

A
CHECKLIST OF BIRDS
of
TONTO
NATIONAL MONUMENT
ARIZONA

*In conformity with the Fifth Edition of
The A. O. U. Checklist of North American Birds.
Checked by Lyndon L. Hargrave,
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This list, consisting of 91 species, is based on observations by employees and their families who have been stationed at the Monument. It includes *only* birds that have been seen inside the approximately 2 square mile area of Tonto National Monument, thus it does not include many birds found at nearby Roosevelt Lake.

The National Park Service will appreciate additional sight records, or any unusual observations concerning birds at Tonto National Monument.

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SYMBOLS USED

R. resident
T. transient
SV. summer visitant
WV. winter visitant

C. commonly seen
Oc. occasionally seen
Ra. rare

VULTURES, HAWKS, EAGLES, and FALCONS

-TURKEY VULTURE (*Cathartes aura*) SV, C
SHARP-SHINNED HAWK (*Accipiter striatus*) WV, Oc
COOPER'S HAWK (*Accipiter cooperii*) R, C
RED-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo jamaicensis*) R, C
SWAINSON'S HAWK (*Buteo swainsoni*) SV, Oc
FERRUGINOUS HAWK (*Buteo regalis*) WV, Oc
GOLDEN EAGLE (*Aquila chrysaetos*) R, Ra
BALD EAGLE (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*) R
MARSH HAWK (*Circus cyaneus*) WV, Oc
PRAIRIE FALCON (*Falco mexicanus*) Ra
PEREGRINE FALCON (*Falco peregrinus*) Ra
PIGEON HAWK (*Falco columbarius*) WV, Oc
SPARROW HAWK (*Falco sparverius*) R, C

QUAILS and DOVES

-GAMBEL'S QUAIL (*Lophortyx gambelii*) R, C
WHITE-WINGED DOVE (*Zenaida asiatica*) SV, C
MOURNING DOVE (*Zenaidura macroura*) R, C
ROADRUNNER (*Geococcyx californianus*) R, C

OWLS

-SCREECH OWL (*Otus asio*) R, Oc
GREAT HORNED OWL (*Bubo virginianus*) R, C
ELF OWL (*Micrathene whitneyi*) SV, C

GOATSUCKERS and SWIFTS

-POOR-WILL (*Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*) SV, C
LESSER NIGHTHAWK (*Chordeiles acutipennis*) SV, C
WHITE-THROATED SWIFT (*Aeronautes saxatalis*) SV, C

HUMMINGBIRDS

-BLACK-CHINNED HUMMINGBIRD (*Archilochus alexandri*) SV, C
COSTA'S HUMMINGBIRD (*Calypte costae*) SV, Oc
BROAD-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD (*Selasphorus platycercus*) T, C

WOODPECKERS

-RED-SHAFTED FLICKER (*Colaptes cafer*) WV, Oc
GILDED FLICKER (*Colaptes chrysoides*) R, C
GILA WOODPECKER (*Centurus uropygialis*) R, C
YELLOW-BELLIED SAPSUCKER (*Sphyrapicus varius*) T, Ra
LADDER-BACKED WOODPECKER (*Dendrocopos scalaris*) R, Oc

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

-WESTERN KINGBIRD (*Tyrannus verticalis*) SV, C
ASH-THROATED FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus cinerascens*) SV, Ra
SAY'S PHOEBE (*Sayornis saya*) R, C
EMPIDONAX FLYCATCHERS (*Empidonax* sp.) T
VERMILION FLYCATCHER (*Pyrocephalus rubinus*) SV, Oc

SWALLOWS

-VIOLET-GREEN SWALLOW (*Tachycineta thalassina*) T, Oc
ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*) SV, C

JAYS and RAVENS

-STELLER'S JAY (*Cyanocitta stelleri*) WV, Ra
SCRUB JAY (*Aphelocoma coerulescens*) WV, Oc
COMMON RAVEN (*Corvus corax*) R, C

TITMICE and VERDINS

-BRIDLED TITMOUSE (*Parus wollweberi*) WV, Ra
VERDIN (*Auriparus flaviceps*) R, C

