; total acreage, 4,819.61

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Coronado, Ariz. -----	2, 834. 16	-----	2, 834. 16	<p>Commemorates the great exploration of the Southwest by Coronado in 1540-42, and provides a view of a portion of the route by which Coronado's expedition entered what is now the United States.</p> <p>Authorized, July 9, 1952; established Nov. 5, 1952.</p>	Star Route, Hereford, Ariz. (SW).
Custis-Lee Mansion, Va.	3. 47	-----	3. 47	<p>Splendid antebellum home of the Custis and Lee families.</p> <p>Authorized, Mar. 4, 1925; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933; made a permanent memorial to Robert E. Lee, June 29, 1955. Boundary change: Nov. 3, 1959.</p>	c/o Regional Director, National Capital Region, National Park Service, Washington 25, D.C.
De Soto, Fla. -----	24. 78	5. 22	30. 00	<p>Commemorates the landing of De Soto in Florida in 1539 and the first extensive organized exploration of the interior of the southern part of the United States by Europeans.</p> <p>Authorized, Mar. 11, 1948; established, Aug. 5, 1949. Boundary change: Sept. 8, 1960.</p>	Box 1377, Bradenton, Fla. (SE).
Federal Hall, N. Y. ----	0. 45	-----	0. 45	<p>On this spot, site of the present Federal Sub-Treasury Building, stood Federal Hall, the first seat of the new Federal Government, and scene of momentous events in the early days of the Republic.</p> <p>Designated, May 26, 1939. Designation changed from Federal Hall Memorial National Historic Site on Aug. 11, 1955.</p>	c/o Statue of Liberty National Monument, Liberty Island, New York 4, N.Y. (NE).

Fort Caroline, Fla.-----	119. 51	-----	119. 51	Overlooks the site of Laudonnie's colony of 1564, early French attempt at settlement within the present United States. Struggles between the French and Spanish here began two centuries of European colonial rivalry in North America. Authorized, Sept. 21, 1950; established, Jan. 16, 1953.	Route 1, Box 310, Jacksonville 11, Fla. (SE).
Fort Clatsop, Oreg.-----	124. 97	. 03	125. 00	Site of the winter encampment of the Lewis and Clark Expedition. Authorized, May 28, 1958.	Box 83, Astoria, Oreg. (W).
General Grant, N. Y.-----	0. 76	-----	0. 76	A memorial to Ulysses S. Grant, the great soldier who commanded the Union armies which brought the Civil War to an end. The tombs of General and Mrs. Grant are located here. Established, May 1, 1959.	c/o Statue of Liberty National Monument, Liberty Island, New York 4, N.Y. (NE).
House Where Lincoln Died, D. C.	0. 05	-----	0. 05	Lincoln died here on Apr. 15, 1865. Structure has been refurbished to give atmosphere of a typical home of the 1860's. Authorized, June 11, 1896.	c/o Regional Director, National Capital Region, National Park Service, Washington 25, D.C.
Lincoln Memorial, D. C.	0. 61	-----	0. 61	Classical structure of great beauty with a seated figure, 19 feet high, of the Great Emancipator. Authorized, Feb. 9, 1911.	c/o Regional Director, National Capital Region, National Park Service, Washington 25, D.C.
Lincoln Museum, D. C.	0. 18	-----	0. 18	In this building was Ford's theater in which Lincoln was shot by John Wilkes Booth on the night of April 14, 1865. Contains famous collection of Lincolniana. Act of Apr. 7, 1866, provided for purchase by Government.	c/o Regional Director, National Capital Region, National Park Service, Washington 25, D.C.

NATIONAL MEMORIALS—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Mount Rushmore, S. Dak.	1, 245. 95	32. 50	1, 278. 45	<p>Colossal figures carved on the face of Mount Rushmore, delineating the features of four great Presidents: George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, Abraham Lincoln, and Theodore Roosevelt.</p> <p>Authorized, Mar. 3, 1925. Boundary changes: May 22, 1940; Oct. 6, 1949.</p>	Keystone, S. Dak. (MW).
Thomas Jefferson, D. C.	1. 20	-----	1. 20	<p>Circular colonnaded structure, or rotunda, in classic style introduced in this country by Jefferson; on interior walls are four panels with inscriptions based upon writings of Jefferson.</p> <p>Authorized, June 26, 1934.</p>	c/o Regional Director, National Capital Region, National Park Service, Wash- ington 25, D.C.
Washington Monument, D. C.	0. 37	-----	0. 37	<p>Built in commemoration of George Washington, this monument (in the form of an obelisk, 555 feet high) is one of the dominating features of the Nation's Capital.</p> <p>Authorized, Jan. 31, 1848.</p>	c/o Regional Director, National Capital Region, National Park Service, Wash- ington 25, D.C.
Wright Brothers, N. C.	324. 03	101. 37	425. 40	<p>Site of first sustained flight by a heavier-than-air machine, made by Wilbur and Orville Wright.</p> <p>Kill Devil Hill Monument National Memorial authorized, Mar. 2, 1927; transferred from War Department, Aug. 10, 1933; name changed to Wright Brothers National Memorial, Dec. 1, 1953. Boundary change: June 23, 1959.</p>	Kill Devil Hills, N. C. (SE).

NATIONAL CAPITAL PARKS

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
National Capital Parks, D.C.-Va.-Md.	34, 766. 57	1, 429. 01	36, 195. 58	<p>Park system of the Nation's Capital comprising 776 units; in the District of Columbia, 7,684.86 acres; in Virginia, 17,230.61 acres; in Maryland, 9,851.10 acres.</p> <p>The act of Congress approved July 16, 1790, authorizing the establishment of the permanent seat for the Government of the United States, provided that Federal Commissioners, who were to be appointed to take over the territory, should have power "to purchase or accept such quantity of land as the President shall deem proper for the use of the United States." Under this authority, the Commissioners purchased the initial 17 public reservations and accepted donated lands required for the street system of the Federal City as defined by the L'Enfant Plan. Approximately 301 park areas originated with the acquisition of these lands. Jurisdiction transferred to National Park Service, Aug. 10, 1933. The National Capital Parks includes 17,230.61 acres comprising Prince William Forest Park, Va.; 5,746.14 acres of Catoctin Mountain Park, Md.; 2,885.52 acres of Baltimore-Washington Parkway, Md.; 660.39 acres of Suitland Parkway, D.C. and Md.; and 778.81 acres of Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, D.C. and Md., comprising portions not included in Chesapeake and Ohio Canal National Monument.</p>	c/o Regional Director, National Capital Region, National Park Service, Wash- ington 25, D.C.

NATIONAL CEMETERIES

[Number, 10; Federal acreage, 215.10; non-Federal acreage, 5.00, total acreage, 220.10]

[Note: Establishment of cemeteries listed below was authorized by act of July 17, 1862. They were transferred from War Department Aug. 10, 1933. An asterisk beside name indicates no available grave space.]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
*Antietam (Sharpsburg), Md.	11.36	-----	11.36	Cemetery is divided into segments, each representing a State. Interments: 5,024 (unidentified, 1,836). Probable date of Civil War interments, 1862.	Box 158, Sharpsburg, Md. (NE).
*Battleground, D. C.---	1.03	-----	1.03	On Georgia Ave., between Van Buren and Whittier Sts. NW. Interments: 44. First interment, July 1864; title acquired by the United States by act of Feb. 22, 1867.	c/o Regional Director, National Capital Region, National Park Service, Washington 25, D.C.
Fort Donelson (Dover), Tenn.	15.34	-----	15.34	Interments: 796 (unidentified, 512)----- Probable date of Civil War interments, 1867.	Box 247, Dover, Tenn. (SE).
*Fredericksburg, Va.---	12.00	-----	12.00	Interments: 15,332 (unidentified, 12,745). Probable date of unidentified Civil War interments, 1865.	Box 679, Fredericksburg, Va. (SE).
Gettysburg, Pa.-----	15.55	5.00	20.55	Interments: 4,569 (unidentified, 979)----- Probable date of Civil War interments, 1863.	Gettysburg, Pa. (NE).
*Poplar Grove (Petersburg), Va.	8.72	-----	8.72	Cemetery is on camping ground of the 50th Regiment of New York Engineers. Interments: 6,315 (unidentified, 4,110). Probable date of Civil War interments, 1866.	Box 549, Petersburg, Va. (SE).

