



Grasses of Shenandoah

Grass and the grass-like plants (sedges and rushes) account for 13% of the vascular plants within Shenandoah National Park. Collectively referred to as graminoids, these species are typically associated with open areas, such as meadows and lawns, but can also be found in many types of forest. In Shenandoah, grasses can be easily viewed at Big Meadows, where colonial bent grass (*Agrostis capillaris*) and tall oatgrass (*Arrhenatherum elatius*) are especially abundant.

This list was compiled using the NPSpecies database in January 2023. You can find the most up-to-date information, as well as expanded definitions of the tags at: <https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/>.

Abundance (Abd): Abundant (A), Common (C), Uncommon (Uc), Rare (R), Occasional (O), Unknown (U).

Season: when species is most easily encountered. Spring (Sp) is March - May, Summer (S) is June - August, Fall (F) is September - October, Winter (W) is November - February.

Habitat: Aquatic (AQ), Cultural (CU), Forest Edge (FE), Meadow (ME), Mesic forest (MF), Rock Outcrop (RO), Shrub/Scrub (SS), Wetland (WL), Xeric forest (XF), Park-wide (PW).

Seasonality (Seas): whether or not a species reproduces in Shenandoah National Park. Breeder (B), Resident (R), Migratory (M), Vagrant (V), Not Applicable (blank).

Rarity Rank (Rnk): any combination of global (G) rarity and state (S) rarity from 1-5. Critically imperiled (G1 or S1), imperiled (G2 or S2), vulnerable (G3 or S3), apparently secure (G4 or S4), secure (G5 or S5). You may also see: inexact numeric rank (?), questionable taxonomy (Q), subspecies status (T), or unranked (blank).

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Colonial Bentgrass <i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	C	.	.	.		ME WL		
Redtop <i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU ME		G4G5
Winter Bentgrass <i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME RO		G5 S5
Autumn Bentgrass <i>Agrostis perennans</i>	C	.	.	.		ME MF,RO WL,XF		G5 S5
Creeping Bentgrass <i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		G5
Big Bluestem <i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME RO		G5 S5
Broomsedge <i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	C	.	.	.		ME RO		G5 S5
Sweet Vernal Grass <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU ME		
Fork-tip Three-awn Grass <i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	Uc	.	.	.		RO		G5 S4
Tall Oatgrass <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	C	.	.	.		CU ME		
Joint-head Grass <i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Wavy Hairgrass <i>Avenella flexuosa</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF		
Side-oats Grama <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	R	.	.	.		RO		G5
Bearded Shorthusk <i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	C	.	.	.		MF,WL XF		G5 S5
Fringed Brome <i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	R	.	.	.		WL		G5 S1
Smooth Brome <i>Bromus inermis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU ME		G5
Japanese Brome <i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Common Eastern Brome <i>Bromus pubescens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,RO XF		G5 S5
Meadow Brome <i>Bromus racemosus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Poverty Brome <i>Bromus sterilis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Cheatgrass <i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Common Hairsedge <i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME RO		G5 S5
Bluejoint <i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF		G5 S4
Nuttall's Reedgrass <i>Calamagrostis coarctata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S5
Porter's Reedgrass <i>Calamagrostis porteri</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,RO XF		G4 S4
Summer Sedge <i>Carex aestivalis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,RO WL		G4 S4
Glomerate Sedge <i>Carex aggregata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL		G5 S4