WRENS

-HOUSE WREN (*Troglodytes aedon*) WV, Oc
CACTUS WREN (*Campylorhynchus brunneicapillum*) R, C
CANYON WREN (*Catherpes mexicanus*) R, C
ROCK WREN (*Salpinctes obsoletus*) R, C

MOCKINGBIRDS and THRASHERS

-MOCKINGBIRD (*Mimus polyglottos*) SV, C
CURVE-BILLED THRASHER (*Toxostoma curvirostre*) R, C

THRUSHES

-ROBIN (*Turdus migratorius*) T, C
MOUNTAIN BLUEBIRD (*Sialia currucoides*) WV, Oc
TOWNSEND'S SOLITAIRE (*Myadestes townsendi*) T, R

GNATCATCHERS and KINGLETS

-BLUE-GRAY GNATCATCHER (*Poliophtila caerulea*) T, Oc
BLACK-TAILED GNATCATCHER (*Poliophtila melanura*) R, Oc
RUBY-CROWNED KINGLET (*Regulus calendula*) WV, C
PHAINOPEPLA (*Phainopepla nitens*) R, C

.....LOGGERHEAD SHRIKE (*Lanius ludovicianus*) WV, C

VIREOS

.....BELL'S VIREO (*Vireo bellii*) SV

.....GRAY VIREO (*Vireo vicinior*) T, Ra

WOOD WARBLERS

.....NASHVILLE WARBLER (*Vermivora ruficapilla*) T, Oc

.....LUCY'S WARBLER (*Vermivora luciae*) SV, C

.....YELLOW WARBLER (*Dendroica petechia*) T, Ra

.....AUDUBON'S WARBLER (*Dendroica auduboni*) T, Oc

.....BLACK-THROATED GRAY WARBLER (*Dendroica nigrescens*) T, Oc

.....TOWNSEND'S WARBLER (*Dendroica townsendi*) T, Ra

.....WILSON'S WARBLER (*Wilsonia pusilla*) T, Ra

.....HOUSE SPARROW (*Passer domesticus*) R, C

ORIOLES and BLACKBIRDS

.....HOODED ORIOLE (*Icterus cucullatus*) SV, C

.....SCOTT'S ORIOLE (*Icterus parisorum*) SV, C

.....BREWER'S BLACKBIRD (*Euphagus cyanocephalus*) T, Ra

.....BROWN-HEADED COWBIRD (*Molothrus ater*) SV, Oc

.....BRONZED COWBIRD (*Tangavius aeneus*) SV, Oc

TANAGERS

.....WESTERN TANAGER (*Piranga ludoviciana*) T, C

.....SUMMER TANAGER (*Piranga rubra*) SV, Oc

SPARROW FAMILY

.....CARDINAL (*Richmondia cardinalis*) R, C

.....BLACK-HEADED GROSBEAK (*Pheucticus melanocephalus*) T, Oc

.....LAZULI BUNTING (*Passerina amoena*) T, Ra

.....EVENING GROSBEAK (*Hesperiphona vespertina*) WV, Ra

.....HOUSE FINCH (*Carpodacus mexicanus*) R, C

.....LESSER GOLDFINCH (*Spinus psaltria*) T, C

.....GREEN-TAILED TOWHEE (*Chlorura chlorura*) T, Oc

.....RUFIOUS-SIDED TOWHEE (*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*) WV, Oc

.....BROWN TOWHEE (*Pipilo fuscus*) R, C

.....RUFIOUS-CROWNED SPARROW (*Aimophila ruficeps*) WV, Oc

.....BLACK-THROATED SPARROW (*Amphispiza bilineata*) R, C

.....OREGON JUNCO (*Junco oreganus*) WV, Oc

.....CHIPPING SPARROW (*Spizella passerina*) T, Oc

.....BREWER'S SPARROW (*Spizella breweri*) T

.....WHITE-CROWNED SPARROW (*Zonotrichia leucophrys*) T, C

.....LINCOLN'S SPARROW (*Melospiza lincolni*) T, Ra

.....SONG SPARROW (*Melospiza melodia*) WV, Ra