Shiloh (Pittsburg Land- ing), Tenn.	10. 25	-----	10. 25	Burial place of men who fell at battle of Shiloh and the surrounding area. Interments: 3,708 (unidentified, 2,416). Probable date of Civil War interments, 1866.	Shiloh, Tenn. (SE).
Stones River (Mur- freesboro), Tenn.	20. 09	-----	20. 09	Interments: 6,470 (unidentified, 2,562) -- Probable date of Civil War interments, 1865.	Box 1039, Murfrees- boro, Tenn. (SE).
*Vicksburg, Miss -----	117. 85	-----	117. 85	Two miles north of city on U. S. 61. Includes many who died in a radius of 150 miles from Vicksburg during the Civil War. Interments: 18,113 (unidentified, 12,954). Probable date of Civil War interments, 1865. Boundary change: Mar. 2, 1955.	Box 349, Vicksburg, Miss. (SE).
*Yorktown, Va -----	2. 91	-----	2. 91	Interments: 2,204 (unidentified, 1,446) -- Probable date of Civil War interments, 1866.	c/o Colonial National Historical Park, Box 210, Yorktown, Va. (SE).

NOTE: Andrew Johnson and Custer Battlefield National Monuments contain active cemetery sections. Chalmette National Historical Park contains an inactive cemetery section.

NATIONAL PARKWAYS

[Number, 3; Federal acreage, 96,673.17; non-Federal acreage, 20,304.99; total acreage, 116,978.16]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Blue Ridge Parkway, Va.-N. C.	65, 110. 91	-----	65, 110. 91	<p>Scenic parkway averaging 3,000 feet above sea level; follows Blue Ridge Mountains and embraces several large recreational areas; preserves mountain folk culture. 452 miles completed or under construction. Estimated length when completed, 469 miles. In Va., 26,328.94 acres; in N.C. 38,781.97 acres.</p> <p>Initial construction funds were allocated under authority of N.I.R. Act of June 16, 1933. Act establishing parkway under jurisdiction of National Park Service, June 30, 1936. Boundary change: June 30, 1961.</p>	Box 1710, Roanoke, Va. (SE).
George Washington Memorial Parkway, Va.-Md.	4, 758. 91	1, 810. 83	6, 569. 74	<p>Embraces many interesting landmarks associated with the life of George Washington. When completed will extend between Mount Vernon and Great Falls on the Virginia side of the Potomac, and from Great Falls to Fort Washington on the Maryland side. The 21-mile completed section includes Mount Vernon Memorial Highway between the Nation's Capital and Mount Vernon. Estimated length when completed: 49 miles. In Va., 2,676.49 acres; in Md., 2,082.42 acres.</p> <p>Act providing for acquisition of land and development of the parkway, May 29, 1930.</p>	c/o Regional Director, National Capital Region, National Park Service, Washington 25, D.C.

Natchez Trace Parkway, Miss.-Tenn.-Ala.	26, 803. 35	18, 494. 16	45, 297. 51	<p>Follows general location of the Old Indian Trail between Nashville and Natchez, known as the "Natchez Trace," an important route in early travel. 267 miles completed or under construction. Estimated length when completed: 450 miles. In Miss., 20,258.08; in Tenn., 5,582.21 acres; in Ala., 963.06 acres.</p> <p>Initial construction funds were allocated under authority of Emergency Appropriation Act, June 19, 1934. Act establishing parkway under jurisdiction of National Park Service, May 18, 1938. Act of Aug. 10, 1961, disestablishing Ackia Battleground and Meriwether Lewis National Monuments, added these areas to the Natchez Trace Parkway.</p>	Box 428, Tupelo, Miss. (SE).
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NATIONAL SEASHORE