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	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
White-tinged Sedge <i>Carex albicans</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
White Bear Sedge <i>Carex albursina</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S4	
Eastern Narrowleaf Sedge (<i>Carex amphibola</i>)	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S4	
Yellow-fruited Sedge <i>Carex annectens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Appalachian Sedge <i>Carex appalachica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,RO WL,XF	G4 S4	
Hay Sedge <i>Carex argyrantha</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF	G5 S5	
Eastern Sedge <i>Carex atlantica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Bebb's Sedge <i>Carex bebbii</i>	R	.	.	.		WL	G5 S1	
Eastern Woodland Sedge <i>Carex blanda</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
Short Beak Sedge <i>Carex brevior</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5 S4	
Brome-like Sedge <i>Carex bromoides</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Brownish Sedge <i>Carex brunnescens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,RO WL	G5 S4	
Brown Bog Sedge <i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	R	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S2	
Oval-headed Sedge <i>Carex cephalophora</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF	G5 S5	
Fibrous-rooted Sedge <i>Carex communis</i>	C	.	.	.		MF,RO XF	G5 S5	
Hirsute Sedge <i>Carex complanata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Field Sedge <i>Carex conoidea</i>	R	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S1S2	
Fringed Grass <i>Carex crinita</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Cumberland Sedge <i>Carex cumberlandensis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF	S4	
White-edged Sedge <i>Carex debilis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Slender Wood Sedge <i>Carex digitalis</i>	C	.	.	.		MF XF	G5 S5	
Star Sedge <i>Carex echinata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL	G5 S4	
Frank's Sedge <i>Carex frankii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Blue Sedge <i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF		
Slender Loose-flowered Sedge <i>Carex gracilescens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,WL XF	G5 S5	
Graceful Sedge <i>Carex gracillima</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Limestone Meadow Sedge (<i>Carex graminaris</i>)	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S4	
Nodding Sedge <i>Carex gymandra</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Fuzzy Sedge <i>Carex hirsutella</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S5	
Greater Bladder Sedge <i>Carex intumescens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL	G5 S5	
James's Sedge <i>Carex jamesii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF	G5 S4	
Smooth Sheath Sedge <i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Hairy-fruited Sedge <i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S1	
Spreading Sedge <i>Carex laxiculmis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Broad Loose-flowered Sedge (<i>Carex laxiflora</i>)	C	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Smooth Sheath Sedge <i>Carex leavenworthii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME XF	G5 S3	
Bristle-stalked Sedge <i>Carex leptalea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL	G5 S5	
Finely-nerved Sedge <i>Carex leptoneuria</i>	R	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S3	
Sallow Sedge <i>Carex lurida</i>	C	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Frightful Sedge <i>Carex molestiformis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G4	
Muehlenberg's Sedge <i>Carex muehlenbergii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF	G5 S4	
Black-edged Sedge <i>Carex nigromarginata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF	G5 S5	
Greater Straw Sedge <i>Carex normalis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF	G5 S5	
Pennsylvania Sedge <i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S5	
Broad-leaved Sedge <i>Carex platyphylla</i>	C	.	.	.		MF,RO XF	G5 S5	
Variable Sedge <i>Carex polymorpha</i>	R	.	.	.		ME WL	G3 S2	
Drooping Sedge <i>Carex prasina</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL	G4 S4	
Easter Star Sedge <i>Carex radiata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S4	
Rosy Sedge <i>Carex rosea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Eastern Rough Sedge <i>Carex scabrata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Pointed Broom Sedge <i>Carex scoparia</i>	C	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Burr Reed Sedge <i>Carex sparganioides</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF	G5 S4	
Squarrose Sedge <i>Carex squarrosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G4G5 S4S5	
Stalk-grain Sedge <i>Carex stipata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Lined Sedge <i>Carex striatula</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF	G5 S4S5	
Upright Sedge <i>Carex stricta</i>	R	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Bent Sedge <i>Carex styloflexa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G4G5 S4	
Prairie Straw Sedge <i>Carex suberecta</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G4 S3	
Swan's Sedge <i>Carex swanii</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
Shaved Sedge <i>Carex tonsa</i>	R	.	.	.		ME XF	G5	
Twisted Sedge <i>Carex torta</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL	G5 S4	
Blunt Broom Sedge <i>Carex tribuloides</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Parasol Sedge <i>Carex umbellata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Ribbed Sedge <i>Carex virescens</i>	C	.	.	.		ME MF,RO WL,XF	G5 S5	
Fox Sedge <i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
Willdenow's Sedge <i>Carex willdenowii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Wood's Sedge <i>Carex woodii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF	G4 S4	
Pearl Millet <i>Cenchrus americanus</i>	R	.	.	.		ME		
River Oats <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	R	.	.	.		MF WL	G5 S5	
Common Wood Reedgrass <i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5 S5	
Beaked Panic Grass <i>Coleataenia anceps</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF		
Tall Flat Panic Grass <i>Coleataenia rigidula ssp. rigidula</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		
Bermuda Grass <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU ME		
Red-root Flatsedge <i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S4	
Houghton's Flatsedge <i>Cyperus houghtonii</i>	R	.	.	.		RO WL	G4	
Many-flowered Flatsedge <i>Cyperus lancastris</i>	R	.	.	.		ME,RO XF	G5 S5	
Upland Flatsedge <i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF	G5 S5	
Straw-colored Flatsedge <i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Orchard Grass <i>Dactylois glomerata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU,ME WL		
Mountain Oatgrass <i>Danthonia compressa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,WL	G5 S5	
Silky Oatgrass <i>Danthonia sericea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF	G5 S5	
Poverty Oatgrass <i>Danthonia spicata</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S5	

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Tapered Panic Grass <i>Dichantheium acuminatum</i>	C	.	.	.		ME MF,RO WL,XF	G5 S5	
Bosc's Panic Grass <i>Dichantheium boscii</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S5	
Deer-tongue Grass <i>Dichantheium clandestinum</i>	C	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Variable Panic Grass <i>Dichantheium commutatum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S5	
Starved Panic Grass <i>Dichantheium depauperatum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF	G5 S5	
Forked Panic Grass <i>Dichantheium dichotomum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF	G5	
Broad-leaf Panic Grass <i>Dichantheium latifolium</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF	G5 S5	
Linear-leaf Panic Grass (<i>Dichantheium linearifolium</i>)	C	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF	G5 S5	
Few-flowered Panic Grass (<i>Dichantheium oligosanthes</i>)	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF	G5 S4	
Smooth Crabgrass <i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Hairy Crabgrass <i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME	G5	
Barnyard Grass <i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Needle Spikerush <i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL	G5 S5	
Flattened Spikerush <i>Eleocharis compressa</i>	R	.	.	.		RO WL	G4 S2	
Englemann Spikerush <i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO WL	G4G5 S4	
Bald Spikerush <i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	R	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S4S5	
Blunt Spikerush <i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Slender Spikerush <i>Eleocharis tenuis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL	G5 S5	
Indian Goosegrass <i>Eleusine indica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Nodding Wild Rye <i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU	G5 S1	
Bottlebrush Grass <i>Elymus hystrix</i>	C	.	.	.		MF,RO XF	G5 S5	
Quackgrass <i>Elymus repens</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU ME		
Riverbank Wild Rye <i>Elymus riparius</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF	G5 S5	
Slender Wheatgrass <i>Elymus trachycaulus ssp. trachycaulus</i>	R	.	.	.		RO XF	G5 S1	
Downy Wild Rye <i>Elymus villosus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME MF	G5 S5	
Virginia Wild Rye <i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL	G5	

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Lacegrass <i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF		G5 S5
Stinkgrass <i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Tufted Lovegrass <i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5
Tawny Cottongrass <i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	R	.	.	.		WL		G5 S3
Slender Fescue <i>Festuca octoflora</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF		
Red Fescue <i>Festuca rubra</i>	C	.	.	.		ME RO		G5 S5
Nodding Fescue <i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF		G5 S5
Hard Fescue <i>Festuca trachyphylla</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Rattlesnake Mannagrass <i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S3
Melic Mannagrass <i>Glyceria melicaria</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S5
Fowl Mannagrass <i>Glyceria striata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Common Velvet Grass <i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,WL XF		
Tufted Rush <i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Forked Rush <i>Juncus dichotomus</i>	R	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Dudley's Rush <i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Uc	.	.	.		RO WL		G5 S4
Common Rush <i>Juncus effusus</i>	C	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Grass-leaved Rush <i>Juncus marginatus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO WL		G5 S5
Lopsided Rush <i>Juncus secundus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME RO		G5 S5
Woodland Rush <i>Juncus subcaudatus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S5
Path Rush <i>Juncus tenuis</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF		G5 S5
Warty Panic Grass <i>Kelochloa verrucosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		
Rice Cutgrass <i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S5
White Grass <i>Leersia virginica</i>	C	.	.	.		MF WL		G5 S5
Tall Fescue <i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>	C	.	.	.		CU WL		
Perennial Rye Grass <i>Lolium perenne</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU WL		
Meadow Fescue <i>Lolium pratense</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5
Bulbous Woodrush <i>Luzula bulbosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Spreading Woodrush <i>Luzula echinata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G5 S5

	Season					Habitat	Seas	Rnk
	Abd	Sp	S	F	W			
Common Woodrush <i>Luzula multiflora</i>	C	.	.	.		MF WL		G5 S5
Japanese Stiltgrass <i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	A	.	.	.		ME,MF WL,XF		
Chinese Silvergrass <i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	R	.	.	.		ME		
Hair-awn Muhly <i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Uc	.	.	.		RO XF		G5
Smooth Wirestem Muhly <i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL		G5
Spiked Muhly <i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>	R	.	.	.		RO WL		G5 S2
Hairy Wirestem Muhly <i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO WL,XF		G5 S3S4
Nimblewill <i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	C	.	.	.		ME MF		G5
Rock Muhly <i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,RO XF		G5
Woodland Muhly <i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,WL		G5
Slender Muhly <i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF		G5
Wavyleaf Basketgrass <i>Oplismenus undulatifolius</i>	R	.	.	.		MF		
Highland Rush <i>Oreojuncus trifidus</i>	R	.	.	.		RO		
Witch Grass <i>Panicum capillare</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5 S5
Spreading Panic Grass <i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Philadelphia Panic Grass <i>Panicum philadelphicum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME RO		G5 S5
Switchgrass <i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5 S5
Slender Crowngrass <i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF		G5 S5
Black-seed Ricegrass <i>Patis racemosa</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,RO XF		
Reed Canary Grass <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Timothy <i>Phleum pratense</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU ME		
Eastern Needlegrass <i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF RO,XF		G5 S5
Grove Bluegrass <i>Poa alsodes</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL		G4G5 S4
Annual Bluegrass <i>Poa annua</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME RO		
Flat-stemmed Bluegrass <i>Poa compressa</i>	C	.	.	.		ME MF,RO WL,XF		
Short-leaved Bluegrass <i>Poa cuspidata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF,RO XF		G5 S5
Wood Bluegrass <i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5

	Abd	Season				Habitat	Seas	Rnk
		Sp	S	F	W			
Bog Bluegrass <i>Poa paludigena</i>	R	.	.	.		WL		G3G4 S2
Kentucky Bluegrass <i>Poa pratensis</i>	C	.	.	.		CU,ME MF,WL		G5
Rough Bluegrass <i>Poa trivialis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF WL		
Brownish Beaksedge <i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Little Bluestem <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	C	.	.	.		ME,RO XF		G5
Wool Grass <i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME WL		G5 S5
Leafy Bulrush <i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF WL		G5 S5
Carolina Nutrush <i>Scleria pauciflora</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO WL		G5 S5
Tall Nutrush <i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO WL		G5 S5
Knotroot Foxtail <i>Setaria parviflora</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		G5 S5
Yellow Foxtail <i>Setaria pumila</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Green Foxtail <i>Setaria viridis</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Indian Grass <i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,RO XF		G5 S5
Johnson Grass <i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME		
Shiny Wedgegrass <i>Sphenopholis nitida</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF		G5 S5
Slender Wedgegrass <i>Sphenopholis obtusata var. major</i>	Uc	.	.	.		ME,MF XF		
Swamp Wedgegrass <i>Sphenopholis pennsylvanica</i>	Uc	.	.	.		WL		G4 S4
Rough Dropseed <i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	R	.	.	.		RO XF		G5 S4
Tall Dropseed <i>Sporobolus compositus var. compositus</i>	R	.	.	.		RO XF		G5 S2
Poverty Dropseed <i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus var. vaginiflorus</i>	Uc	.	.	.		RO XF		G5 S5
Bashful Bulrush <i>Trichophorum planifolium</i>	Uc	.	.	.		MF XF		G4G5 S4
Purpletop <i>Tridens flavus</i>	C	.	.	.		ME RO		G5
Narrow False Oats <i>Trisetum spicatum</i>	R	.	.	.		RO		G5 S1
Bread Wheat <i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Uc	.	.	.		CU		