

## Thenceforward and Forever Free

Springfield Armory's military brass band provided the music for the January 13, 1863 Emancipation Jubilee held at Springfield City Hall. Celebrating President Lincoln's **Emancipation Proclamation which** freed 3 million slaves, the jubilee was sponsored by local African American churches and private citizens. The band played "The Star Spangled Banner" and the proclamation was read aloud.

To learn more, visit: www.nps.gov/spar

## NATIONAL PARK SERVICE