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Cape Hatteras, N. C.---	24, 705. 23	3, 794. 77	28, 500. 00	<p>Notable for its beaches, migratory waterfowl, fishing, and points of historical interest, including the Cape Hatteras Lighthouse overlooking the "graveyard of the Atlantic."</p> <p>Authorized, Aug. 17, 1937. Includes 5,846.5 acres of Federal land comprising Pea Island National Wildlife Refuge, administered by the Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior. Established, Jan. 12, 1953.</p>	Box 457, Manteo, N.C. (SE).

NATIONAL RECREATION AREAS

[Number, 4; Federal acreage, 3,442,774.90; non-Federal acreage, 54,900.00; total acreage, 3,497,674.90]

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	P.O. address and N.P.S. region
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Coulee Dam, Wash. -----	98, 500. 00	-----	98, 500. 00	<p>Franklin D. Roosevelt Lake, formed by Grand Coulee Dam (part of the Columbia River Basin Project).</p> <p>Agreement of Dec. 18, 1946, between National Park Service, Bureau of Reclamation, and Bureau of Indian Affairs.</p>	Box 37, Coulee Dam, Wash. (W).
Glen Canyon, Ariz.-Utah.	1, 429, 006. 90	-----	1, 429, 006. 90	<p>Third highest dam in the world, which forms Lake Powell. In Arizona, 92,162.80 acres; in Utah, 1,336,844.10 acres.</p> <p>Agreement of Apr. 18, 1958, between National Park Service and Bureau of Reclamation.</p>	Box 1057, Page, Ariz. (SW).
Lake Mead, Ariz.-Nev. ..	1, 899, 728. 00	52, 200. 00	1, 951, 928. 00	<p>Lake Mead formed by Hoover Dam; largest artificial lake (in capacity) in the world. Also Lake Mohave formed by Davis Dam. In Arizona, 1,209,901 acres; in Nevada, 689,827 acres. Formerly called Boulder Dam National Recreational Area.</p> <p>Agreements of Oct. 13, 1936, and July 18, 1947, between National Park Service and Bureau of Reclamation.</p>	601 Nevada Highway Boulder City, Nev. (SW).
Shadow Mountain, Colo.	15, 540. 00	2, 700. 00	18, 240. 00	<p>Shadow Mountain Lake and Lake Granby, two units of the Colorado-Big Thompson Project, lying adjacent to the west entrance of Rocky Mountain National Park.</p> <p>Agreement of June 27, 1952, between National Park Service and Bureau of Reclamation.</p>	c/o Rocky Mountain National Park, Box 1080, Estes Park, Colo. (MW).

NATIONAL HISTORIC SITES NOT OWNED BY FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	Address
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Chicago Portage, Ill.-----		91. 20	91. 20	Preserves a portion of the famous portage discovered by Marquette and Joliet and used by French and American pioneers to link the waters of the Great Lakes with those of the Mississippi; one of the early economic foundations of Chicago, now our second largest city. Designated, Jan 3, 1952.	Superintendent, Cook County Forest Preserve, Cummings Sq., River Forest, Ill.
Chimney Rock, Nebr.-----		83. 36	83. 36	Towering 500 feet above the North Platte River Valley, it was a famous landmark and campsite on the great migration route to the West—the Oregon Trail. Designated, Aug. 9, 1956.	c/o Superintendent, Scotts Bluff National Monument, Box 427, Gering, Nebr.
Dorchester Heights, Mass.-----		5. 43	5. 43	A memorial tower and green mark the site of the American batteries which threatened the British in Boston and helped to force them to evacuate the city on March 17, 1776. Designated, Apr. 27, 1951.	c/o Department of Parks, Boston, Mass.
Gloria Dei (Old Swedes') Church, Pa.	1. 42	1. 53	2. 95	Second oldest Swedish church in United States; founded 1677; present structure erected about 1700; a splendid example of early Swedish colonization in America. Designated, Nov. 17, 1942. Owned and administered by Corporation of Gloria Dei (Old Swedes') Church, Philadelphia, Pa. Boundary change: Aug. 21, 1958.	Rector, Delaware Ave. and Christian St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NATIONAL HISTORIC SITES NOT OWNED BY FEDERAL GOVERNMENT—Continued

