

P#0672246

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

FOR FEDERAL PROPERTIES

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED MAY 12 1976

DATE ENTERED JUN 23 1976

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN *HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS*
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC Archeological Site 49 Mk 10

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Katmai National Monument

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

VICINITY OF Katmai

STATE

CODE

COUNTY

CODE

Alaska

03

Bristol Bay Div.

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 AGENCY

REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS: (If applicable)

National Park Service, Pacific Northwest Region

STREET & NUMBER

523 Fourth and Pike Building

CITY, TOWN

Seattle

VICINITY OF

STATE

Washington 98101

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

Archaeological Survey in Katmai National Monument, Alaska 1964

DATE

1964

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS National Park Service

Pacific Northwest Region

CITY, TOWN

STATE

Seattle, Washington 98101

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The site is [REDACTED]

Twelve depressions, marking the location of collapsed semi-subterranean houses, appear [REDACTED]. The ground surface is blanketed with a layer of volcanic ash and pumice from the 1912 Katmai eruption. Possible presence and extent of midden deposit is thus obscured. Midden material buried by the ash/pumice rain is sloughing [REDACTED]. In 1964, when the site was recorded, the depression [REDACTED] still exhibited portions of a wooden structure. This suggests the structure was standing during the 1912 eruption. The other depressions seem to be more deeply buried and thus appear to be older.

Test trenches in depressions on [REDACTED] indicated that much of the site was inhabited in prehistoric times. The age and length of occupation have not been determined, but the beach ridge on which the site is located appears to be a recent formation and antiquity greater than 1,000 years is unlikely.

Although we know little about the site as yet, it plainly resembles other sites on Shelifoff Strait such as Kukak, Kaguyak and the Takli Island sites. It is therefore attributable to the Koniagmute Eskimo and their prehistoric ancestors.

A portion of the midden deposit has been destroyed [REDACTED] but the site is largely intact and undisturbed.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1912	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES _____ BUILDER/ARCHITECT: _____

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The University of Oregon has conducted an extensive series of excavations at a number of sites on [redacted] and the investigators have formulated a sequence of cultures beginning about 6,000 years ago and culminating with historic Koniagmute remains. As yet, little more than the dates and characteristic artifacts of the sequential phases is known. 49 Mk 10 has the potential to fill in the gaps; house type, artifact styles, subsistence/settlement type, and spatial distribution of phases through time. It is also interesting because it is the only site thus far recorded on Katmai's coast that is located to take advantage of a salmon stream. Other sites on the straits appear to be located to exploit maritime and littoral resources.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

"Archaeological Survey in Katmai National Monument, Alaska, 1964"
 by D. E. Dumond, Manuscript at National Park Service, Pacific
 Northwest Region

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 20
 UTM REFERENCES

A [redacted] [redacted] [redacted]
 ZONE EASTING NORTHING

B [redacted] [redacted] [redacted]
 ZONE EASTING NORTHING

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

[redacted]

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Charles F. Bohannon, Regional Archeologist

ORGANIZATION

National Park Services, Pacific Northwest Region

DATE

September 10, 1975

STREET & NUMBER

523 Fourth and Pike Building

TELEPHONE

206-442-1006

CITY OR TOWN

Seattle, Washington 98101

STATE

12 CERTIFICATION OF NOMINATION

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER RECOMMENDATION

YES NO NONE

Deputy William [Signature]
 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE

In compliance with Executive Order 11593, I hereby nominate this property to the National Register, certifying that the State Historic Preservation Officer has been allowed 90 days in which to present the nomination to the State Review Board and to evaluate its significance. The evaluated level of significance is National State Local .

FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATURE

TITLE

[Signature]
 Deputy Assistant Secretary

DATE

MAY 3 1976

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

ATTEST

[Signature]
 DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION

[Signature]
 KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

6-23-78

DATE

6-6-78

KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER