



Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument (ORPI)

Species List

This species list is a work in progress. It represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system and records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Preferred Common Names	Park Occurrence	Abundance	Nativeness
<u>Birds</u>				
Accipitriformes/Accipitridae				
<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	Zone-tailed Hawk	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk	Present	Common	Native
<i>Buteo regalis</i>	Ferruginous Hawk	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	Swainson's Hawk	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	Common Black-Hawk	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	White-tailed Kite	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	Harris' Hawk	Present	Uncommon	Native
Accipitriformes/Cathartidae				
<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture	Present	Common	Native
<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Black Vulture	Present	Common	Native
Accipitriformes/Pandionidae				
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey	Present	Rare	Native
Anseriformes/Anatidae				
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	wood duck	Present	Occasional	Native



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<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Anas americana</i>	American Wigeon	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	Cinnamon Teal	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Aythya affinis</i>	Lesser Scaup	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Aythya americana</i>	Redhead	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Canvasback	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Bufflehead	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Ruddy Duck	Present	Occasional	Native
Apodiformes/Apodidae				
<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>	White-throated Swift	Present	Common	Native
<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	Vaux's Swift	Present	Rare	Native
Apodiformes/Trochilidae				
<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	Black-chinned Hummingbird	Present	Uncommon	Native



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<i>Calypte anna</i>	Anna's Hummingbird	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Calypte costae</i>	Costa's Hummingbird	Present	Common	Native
<i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>	Broad-billed Hummingbird	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>	Broad-tailed Hummingbird	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Rufous Hummingbird	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Stellula calliope</i>	Calliope Hummingbird	Present	Rare	Native
Caprimulgiformes/Caprimulgidae				
<i>Caprimulgus ridgwayi</i>	Buff-collared Nightjar	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>	Lesser Nighthawk	Present	Common	Native
<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>	common poorwill	Present	Uncommon	Native
Charadriiformes/Charadriidae				
<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Semipalmated Plover	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer	Present	Uncommon	Native
Charadriiformes/Laridae				
<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Black Tern	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Larus californicus</i>	California Gull	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed Gull	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Larus heermanni</i>	Heermann's Gull	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	Bonaparte's Gull	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	Least Tern	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	Forster's Tern	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	common tern	Present	Occasional	Native



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Charadriiformes/Recurvirostridae				
<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Black-necked Stilt	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	American Avocet	Present	Occasional	Native
Charadriiformes/Scolopacidae				
<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	Baird's Sandpiper	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	Stilt Sandpiper	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Calidris mauri</i>	Western Sandpiper	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Least Sandpiper	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>	Willet	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	Long-billed Dowitcher	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Numenius americanus</i>	Long-billed Curlew	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Red Phalarope	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Red-necked Phalarope	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	wilson's phalarope	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Lesser Yellowlegs	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper	Present	Rare	Native
Ciconiiformes/Ciconiidae				
<i>Mycteria americana</i>	wood stork	Present	Occasional	Native
Columbiformes/Columbidae				
<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove	Present	Rare	Non-native
<i>Columbina inca</i>	Inca Dove	Present	Uncommon	Native



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<i>Columbina passerina</i>	Common Ground-dove	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	Band-tailed Pigeon	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	White-winged Dove	Present	Abundant	Native
<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	Mourning Dove	Present	Abundant	Native
Coraciiformes/Alcedinidae				
<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher	Present	Occasional	Native
Cuculiformes/Cuculidae				
<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>	Greater Roadrunner	Present	Common	Native
Falconiformes/Falconidae				
<i>Caracara cheriway</i>	Crested Caracara, Northern Crested Caracara	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	Prairie Falcon	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel	Present	Common	Native
Galliformes/Odontophoridae				
<i>Callipepla gambelii</i>	Gambel's quail	Present	Common	Native
Gaviiformes/Gaviidae				
<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	Present	Occasional	Native
Gruiformes/Gruidae				
<i>Grus canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane	Present	Occasional	Native
Gruiformes/Rallidae				
<i>Fulica americana</i>	American Coot	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common Moorhen	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	Black Rail	Present	Occasional	Native



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<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Sora	Present	Occasional	Native
Passeriformes/Aegithalidae				
<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>	Bushtit	Present	Occasional	Native
Passeriformes/Alaudidae				
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark	Present	Uncommon	Native
Passeriformes/Bombycillidae				
<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing	Present	Rare	Native
Passeriformes/Cardinalidae				
<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	northern cardinal	Present	Common	Native
<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>	Pyrrhuloxia	Present	Common	Native
<i>Passerina amoena</i>	Lazuli Bunting	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	Blue Grosbeak	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Passerina ciris</i>	Painted Bunting	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Passerina versicolor</i>	Varied Bunting	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Grosbeak	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Spiza americana</i>	Dickcissel	Present	Occasional	Native
Passeriformes/Certhiidae				
<i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper	Present	Occasional	Native
Passeriformes/Corvidae				
<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven	Present	Common	Native
<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	Steller's Jay	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	Clark's Nutcracker	Present	Occasional	Native



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Passeriformes/Emberizidae				
<i>Aimophila carpalis</i>	Rufous-winged Sparrow	Present	Common	Native
<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i>	Rufous-crowned Sparrow	Present	Common	Native
<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	Sage Sparrow	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>	Black-throated Sparrow	Present	Common	Native
<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>	Lark Bunting	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	Lark Sparrow	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Pipilo aberti</i>	Abert's Towhee	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>	Green-tailed Towhee	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Pipilo fuscus</i>	Canyon Towhee	Present	Common	Native
<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	spotted towhee	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	Vesper Sparrow	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Spizella atrogularis</i>	Black-chinned Sparrow	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Spizella breweri</i>	Brewer's Sparrow	Present	Common	Native
<i>Spizella pallida</i>	Clay-colored Sparrow	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>	Golden-crowned Sparrow	Present	Occasional	Native



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<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	White-crowned Sparrow	Present	Common	Native
Passeriformes/Fringillidae				
<i>Carduelis lawrencei</i>	Lawrence's Goldfinch	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	Pine Siskin	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>	Lesser Goldfinch	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	American Goldfinch	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	House Finch	Present	Common	Native
<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	Purple Finch	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak	Present	Occasional	Native
Passeriformes/Hirundinidae				
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	American Cliff Swallow, Cliff Swallow	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple Martin	Present	Common	Native
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	Violet-green Swallow	Present	Uncommon	Native
Passeriformes/Icteridae				
<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	Brewer's Blackbird	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	Bullock's oriole	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>	Hooded Oriole	Present	Common	Native
<i>Icterus parisorum</i>	Scott's Oriole	Present	Common	Native
<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>	Bronzed Cowbird	Present	Uncommon	Native



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<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird	Present	Common	Native
<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	Great-tailed Grackle	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Eastern Meadowlark	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	Western Meadowlark	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	Yellow-headed Blackbird	Present	Rare	Native
Passeriformes/Laniidae				
<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	Loggerhead Shrike	Present	Uncommon	Native
Passeriformes/Mimidae				
<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Northern Mockingbird	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	sage thrasher	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i>	Bendire's Thrasher	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Toxostoma crissale</i>	crissale thrasher	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>	Curve-billed Thrasher	Present	Common	Native
<i>Toxostoma lecontei</i>	Le Conte's Thrasher	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brown Thrasher	Present	Occasional	Native
Passeriformes/Motacillidae				
<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	American Pipit	Present	Occasional	Native
Passeriformes/Parulidae				
<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	Audubon's Warbler	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Dendroica graciae</i>	Grace's Warbler	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>	Black-throated Gray Warbler	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>	Hermit Warbler	Present	Occasional	Native



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<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Dendroica striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	Townsend's Warbler	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Dendroica virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Icteria virens</i>	Yellow-breasted Chat	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Myioborus pictus</i>	Painted Redstart	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	Macgillivray's Warbler	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	ovenbird	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	American Redstart, American redstart	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Vermivora celata</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	golden-winged warbler	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Vermivora luciae</i>	Lucy's Warbler	Present	Common	Native
<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Vermivora virginiae</i>	Virginia's Warbler	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	wilson's warbler	Present	Uncommon	Native
Passeriformes/Passeridae				
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow	Present	Uncommon	Non-native
Passeriformes/Poliopitidae				
<i>Poliopitila caerulea</i>	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Poliopitila melanura</i>	black-tailed gnatcatcher	Present	Common	Native



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Passeriformes/Ptiligonatidae				
<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>	Phainopepla	Present	Common	Native
Passeriformes/Regulidae				
<i>Regulus calendula</i>	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Golden-crowned Kinglet	Present	Occasional	Native
Passeriformes/Remizidae				
<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>	verdin	Present	Common	Native
Passeriformes/Sittidae				
<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch	Present	Occasional	Native
Passeriformes/Sturnidae				
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	European Starling	Present	Uncommon	Non-native
Passeriformes/Thraupidae				
<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	Western Tanager	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Piranga rubra</i>	Summer Tanager	Present	Uncommon	Native
Passeriformes/Troglodytidae				
<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>	cactus wren	Present	Common	Native
<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>	Canyon Wren	Present	Common	Native
<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	Marsh Wren	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	Rock Wren	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	Bewick's Wren	Present	Common	Native
<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	House Wren	Present	Uncommon	Native
Passeriformes/Turdidae				
<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush	Present	Uncommon	Native



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<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	Varied Thrush	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	Townsend's Solitaire	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	Mountain Bluebird	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Sialia mexicana</i>	Western Bluebird	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin	Present	Rare	Native
Passeriformes/Tyrannidae				
<i>Camptostoma imberbe</i>	Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	Western Wood-Pewee	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	Pacific-slope Flycatcher	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Empidonax hammondi</i>	Hammond's Flycatcher	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Empidonax occidentalis</i>	Cordilleran Flycatcher	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	willow flycatcher	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>	Gray Flycatcher	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>	ash-throated flycatcher	Present	Common	Native
<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	Brown-crested Flycatcher	Present	Common	Native
<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	Vermilion Flycatcher	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	Black Phoebe	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Sayornis saya</i>	Say's Phoebe	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed Kingbird	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	Tropical Kingbird	Present	Occasional	Native



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<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	Western Kingbird	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>	Cassin's Kingbird	Present	Uncommon	Native
Passeriformes/Vireonidae				
<i>Vireo bellii</i>	Bell's Vireo	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Vireo huttoni</i>	Hutton's Vireo	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Vireo vicinior</i>	Gray Vireo	Present	Rare	Native
Pelecaniformes/Ardeidae				
<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great Egret	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Green Heron	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Egretta thula</i>	Snowy Egret	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Least Bittern	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-Heron	Present	Rare	Native
Pelecaniformes/Pelecanidae				
<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	American White Pelican	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Brown Pelican	Present	Occasional	Native
Pelecaniformes/Threskiornithidae				
<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Roseate Spoonbill	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	White-faced Ibis	Present	Occasional	Native
Piciformes/Picidae				
<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker	Present	Uncommon	Native



Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument (ORPI)

Species List

Scientific Name	Preferred Common Names	Park Occurrence	Abundance	Nativeness
<i>Colaptes chrysoides</i>	flicker	Present	Common	Native
<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	Acorn Woodpecker	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	Lewis' Woodpecker	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>	Gila Woodpecker	Present	Common	Native
<i>Picoides scalaris</i>	Ladder-backed Woodpecker	Present	Common	Native
<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>	red-naped sapsucker	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>	Red-breasted Sapsucker	Present	Occasional	Native
Podicipediformes/Podicipedidae				
<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	Western Grebe	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Eared Grebe	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe	Present	Rare	Native
<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>	Least Grebe	Present	Occasional	Native
Strigiformes/Strigidae				
<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl	Present	Occasional	Native
<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Burrowing Owl	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Ferruginous Pygmy-owl	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	Tecolote occidental, Western Screech Owl, Western Screech-Owl	Present	Uncommon	Native
<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>	elf owl	Present	Common	Native
Strigiformes/Tytonidae				
<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn Owl	Present	Rare	Native



Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument (ORPI)

Species List

Scientific Name	Preferred Common Names	Park Occurrence	Abundance	Nativeness
Suliformes/Phalacrocoracidae				
<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Double-crested Cormorant	Present	Rare	Native
<u>Species In Review - proposed or provisional records needing additional review</u>				
<u>Birds</u>				
Accipitriformes/Accipitridae				
<i>Accipiter</i>	Bird Hawks			
<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>	White-tailed Hawk	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged hawk	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Black-shouldered Kite	Not In Park (False Report)		Non-native
Anseriformes/Anatidae				
<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	Blue Goose, Snow Goose	Unconfirmed		Native
Apodiformes/Trochilidae				
<i>Hylocharis leucotis</i>	White-eared Hummingbird	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>	Blue-throated Hummingbird	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>	Allen's Hummingbird	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Trochilidae</i>	Hummingbirds			
Charadriiformes/Scolopacidae				
<i>Limnodromus</i>	Dowitchers			
Cuculiformes/Cuculidae				
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	Unconfirmed		Native



Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument (ORPI)

Species List

Scientific Name	Preferred Common Names	Park Occurrence	Abundance	Nativeness
Falconiformes/Falconidae				
<i>Caracara plancus</i>	Crested Caracara, Southern Caracara, Southern Crested Caracara	Unconfirmed		Unknown
<i>Falco femoralis</i>	Aplomado Falcon	Unconfirmed		Unknown
Galliformes/Odontophoridae				
<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>	Montezuma Quail	Unconfirmed		Native
Gruiformes/Rallidae				
<i>Rallidae</i>	Coots, Rails, Waterhens			
<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Virginia Rail	Unconfirmed		Native
Passeriformes/Cardinalidae				
<i>Passerina</i>	Varied Buntings			
<i>Pheucticus chrysopheplus</i>	Yellow Grosbeak	Unconfirmed		Native
Passeriformes/Cinclididae				
<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>	American Dipper	Unconfirmed		Native
Passeriformes/Corvidae				
<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>	Western scrub-jay	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>	Scrub Jay	Not In Park (False Report)		Non-native
Passeriformes/Cotingidae				
<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae</i>	Rose-throated Becard	Unconfirmed		Unknown
Passeriformes/Emberizidae				
<i>Aimophila cassinii</i>	Cassin's Sparrow	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Grasshopper Sparrow	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Emberizidae</i>	American Sparrows, Buntings, Emberizid Finches, New World Sparrows, Towhees			



Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument (ORPI)

Species List

Scientific Name	Preferred Common Names	Park Occurrence	Abundance	Nativeness
<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Rufous-sided Towhee	Not In Park (False Report)		Non-native
<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	Harris' Sparrow	Unconfirmed		Native
Passeriformes/Fringillidae				
<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak	Unconfirmed		Unknown
Passeriformes/Mimidae				
<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Toxostoma</i>	American Thrashers			
Passeriformes/Motacillidae				
<i>Anthus spragueii</i>	Sprague's Pipit	Unconfirmed		Native
Passeriformes/Paridae				
<i>Baeolophus inornatus</i>	Oak Titmouse, Plain Titmouse	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Poecile sclateri</i>	Mexican Chickadee	Not In Park (False Report)		Non-native
Passeriformes/Parulidae				
<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>	Red-faced Warbler	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Dendroica coronata auduboni</i>				
<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler	Unconfirmed		Native
Passeriformes/Peucedramidae				
<i>Peucedramus taeniatus</i>	Olive Warbler	Not In Park (False Report)		Non-native
Passeriformes/Turdidae				
<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Turdus rufopalliatu</i>	Rufous-backed Robin	Unconfirmed		Unknown



Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument (ORPI)

Species List

Scientific Name	Preferred Common Names	Park Occurrence	Abundance	Nativeness
Passeriformes/Tyrannidae				
<i>Myiarchus nuttingi</i>	Nutting's Flycatcher	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	Unconfirmed		Unknown
Passeriformes/Vireonidae				
<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Solitary Vireo	Unconfirmed		Native
Pelecaniformes/Ardeidae				
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern	Unconfirmed		Native
<i>Butorides striata</i>	Green-backed Heron, Striated Heron	Unconfirmed		Native
Piciformes/Picidae				
<i>Colaptes</i>	Flickers			
<i>Picidae</i>	Woodpeckers, Wrynecks			
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	Unconfirmed		Native
Strigiformes/Strigidae				
<i>Glaucidium</i>	Pygmy-Owls			
<i>Megascops asio</i>	Eastern Screech Owl, Eastern Screech-Owl	Unconfirmed		Unknown
Suliformes/Anhingidae				
<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	Anhinga	Unconfirmed		Native
Suliformes/Fregatidae				
<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Magnificent Frigatebird	Unconfirmed		Unknown
Trogoniformes/Trogonidae				
<i>Euptilotis neoxenus</i>	eared trogon	Unconfirmed		Unknown



Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument (ORPI)

Species List

Report Species Count: 328

NPSpecies - The National Park Service biodiversity database. IRMA Portal version. <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies>. Accessed 1/21/2016 11:20:55 AM

Definitions

Term	Definition	Comments
Present in Park	Species occurrence in park is documented and assumed to be extant.	Extremely high confidence that the species occurs in the park for all or part of the year. Evidence, in the form of a current, verifiable reference, voucher or observation, readily available.
Probably Present	Documented occurrences of the species in the park and/or in the adjoining region of the park give reason to suspect that it probably occurs within the park.	Very high confidence that the species occurs in the park. Evidence may exist in NPSpecies, but may not be considered current or reliable enough to elevate the status to Present in Park. Efforts should be made to obtain current, verifiable evidence to elevate the status to "Present in Park." If reasonable efforts to obtain current, verifiable evidence are unsuccessful, then the Occurrence should be changed to Unconfirmed or Not in Park, as applicable.
Unconfirmed	Attributed to the park based on weak ("unconfirmed record") or no evidence, giving minimal indication of the species' occurrence in the park.	Verifiable evidence is not considered sufficient enough to elevate the status to "Probably Present," nor current enough to elevate the status to "Present in Park." Efforts should be made to obtain current, verifiable evidence in NPSpecies to elevate the occurrence value to "Present in Park." If reasonable efforts to obtain current, verifiable evidence are unsuccessful, status should be changed to Not Present.
Not Present	Species is not known to occur in park. Species may have occurred in the park historically, is currently known to occur in areas adjacent to the park, or is a potential long-distance invader (e.g., zebra mussels, other invasive exotics). Designation can also be used for T&E or other high-interest species whose identified range encompasses the park, but that are confirmed not present in the park.	
Species in Review	These species records are provisional and are undergoing additional review.	