Name and location	Acreage			Outstanding characteristics and pertinent data	Address
	Federal	Non-Federal	Gross		
Golden Spike, Utah -----		7.00	7.00	Site of Golden Spike ceremony, on May 10, 1869, where the Union Pacific from the east and the Central Pacific from the west met to complete the Nation's first transcontinental railroad. Designated, Apr. 9, 1957.	President, Golden Spike Association of Box Elder County, Brigham City, Utah.
Jamestown, Va -----		22.00	22.00	Part of site of first permanent English settlement in North America; on upper end of Jamestown Island. Designated, Dec. 18, 1940. Administered by Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities. Remainder of Jamestown site and island is part of Colonial National Historical Park.	Association for Preservation of Virginia Antiquities, John Marshall House, 9th and Marshall Sts., Richmond 19, Va.
McLoughlin House, Oreg. -----		0.63	0.63	Here Dr. John McLoughlin lived, 1846-57. Often called the "Father of Oregon"; premier figure of early development of Pacific Northwest. Designated, June 27, 1941. Original designation McLoughlin Home changed, Jan. 16, 1945. Administered by McLoughlin Memorial Association and municipality of Oregon City.	Curator, McLoughlin House National Historic Site, Oregon City, Oreg.
Saint Paul's Church, N. Y. -----		6.09	6.09	Eighteenth-century church, significant because of its close and intimate connection with the events leading to the Zenger trial and because of its place in American architectural history and the American Revolution. Designated, July 5, 1943. Owned and administered by the corporation of Saint Paul's Church, Eastchester, N. Y.	Rector, Corporation or Saint Paul's Church, 859 South Columbus Ave., Mount Vernon, N. Y.

San Jose Mission, Tex.	-----	4. 13	4. 13	<p>Regarded as one of the finest Spanish missions in North America. Established in 1720, it is an outstanding example of the frontier Spanish missions which stretched across the Southwest in the 18th century.</p> <p>Designated, June 1, 1941. Administered by the Roman Catholic Church and the State of Texas, each of which owns a part of the area.</p>	<p>Manager, San Jose Mission National Historic Site, Box 43, San Antonio, Tex.</p>
Touro Synagogue, R. I.	-----	0. 23	0. 23	<p>One of the finest surviving examples of colonial religious architecture in America and a building rich in historical association. Congregation Jeshuet Israel, Newport, R. I., worships here.</p> <p>Designated, Mar. 8, 1946. Owned by Congregation Sharith Israel, New York City.</p>	<p>President, The Society of Friends of Touro Synagogue National Historic Shrine, Inc., 85 Touro St., Newport R. I.</p>

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Key to abbreviations: NB—National Battlefield; NBP—National Battlefield Park; NBS—National Battlefield Site; NC—National Cemetery; NHS—National Historic Site; NHP—National Historical Park; NMem—National Memorial; NMemp—National Memorial Park; NMP—National Military Park; NM—National Monument; NP—National Park; NRA—National Recreation Area; NSRA—National Seashore Recreational Area.

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AMERICA'S NATURAL RESOURCES

Created in 1849, the Department of the Interior—America's Department of Natural Resources—is concerned with the management, conservation, and development of the Nation's water, wildlife, mineral, forest, and park and recreational resources. It also has major responsibilities for Indian and territorial affairs.

As the Nation's principal conservation agency, the Department works to assure that nonrenewable resources are developed and used wisely, that park and recreational resources are conserved, and that renewable resources make their full contribution to the progress, prosperity, and security of the United States—now and in the future.

The National Park System is dedicated to conserving the scenic, scientific, and historic heritage of the United States for the benefit and enjoyment of its people.